B

Ludhiana Distt

1935

16643

PUNJAB STATE GAZETTEERS.

VOLUME X.

PART B.

LUDHIANA DISTRICT.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

1935.

COMPILED AND PUBLISHED UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE
PUNJAB GOVERNMENT.

Lahore :

Printed by the Superintendent, Government Printing, Punjab.

1935.

Revised List of Agents for the Sale of Punjab Government Publications.

ON THE CONTINENT AND UNITED KINGDOM.

Publications obtainable either direct from the High Commissioner for India, at India House, Aldwych, London, W. C. 2, or through any bookseller.

IN INDIA.

The MANAGER, "The Qaumi Daler" and the Union Press, Amritsar.

The MANAGER, The Mufid-i-'Am Press, Lahore.

The MANAGING PROPRIETOR, The Commercial Book Company, Brandreth Road, Lahore.

Messrs. RAMA KRISHNA & SONS, Anarkali, Lahore.

The HONY. SECRETARY, Punjab Religious Book Society, Lahore.

L. RAM LAL SURI, Proprietor, "The Students' Own Agency," Anarkali, *Lahore.*

The PROPRIETOR, Punjab Law Book Mart, Mohan Lal Road, Lahore.

L. DEWAN CHAND, Proprietor, The Mercantile Press, Nisbet Road, Lahore.

R. S. JAURA, Esq., B.A., B.T., The Students' Popular Depôt, Kacheri Road, Lahore.

Messrs. GOPAL SINGH SURI & Co., Law Booksellers and Binders, Lahore.

The MANAGER, University Book Agency, Kacheri Road, Lahore.

The PROPRIETOR, City Book Co., Post Box No. 283, Madras.

The PROPRIETOR, The Book Company, Ltd., College Square, Calcutta.

The MANAGER, Standard Book Depôt, The Mall, Lahore.

The PROPRIETOR, Aftab Punjab General Law Book Agency, near *Old City Police* Station, Lahore.

The MANAGING PARTNER, The Bombay Book Depôt, Girgaon, Bombay.

Messrs. CHATTERJI & Co., Booksellers, 3, Bacharam Chatterji Lane, Post Office Hatkhola, Calcutta.

The MANAGER, The Oxford Book and Stationery Co., The Mall, Lahore.

Messrs. THACKER SPINK & Co., Ltd., P. O. Box No. 54, Calcutta.

Messrs. D. B. TARAPOREVALA, SONS & Co., Kitab *Mahal*, 190, Hornby Road, *Fort*, Bombay.

Messrs. W. NEWMAN & Co., Ltd., 3, Old Court House Street, Post Box No. 76, Calcutta.

The MANAGER, The New Book Depôt, No. 79, The Mall, Simla.

The MANAGER, The English Book Depôt, Taj Road, Agra.

Messrs. R. CAMBRAY & Co., 11-A, Haldar Lane, Bowbazar, Calcutta.

Messrs. DASS BROTHERS, Booksellers and Publishers, Anarkali, Lahore.

M. FEROZ-UD-DIN & SONS, Government Printers and Booksellers, opposite Tonga Stand, Lohari Gate, Lahore.

Messrs. B. PARIKH & Co., Booksellers and Publishers, Narsinhji Pole, Baroda.

Mr. H. D. LALL, BIR, B. Com., Krishna Nagar, Lahore. (For Law publications only).

Messrs. R. S. TOMARA & SONS, Publishers, Oriental and Foreign Book-sellers, opposite Fort Gate, Delhi.

Messrs. SAMPSON WILLIAM & Co., Book-sellers, &c., 127-B, The Mall, Cawnpore.

L. FAQIR CHAND MARWAH, Book-seller, Peshawar Cantonment.

PREFACE.

This volume is issued under the directions contained in Punjab Government Circular letters No. 670, dated 8th May 1903, and No. 2279-R., dated 14th June 1928.

INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES.

CHAPTER I—Descriptive.

SECTION A.—PHYSICAL ASPECTS INCLUDING METEOROLOGY.

CHAPTER II—Economic.

SECTION A.—AGRICULTURE INCLUDING IRRIGATION.

INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES.

CHAPTER III—Administrative.

TABLES

OF THE

LUDHIANA DISTRICT,

1935.

TABLE 1.—DEVELOPMENT.

(OLD GAZETTEER AND DEPARTMENTAL REPORTS.)

DETAILS.	1853-54.	1858-59.	1863-64.	1868-69.	1873-74.	1878-79.	1883-84.	1888-89.	1893-94.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Population	..	..	..	585,547	585,547	585,547	618,835	618,835	648,722
Cultivated acres	..	..	..	729,890	715,482	716,184	731,388	759,425	767,345
Irrigated acres	..	..	..	23,148	119,322	419,972	115,321	111,392	154,427
Irrigated acres (from Government works)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36,930	33,960
Assessed land revenue, rupees ..	..	..	..	9,59,383	9,56,127	7,90,000	11,07,361	11,09,151	11,11,999
Number of kine*	..	..	..	266,087	267,331	270,238	127,594	273,333	77,833
Number of sheep and goats	..	..	..	60,053	59,198	67,505	57,044	80,867	77,489
Number of camels	..	..	..	1,952	1,810	1,811	2,129	2,765	2,632
Miles of metalled road	..	..	..	} 240	38	127	129	133	133
Miles of unmetalled road	..	..	..		154	217	217	226	226
Miles of railway	..	..	..	38	31	36	36	36	36
Police staff	..	..	441	565	561	553	445	549	526
Prisoners convicted	722	1,117	1,043	1,311	2,529	3,280	442	763	571
Civil suits, number	3,156	2,411	3,889	6,096	8,413	8,891	..	..	..
Civil suits, value in rupees†	2,80,066	3,71,091	1,42,111	3,13,969	4,76,942	5,56,408	..	..	..
Municipalities, number	..	..	..	..	4	6	6	5	5
Municipalities, income in rupees ..	..	..	..	27,329	38,848	67,357	89,343	1,09,603	1,17,652
Dispensaries, number of	..	..	..	2	2	3	3	5	6
Dispensaries, patients	..	..	..	9,683	24,527	45,092	51,272	90,649	106,267
Schools, number of	..	..	88	93	69	79	99	107	140
Schools, scholars	..	..	2,617	3,186	2,972	3,961	4,966	5,562	7,741

*The figures against this entry in columns 5 to 9 are for both cows and bullocks, but in remaining columns for cows only excluding female calves
†Not available for the years 1883-84 and 1893-94

TABLE 1.—DEVELOPMENT—CONCLUDED.

(OLD GAZETTEER AND DEPARTMENTAL REPORTS.)

DETAILS.	1898-99.	1900-01.	1905-06.	1910-11.	1915-16.	1920-21.	1925-26.	1930-31.	1935—36.
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Population	648,722	673,097	673,097	517,192	517,192	567,622	567,622	672,494	
Cultivated acres	764,145	768,823	759,466	735,468	731,746	727,077	739,583	740,300	
Irrigated acres	179,330	196,004	140,420	179,412	189,550	202,757	226,113	249,838	
Irrigated acres (from Government works)	71,601	66,257	54,816	41,646	49,878	51,408	57,700	63,220	
Assessed land revenue, rupees ..	11,09,942	11,10,260	11,11,037	11,04,391	13,52,392	14,75,594	14,95,092	15,07,388	
Number of kine	66,967	66,967	54,591	59,929	66,752	45,941	49,224	43,830	
Number of sheep and goats ..	123,698	123,698	30,870 +121,562	100,062	108,088	104,302	130,327	136,026	
Number of camels	2,176	2,176	2,185	2,412	1,868	4,674	6,389	9,171	
Miles of metalled road	145	165	165	192	226·91	277·744	213·324	217·90	
Miles of unmetalled road	214	206	206	193	218·68	217·396	221·486	208·19	
Miles of railway	35	53	79	79	79	74·829	74·829	73·29	
Police staff	508	508	642	639	592	547	531	557	
Prisoners convicted	688	631	883	721	245	729	488	588	
Civil suits, number	9,219	9,522	5,635	5,740	5,474	5,629	8,174	7,347	
Civil suits, value in rupees†	8,79,888	8,12,570	3,04,721	12,58,401	12,99,749	15,10,620	37,03,821	23,50,821	
Municipalities, number	5	5	5	5	3	3	3	3	
Municipalities, income in rupee ..	1,37,652	1,29,526	1,65,998	1,84,095	3,29,076	3,53,396	4,51,502	3,48,533	
Dispensaries, number of	9	8	9	11	17	18	21	24	
Dispensaries, patients	93,932	121,582	70,964	87,846	239,897	186,207	227,961	357,198	
Schools, number of	140	150	223	185	184	212	284	361	
Schools, scholars	7,687	8,251	8,748	10,634	13,221	19,702	29,345	38,839	

TABLE 2.—TEMPERATURE.

(SUPPLIED BY THE METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT.)

Months.	Temperature.				Mean humidity 8 A. M.	Mean cloud amount 8 A. M.
	Mean 8 A. M. Dry bulb.	Mean daily maximum.	Mean daily minimum.	Range.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
January	47·4 **47·1**	67·2 **66·8**	44·3 **44·4**	22·9 **22·4**	81·9 **82**	4·5 **3·4**
February	52·1 **51·5**	71·2 **70·9**	47·5 **47·7**	23·7 **23·2**	77·9 **76**	4·5 **3·3**
March	64·1 **62·7**	84·4 **82·9**	57·5 **57·0**	26·9 **25·9**	62·7 **62**	3·8 **2·9**
April	78·3 **75·9**	97·4 **95·5**	67·2 **66·8**	30·2 **28·7**	44·7 **46**	2·7 **2·2**
May	87·6 **85·7**	104·4 **103·9**	75·4 **75·7**	29·0 **28·2**	40·3 **39**	1·9 **1·4**
June	88·8 **88·1**	104·8 **104·7**	80·7 **81·2**	24·1 **23·5**	55·6 **52**	3·3 **2·3**
July	85·3 **84·8**	97·0 **97·3**	80·3 **80·5**	16·7 **16·8**	75·5 **72**	6·4 **4·9**
August	83·2 **83·1**	95·0 **94·7**	79·0 **79·3**	16·0 **15·4**	79·2 **78**	6·3 **4·7**
September	80·5 **80·3**	94·9 **94·3**	74·8 **75·2**	20·1 **19·1**	75·0 **74**	3·1 **2·4**
October	70·2 **70·9**	91·9 **91·8**	63·0 **63·7**	28·9 **28·1**	60·7 **61**	1·0 **0·7**
November	58·3 **57·8**	80·6 **80·6**	50·9 **51·7**	29·7 **28·9**	63·9 **65**	2·1 **1·2**
December	48·2 **47·9**	71·0 **70·3**	44·0 **44·4**	27·0 **25·9**	75·6 **76**	3·8 **2·5**
YEAR ..	70·3 **69·7**	88·3 **87·8**	63·7 **64·0**	24·6 **23·8**	66·1 **65**	3·6 **2·7**

Figures in antique are the figures deduced from available data to the end of year 1920, while the roman figures are averages calculated from data upto the year 1900, as verified by the Meteorological Department.

TABLE 3.—ANNUAL RAINFALL (IN INCHES) FOR THE AGRICULTURAL YEAR ENDING MAY 31ST.

(*PUNJAB GAZETTE* RAINFALL STATEMENTS.)

Raingauge station.	Average.	Average of 1885-86 to 1889-90.	Average of 1890-91 to 1894-95.	Average of 1895-96 to 1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	Average rainfall supplied by the Meteorological Department in 1902.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Samrala	26·89	27·24	39·17	17·92	44·14	20·36	26·89	25·02	30·58	14·84	15·82	44·83
Ludhiana	26·46	27·11	30·95	18·46	47·89	23·06	26·46	22·47	23·11	17·15	18·71	29·83
Jagraon..	19·92	16·67	29·44	16·22	38·30	19·87	19·92	18·04	18·19	24·24	15·06	31·30

Raingauge station	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	Average rainfall supplied by the Meteorological Department in 1913.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	Average rainfall supplied by the Meteorological Department in 1917.
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Samrala	19·84	29·23	41·08	40·43	14·61	28·70	26·89	23·27	32·95	19·67	34·83	27·13
Ludhiana	27·86	27·80	39·09	29·33	13·67	27·86	28·25	17·66	36·04	12·67	33·21	26·23
Jagraon..	25·99	28·89	25·20	33·71	12·43	20·82	19·92	16·67	25·83	11·10	37·65	21·02

TABLE 3.—ANNUAL RAINFALL (IN INCHES) FOR THE AGRICULTURAL YEAR ENDING MAY 31ST—CONCLUDED.

(*PUNJAB GAZETTE*, RAINFALL STATEMENTS.)

Raingauge station.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.	1922-23.	Average rainfall supplied by the Meteorological Department in 1923.	1923-24.	1924-25.	1925-26.	1926-27.	1927-28.
1	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
Samrala	47·80	16·18	19·96	13·79	19·72	30·15	26·94	34·58	27·63	38·33	18·69	25·65
Ludhiana	54·87	19·56	27·46	11·96	14·95	23·35	26·21	37·48	19·44	27·18	32·82	19·46
Jagraon	40·38	11·16	21·33	10·23	12·21	21·05	20·80	25·39	23·64	30·32	14·91	18·00

Raingauge station.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.
1	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	4	49
Samrala	19·63	16·68	23·02	25·92								
Ludhiana	14·57	18·93	29·32	24·61								
Jagraon	15·98	15·89	24·58	20·77								

TABLE 4.—MONTHLY RAINFALL (IN INCHES) AT HEADQUARTERS FOR THE AGRICULTURAL YEAR ENDING MAY 31ST.

(SEASON AND CROP REPORT, STATEMENT I.)

Month.	Average of 1852—1902.	Average of 1891-92 to 1895-96.	Average of 1896-97 to 1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02	Average rain-fall supplied by the Meteorological Department in 1902.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
June	2·47	5·11	2·13	1·34	0·52		1·92	·02	·64	·23	1·23	·88	·89
July	8·24	6·21	7·52	4·78	9·06		6·04	5·10	1·21	5·73	4·45	3·59	7·51
August ..	6·06	6·43	3·49	22·98	10·17		3·85	6·51	3·64	3·05	5·17	17·63	14·21
September ..	3·60	5·59	1·32	8·98	0·34		7·03	5·15	3·64	1·97	5·57	·59	·40
October ..	0·78	1·56	·11	..	..		0·03	..	·30	·41	..	..	..
November ..	0·07	..	·005	..	..		..	..	·52	..	..	..	·05
December ..	0·58	1·83	·61	1·41	0·04	Not available.	..	·65	1·05	·21	1·22	..	·08
January ..	1·32	1·61	·63	2·96	..		1·51	1·03	1·88	·18	1·05	2·96	2·27
February ..	1·03	1·49	1·26	3·29	..		..	..	2·87	2·95	5·80	·51	·45
March ..	0·96	·34	0·35	0·67	0·15		1·39	3·90	1·40	3·66	3·04	·08	..
April ..	0·60	·23	·95	0·25	1·00		0·12	..	..	·21	2·23	1·26	1·89
May ..	0·75	·64	4·63	1·23	1·78		0·58	·75	..	·11	·07	·36	·05
June to September	20·37	23·34	14·46	38·08	20·09		18·84	16·78	9·13	10·98	16·42	22·69	23·01
October to December.	1·43	1·39	0·77	1·41	0·04		0·03	·65	1·87	·62	1·22	..	·13
January to May ..	4·66	4·31	7·82	8·40	2·93		3·60	5·68	6·15	7·11	12·19	5·17	4·66

TABLE 4.—MONTHLY RAINFALL (IN INCHES) AT HEADQUARTERS FOR THE AGRICULTURAL YEAR ENDING MAY 31ST—CONTINUED.

(SEASON AND CROP REPORT, STATEMENT I.)

Month.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	Average rainfall supplied by the Meteorological Department in 1913.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	Average rainfall supplied by the Meteorological Department in 1917.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.
1	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
June ..	3·65	6·45	3·62	0·13	2·56	3·86	3·65	1·01	0·58	2·32	3·87	3·34	·42
July ..	19·96	6·09	0·73	9·74	8·61	3·61	8·86	1·08	12·50	7·94	11·03	0·77	15·65
August ..	5·32	6·44	2·76	5·02	6·59	4·93	0·99	1·95	7·49	6·33	8·70	6·72	4·77
September ..	6·28	4·65	1·05	4·39	3·70	0·10	13·13	6·57	5·64	3·96	17·39	0·39	1·06
October ..	..	·82	0·98	..	0·81	..	2·40	0·40	0·84	0·31	7·45	..	..
November ..	..	..	1·43	0·20	0·06	0·24	..	..	..	0·08	..	..	·8
December ..	1·68	·22	..	0·14	0·73	1·03	0·20	0·03	0·01	0·56	0·23	0·18	1·82
January ..	2·15	..	1·41	..	1·44	0·08	2·69	0·12	0·47	1·41	0·26	3·20	1·18
February ..	..	·20	0·20	2·79	1·11	0·94	2·38	1·36	0·43	1·16	..	3·44	·80
March ..	..	4·32	0·24	2·29	1·14	0·31	1·24	0·07	1·09	0·95	2·97	0·80	·28
April ..	..	·14	0·74	..	0·65	1·83	0·50	0·08	3·00	0·61	2·97	0·43	..
May ..	·05	..	0·51	3·16	0·85	0·73	..	..	1·16	0·60	..	0·29	·68
June to September	35·21	23·63	8·16	19·28	21·46	12·50	26·63	10·61	26·21	20·55	40·99	11·22	21·90
October to December.	1·68	1·04	2·41	0·34	1·60	1·27	2·60	0·43	0·85	0·95	7·68	0·18	2·62
January to May	2·20	4·66	3·10	8·24	5·19	3·89	6·81	1·63	6·15	4·73	6·20	8·16	2·94

TABLE 4.—MONTHLY RAINFALL (IN INCHES) AT HEADQUARTERS FOR THE AGRICULTURAL YEAR ENDING MAY 31ST—CONCLUDED.

(SEASON AND CROP REPORT, STATEMENT I.)

Month.	1920-21.	1921-22.	1922-23.	Average rain-fall supplied by the Meteorological Department in 1923.	1923-24.	1924-25.	1925-26.	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.
1	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
June ..	2·31	1·28	1·25	2·31	1·62	..	4·47	..	·25	1·36	1·22	4·56	·26
July ..	6·39	2·76	4·58	7·77	18·91	6·59	13·79	12·02	8·71	5·93	10·37	10·45	6·47
August ..	2·36	5·96	6·82	6·01	10·99	3·61	2·56	14·78	3·66	2·63	1·13	3·49	12·46
September ..	·18	2·09	3·48	4·15	..	6·39	·08	1·38	·96	1·92	·24	7·22	3·07
October ..	..	·51	..	0·47	..	..	·43	..	·47	..	·73	..	·22
November ..	..	..	..	0·10	0·07	..	·28	·11	·28	·63	..	..	..
December ..	·03	·61	1·60	0·52	2·18	1·28	..	·23	1·81	1·44	1·65	1·11	·03
January ..	·51	·75	1·11	1·45	1·61	·32	·80	..	·66	·40	1·17	·67	·72
February ..	..	·65	3·15	1·12	1·11	..	·49	2·79	1·49	..	1·50	·85	·34
March ..	·02	..	·20	1·03	0·30	..	2·22	·67	·56	..	..	·53	·49
April ..	·16	·34	·20	0·67	·04	·13	·37	·47	·53	·26	·80	..	·13
May ..	..	..	·96	0·61	·65	1·12	1·69	·37	·08	..	·12	·44	·42
June to September	11·24	12·09	16·13	20·24	31·52	16·59	20·90	28·18	13·58	11·84	12·96	25·72	22·26
October to December	·03	1·12	1·60	1·09	2·25	1·28	·71	·34	2·56	2·07	2·38	1·11	·25
January to May ..	·69	1·74	5·62	4·88	3·71	1·57	5·57	4·30	3·32	·66	3·59	2·49	2·10

TABLE 5.—SEASONAL RAINFALL (IN INCHES) AT TAHSIL HEADQUARTERS.

(*PUNJAB GAZETTE*, RAINFALL STATEMENTS.)

Tahsils.	Average of 1891-92 to 1895-96.	Average of 1896-97 to 1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	Average rainfall supplied by the Meteorological Department in 1902.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
TAHSIL LUDHIANA.													
June to September ..	23·34	14·46	38·08	20·09	Not available.	18·84	16·78	9·13	10·98	16·42	22·69	23·01	35·21
October to December ..	1·39	0·77	1·41	0·04		0·03	0·65	1·87	·62	1·22	..	·13	1·68
January to May ..	4·31	7·82	8·40	2·93		3·60	5·68	6·15	7·11	12·19	5·17	4·66	2·20
Total ..	29·04	23·05	47·89	23·06		22·47	23·11	17·15	18·71	29·83	27·86	27·80	39·09
TAHSIL SAMRALA.													
June to September ..	29·10	14·36	36·32	18·11		22·00	22·94	9·38	9·88	33·46	14·61	24·24	36·97
October to December ..	2·06	0·59	0·90	0·29		0·39	0·86	1·04	·46	·85	..	·21	2·38
January to May ..	4·62	2·72	6·92	1·96		2·63	6·78	4·42	5·48	10·52	5·23	4·78	1·73
Total ..	35·78	17·67	44·14	20·36		25·02	30·58	14·84	15·82	44·83	19·84	29·23	41·08
TAHSIL JAGRAON.													
June to September ..	23·63	12·64	31·90	17·46		14·65	14·08	18·01	9·45	21·93	22·02	24·07	32·17
October to December ..	0·65	0·56	0·49	0·28		0·29	·40	2·53	·32	1·04	..	·12	1·75
January to May ..	4·02	2·76	5·91	2·13		3·10	3·71	3·70	5·29	8·33	3·97	4·70	1·28
Total ..	28·30	15·96	38·30	19·87		18·04	18·19	24·24	15·06	31·30	25·99	28·89	35·20

TABLE 5.—SEASONAL RAINFALL (IN INCHES) AT TAHSIL HEADQUARTERS—CONTINUED.

(*PUNJAB GAZETTE*, RAINFALL STATEMENTS.)

Tahsils.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	Average rainfall supplied by the Meteorological Department in 1913.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	Average rainfall supplied by the Meteorological Department in 1917.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
1	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
TAHSIL LUDHIANA.													
June to September ..	23·63	8·16	19·28	21·46	12·50	26·63	10·61	26·21	20·55	40·99	11·22	21·90	11·24
October to December ..	1·04	2·41	0·34	1·60	1·27	2·60	0·43	0·85	0·95	7·68	0·18	2·62	·03
January to May ..	4·66	3·10	8·24	5·19	3·89	6·81	1·63	6·15	4·73	6·20	8·16	2·94	·69
Total ..	29·33	13·67	27·86	28·25	17·66	36·04	12·67	33·21	26·23	54·87	19·56	27·46	11·96
TAHSIL SAMRALA.													
June to September ..	29·61	9·30	22·31	22·06	17·00	25·62	16·63	23·00	22·09	35·30	11·90	14·42	11·93
October to December ..	1·28	2·09	0·47	1·08	1·84	2·06	1·15	3·45	1·00	8·17	0·04	1·47	·24
January to May ..	9·54	3·22	5·92	3·75	4·43	5·27	1·89	8·38	4·04	4·33	4·24	4·07	1·62
Total ..	40·43	14·61	28·70	26·89	23·27	32·95	19·67	34·83	27·13	47·80	16·18	19·96	13·79
TAHSIL JAGRAON.													
June to September ..	24·80	6·98	15·62	16·38	10·19	18·08	7·80	23·15	17·16	31·12	5·45	16·32	9·00
October to December ..	·95	1·93	0·92	0·54	·95	1·60	0·90	6·01	·59	5·39	0·23	1·78	·01
January to May ..	7·96	3·52	4·28	3·00	5·53	6·15	2·40	8·49	3·27	3·87	5·48	3·23	1·22
Total ..	33·71	12·43	20·82	19·92	16·67	25·83	11·10	37·65	21·02	40·38	11·16	21·33	10.23

TABLE 5.—SEASONAL RAINFALL (IN INCHES) AT TAHSIL HEADQUARTERS—CONCLUDED.

(*PUNJAB GAZETTE*, RAINFALL STATEMENTS).

Tahsil.	1921-22.	1922-23.	Average rainfall supplied by the Meteorological Department in 1923.	1923-24.	1924-25.	1925-26.	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.
1	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
TAHSIL LUDHIANA.													
June to September ..	12·09	16·13	20·24	31·52	16·59	20·90	28·18	13·58	11·84	12·96	25·72	22·26	
October to December..	1·12	1·60	1·09	2·25	1·28	·71	·34	2·56	2·07	2·38	1·11	·25	
January to May ..	1·74	5·62	4·88	3·71	1·57	5·57	4·30	3·32	·66	3·59	2·49	2·10	
Total ..	14·95	23·35	26·21	37·48	19·44	27·18	32·82	19·46	14·57	18·93	29·32	24·61	
TAHSIL SAMRALA.													
June to September ..	15·45	24·71	21·70	27·50	23·59	33·27	14·50	18·95	14·49	12·02	16·85	22·79	
October to December..	2·01	·92	1·05	2·79	1·59	1·02	·44	3·38	4·06	2·39	1·76	..	
January to May ..	2·26	4·52	4·19	4·29	2·45	4·04	3·75	3·32	1·08	2·27	4·41	3·13	
Total ..	19·72	30·15	26·94	34·58	27·63	38·33	18·69	25·65	19·63	16·68	23·02	25·92	
TAHSIL JAGRAON.													
June to September ..	8·58	13·23	16·63	20·70	21·13	21·99	12·21	13·30	11·36	12·41	21·39	17·28	
October to December..	1·81	2·40	0·67	1·82	·83	·50	·56	1·18	3·58	·98	·71	1·18	
January to May ..	1·82	5·42	3·50	2·87	1·68	7·83	2·14	3·52	1·04	2·50	2·48	2·31	
Total ..	12·21	21·05	20·80	25·39	23·64	30·32	14·91	18·00	15·98	15·89	24·58	20·77	

TABLE 6—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

TABLE 6.—DISTRIBUTION
(CENSUS REPORT

Population.		Total square miles.	Cultivated square miles.	Square miles culturable but not cultivated.	Square miles under matured crops (10 years' average.)	Total population. Total.*	Males.	Females.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
DISTRICT	1881	1,453	1,119	84	1,139	618,835	339,598	279,237
	1891	1,453	1,191	91	1,348	648,722	354,409	294,313
	1901	1,453	1,201	80	1,177	673,097	369,165	303,932
	1911	1,386	1,205	45	1,136	517,192	293,531	223,661
	1921	1,394	938	136	1,054	567,622	318,845	248,777
	1931	1,396	1,159	115	1,150	672,494	375,560	296,934
	1941							
TAHSILS 1931.	Ludhiana ..	686	555	63	545	335,302	185,569	149,733
	Jagraon ..	419	364	30	361	204,344	114,589	89,755
	Samrala ..	291	240	22	244	132,848	75,402	57,446
TAHSILS 1941.	Ludhiana ..							
	Jagraon ..							
	Samrala ..							

		1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1921.	1931.	1941.
Percentage of total population which lives in villages.	Persons ..	87·	87·2	87·1	86·5	86·2	83·3	
	Males ..	87·1	87·4	87·3	86·5	86·01	81·9	
	Females ..	87·	87·	86·8	64·4	86·5	84·4	
Average population per village		631·	663·	678·	518·	570·	620·	
Average population per village and town ..		720·	756·	775·	599·	658·	743·	
Number of villages per 100 square miles ..		58·7	58·8	59·5	62·3	62·2	64·4	
Average distance from village to village in miles		1·36	1·36	1·36	1·36	1·36	1·36	

OF POPULATION.

PART II.)

Urban population. Total.	Urban population. Males.	Urban population. Females.	Rural population. Total.	Rural population. Males.	Rural population. Females.	Towns and villages. Over 10,000 souls.	5,000 to 10,000.	3,000 to 5,000.	2,000 to 3,000.	1,000 to 2,000.	500 to 1,000.	Under 500.	Total.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
80,210	43,789	36,421	538,625	295,809	242,816	2	2	4	31	119	243	458	859
83,048	44,679	38,369	565,674	309,730	255,944	2	2	5	31	138	246	434	858
86,966	46,833	40,133	586,131	322,332	263,799	3	1	41		140	257	427	869
70,038	39,560	30,478	447,154	253,971	193,183	2	1	16		100	214	530	863
77,990	44,597	33,393	489,632	274,248	215,384	2	1	21		110	226	502	862
114,059	67,803	46,256	558,435	307,757	250,678	2	2	34		131	251	480	900
68,586	40,032	28,554	266,716	145,537	121,179	1	..	11		65	135	240	452
38,918	23,681	15,237	165,426	90,908	74,518	1	1	21		43	48	61	175
6,555	4,090	2,465	126,293	71,312	54,981	..	1	2		23	68	179	273

			1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1921.	1931.	1941.
Density per square mile of area.	Total	Total population	425·9	446·5	463·2	373·1	407·1	481·01	
		Rural	370·7	389·3	403·4	322·6	354·5	400·2	
	Cultivated	Total	553·0	544·7	560·4	429·2	605·1	580·1	
		Rural	481·3	475·0	488·0	371·1	529·4	481·8	
	Cultivated and culturable.	Total	514·4	506·0	525·4	413·8	508·6	527·8	
		Rural	448·0	441·2	457·6	357·7	443·9	438·3	
Number of persons per occupied house.		Villages	5·9	5·7	5·3	3·9	4·2	5·5	
		Towns	6·0	6·0	5·5	4·6	4·5	4·04	
Percentage of increases (+) or decrease (—) on previous census.			..	+4·8	+3·8	—23·2	+9·7	+18·6	

TABLE 7.—POPULATION OF TOWNS.

(CENSUS REPORT, PART II.)

THE FIGURES IN ANTIQUE TYPE SHOW THE PROPORTION PER THOUSAND OF POPULATION.

Tahsil.	Town.	Census.	Total population.	Hindus.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Muhammadans.	Christians.	Others.	Number of occupied houses.	Persons per 100 occupied houses.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Ludhiana ..	Ludhiana ..	1881 ..	44,163	12,969 **293·6**	1,077 **24·4**	752 **17·**	29,045 **637·7**	.. ..	320 **7·2**	7,041	627
		1891 ..	46,334	13,871 **299·4**	1,065 **22·9**	813 **17·6**	30,257 **653·**	328 **7·1**	..	..	..
		1901 ..	48,649	15,249 **313·4**	756 **15·5**	804 **16·5**	31,472 **646·9**	368 **7·6**	..	8,629	564
		1911 ..	44,170	14,079 **319**	1,684 **38**	658 **15**	27,197 **616**	552 **12**	..	9,362	472
		1921 ..	51,880	17,092 **278·8**	2,550 **50**	667 **12**	30,921 **596·2**	631 **12·02**	19 **3·7**	11,147	465
		1931 ..	68,586	20,364 **296·9**	3,445 **5·2**	344 **5·01**	42,981 **626·7**	1,049 **15·2**	403 **5·9**	14,850	475
		1941 ..									
Jagraon ..	Jagraon ..	1881 ..	16,873	6,093 **381·1**	1,372 **31·3**	302 **17·9**	9,102 **539·4**	.. ..	4 **·2**	2,548	662
		1891 ..	18,116	6,655 **367·3**	1,008 **55·6**	343 **18·9**	10,102 **557·6**	8 **·4**	..	..	..
		1901 ..	18,760	6,395 **340·9**	1,358 **72·4**	311 **16·5**	10,690 **589·8**	6 **·3**	.. ..	3,267	574

		1911 ..	15,039	4,921	1,232	222	8,653	11	..	3,258	461
				327	**82**	**15**	**575**	**1**	..		
		1921 ..	17,731	6,307	1,649	212	9,517	46	..	3,909	453
				350	**93**	**11·4**	**548·8**	**2·6**	..		
		1931 ..	27,108	6,851	3,785	228	14,175	69	2,000	4,604	588
				251·9	**139·6**	**8·4**	**522·9**	**2·5**	**73·7**		
		1941 ..									
	Raikot ..	1881 ..	9,219	2,855	838	245	5,281	..	..	1,384	666
				309·7	**90·9**	**26·6**	**572·8**				
		1891 ..	9,381	3,174	468	257	5,482	..	..	..	—
				338·4	**49·9**	**27·4**	**584·3**		..		
		1901 ..	10,131	3,269	515	290	6,057	..	..	1,974	513
				322·7	**50·8**	**28·6**	**597·8**		..		
		1911 ..	7,510	2,024	785	229	4,436	36	..	1,702	441
				269	**105**	**30**	**591**	**5**	..		
		1921 ..	8,379	2,154	745	284	5,187	9	..	1,952	429
				253·6	**89**	**33·8**	**619·4**	**10·8**	..		
		1931 ..	11,810	2,030	755	377	7,890	24	734	2,319	509
				171·04	**63·9**	**31·07**	**668·2**	**2·03**	**62·1**		
		1941 ..									
Samrala ..	Khanna ..	1881 ..	3,988	2,643	254	..	1,090	..	1	1,380	280
				662·7	**63·7**	..	**273·3**	..	**·3**		
		1891 ..	3,877	2,536	220	..	1,110	11	..	..	—
				654·1	**56·7**	..	**286·3**	**2·8**	..		
		1901 ..	3,838	2,365	363	..	1,093	17	..	805	477
				616·2	**94·6**	..	**284·8**	**4·4**			
		1911 ..	3,319	1,809	369	..	1,099	42	..	1,015	327
				549	**111**	..	**331**	**13**			
		1921 ..	4,771	2,694	502	..	1,417	80	78	1,299	367
				566·8	**105·3**	..	**296·8**	**16·8**	**16·5**		
		1931 ..	6,555	4,344	580	13	1,594	24	..	1,486	441
				662·6	**88·4**	**1·9**	**243·1**	**3·6**			
		1941 ..									

TABLE 8.—MIGRATION.

(PROVINCIAL TABLE XI OF CENSUS REPORTS OF 1881, 1891, 1901, 1911 AND 1921 AND TABLE VI-C FOR 1931.)

District, State, Province or Country.	Immigrants.							Emigrants.						
	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1921.	1931.	1941.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1921.	1931.	1941.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Hissar	265	587	1,331	613	1,938	..		536	838	794	584	463	..	
Ambala	5,604	7,611	8,688	5,926	6,326	..		4,893	7,020	7,570	5,452	4,599	..	
Simla	52	83	93	71	72	..		182	161	211	186	166	..	
Hoshiarpur	6,051	5,407	5,963	3,908	4,087	..		2,276	2,909	..	1,953	1,845	..	
Jullundur	12,518	14,659	14,479	10,488	10,440	..		11,982	14,089	11,789	8,391	8,509	..	
Kapurthala	970	918	895	730	660	..		1,310	1,561	1,688	1,004	1,073	..	
Malerkotla	6,082	8,083	8,327	5,878	6,161	..		4,703	5,101	6,276	5,879	4,215	..	
Ferozepore	10,265	11,855	12,605	11,263	12,324	..		14,641	21,015	22,606	17,028	15,432	..	
Faridkot	664	597	777	500	559	..		1,614	2,007	2,280	1,721	1,411	..	
Patiala	32,021	39,144	40,428	28,894	30,598	..		26,299	34,017	31,195	29,137	25,567	..	
Nabha	7,991	9,828	10,772	7,381	7,735	..		8,587	9,001	9,794	6,305	6,481	..	
Montgomery	11	26	25	48	36	..		230	402	1,233	349	1,993	6,842	
Lahore	525	406	429	463	535	..		1,533	2,376	2,071	2,407	2,452	..	
Amritsar	1,148	1,021	1,018	776	947	..		1,764	1,424	1,486	1,088	1,039	..	
Gujranwala	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	278	
Sheikhupura	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	930	
Shahpur	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	1,101	
Lyallpur	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	19,969	
Jhang	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	177	
Multan	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	2,357	
Bahawalpur State	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	1,953	

TABLE 8-A.—IMMIGRANTS TO CHENAB, JHELUM, LOWER BARI DOAB AND NILI BAR COLONIES, OMITTING CASTES WHICH SUPPLIED 1,000 OR LESS IN CASE OF CHENAB COLONY, 250 OR LESS IN CASE OF JHELUM COLONY, 500 OR LESS IN LOWER BARI DOAB COLONY AND OR LESS IN NILI BAR COLONY.

(CENSUS REPORT, 1931, PART III, TABLE VI-A.)

Caste.	Total number of immigrants to				Remarks.
	Lower Chenab Colony.	Lower Jhelum Colony.	Upper Bari Doab Colony.	Nili Bar Colony.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
Total District	17,648	656	3,096	..	
Arain	2,276	..	..	..	
Arora	1,006	..		..	
Barwala	..	..	..	..	
Batwal	..	..	..	..	
Brahmin	..	..	..	..	
Chamar	2,433	..	..	..	
Changar	..	..	..	..	
Chuhra	..	..	..	..	
Dhobi	..	..	..	..	
Jat	..	307	..	..	
Jhiwar	..	..	..	..	
Julaha	..	..	..	..	
Kashmiri	..	..	..	..	
Kumhar	..	..	..	..	
Lohar	..	..	..	..	
Machhi	..	..	..	..	
Mirasi	..	..	..	..	
Mochi	..	..	..	..	
Nai	..	..	..	..	
Rajput	..	..	506	..	
Tarkhan	..	..	..	..	
Teli	..	..	..	..	

TABLE 9.—IMMIGRATION BY CASTES

Data not available.

TABLE 10.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION BY RELIGION (CENSUS OF 1931.)

(CENSUS REPORT, VOLUME XVII, PART II, TABLE VII-B.)

TABLE 10.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION BY RELIGIONS (CENSUS OF 1931).

(CENSUS REPORT, VOLUME XVII, PART II, TABLE VII-B.)

Religion and age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
AGE GROUPS.												
Hindu	**102,441**	**58,174**	**44,267**	**49,738**	**31,619**	**18,119**	**40,806**	**21,051**	**19,755**	**11,897**	**5,504**	**6,393**
0—1..	3,398	1,701	1,697	3,397	1,700	1,697	1	1	..	..	..	..
1—2..	2,432	1,183	1,249	2,428	1,180	1,248	4	3	1	..	..	..
2—3..	2,723	1,343	1,380	2,712	1,338	1,374	10	5	5	1	..	1
3—4..	2,771	1,400	1,371	2,754	1,395	1,359	17	5	12	..	..	..
4—5..	2,628	1,375	1,253	2,606	1,370	1,236	20	5	15	2	..	2
0—5 Total ..	13,952	7,002	6,950	13,897	6,983	6,914	52	19	33	3	..	3
5—10	12,541	6,944	5,597	11,997	6,770	5,227	523	167	356	21	7	14
10—15	12,146	6,982	5,164	10,631	6,476	4,155	1,479	496	983	36	10	26
15—20	9,947	5,786	4,161	4,785	3,730	1,055	5,020	2,000	3,020	142	56	86
20—30	17,591	10,168	7,423	4,180	3,744	436	12,535	5,954	6,581	876	470	406
30—40	12,301	6,852	5,449	1,772	1,637	135	8,710	4,357	4,353	1,819	858	961
40—50	10,039	5,878	4,161	1,090	1,010	80	6,124	3,626	2,498	2,825	1,242	1,583
50—60	7,811	5,041	2,770	681	639	42	4,333	3,130	1,203	2,797	1,272	1,525
60 and over	6,113	3,521	2,592	705	630	75	2,030	1,302	728	3,378	1,589	1,789

Muslim	**235,598**	**130,149**	**105,449**	**109,923**	**66,189**	**43,734**	**103,169**	**52,991**	**50,178**	**22,506**	**10,969**	**11,537**
0—1	8,451	4,266	4,185	8,451	4,266	4,185	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	6,343	3,146	3,197	6,314	3,144	3,170	28	2	26	1	..	1
2—3	7,102	3,569	3,533	7,037	3,557	3,480	65	12	53	..	..	..
3—4	6,937	3,532	3,405	6,813	3,493	3,320	124	39	85	..	..	..
4—5	6,510	3,377	3,133	6,329	3,316	3,013	180	60	120	1	1	..
0—5 Total ..	35,343	17,890	17,453	34,944	17,776	17,168	397	113	284	2	1	1
5—10	30,905	16,413	14,492	28,205	15,422	12,783	2,661	973	1,688	39	18	21
10—15	29,783	16,212	13,571	24,049	14,157	9,892	5,647	2,011	3,636	87	44	43
15—20	23,376	12,984	10,392	9,892	7,586	2,306	13,191	5,219	7,972	293	179	114
20—30	40,459	22,805	17,654	7,832	6,832	1,000	31,232	15,096	16,136	1,395	877	518
30—40	29,038	16,792	12,246	2,614	2,319	295	23,348	12,810	10,538	3,076	1,663	1,413
40—50	21,212	12,144	9,068	1,310	1,159	151	14,827	8,650	6,177	5,075	2,335	2,740
50—60	13,643	7,922	5,721	634	552	82	7,560	4,883	2,677	5,449	2,487	2,962
60 and over	11,839	6,987	4,852	443	386	57	4,306	3,236	1,070	7,090	3,362	3,725
Christian	**2,477**	**1,098**	**1,379**	**1,597**	**673**	**924**	**725**	**348**	**377**	**155**	**77**	**78**
0—1	73	39	34	73	39	34	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	62	37	25	62	37	25	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	55	29	26	55	29	26	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	54	27	27	54	27	27	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	59	30	29	59	30	29	..	..	..	..	..	..
0—5 Total ..	303	162	141	303	162	141	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 10.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION BY RELIGIONS (CENSUS OF 1931)—CONCLUDED.

(CENSUS REPORT, VOLUME XVII, PART II, TABLE VII-B.)

Religion and age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
AGE GROUPS—CONCLUDED.												
CHRISTIAN—*concluded.*												
5—10	328	162	166	314	157	157	14	5	9	..	..	..
10—15	338	165	173	296	156	140	42	9	33	..	..	..
15—20	368	117	251	271	87	184	95	29	66	2	1	1
20—30	510	172	338	292	68	224	205	95	110	13	9	4
30—40	275	131	144	77	29	48	166	87	79	32	15	17
40—50	171	88	83	24	9	15	115	62	53	32	17	15
50—60	110	60	50	10	2	8	65	42	23	35	16	19
60 and over	74	41	33	10	3	7	23	19	4	41	19	22
Jain	**1,419**	**765**	**654**	**735**	**439**	**296**	**516**	**260**	**256**	**168**	**66**	**102**
0—1	47	24	23	47	24	23	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	36	20	16	36	20	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	43	19	24	43	19	24	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	41	16	25	41	16	25	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	39	20	19	39	20	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
0—5 Total ..	206	99	107	206	99	107	..	..	..	..	..	..

5—10	179	92	87	176	91	85	3	1	2	..	..	..
10—15	166	86	80	157	84	73	9	2	7	..	..	..
15—20	125	71	54	68	49	19	57	22	35	..	..	..
20—30	239	138	101	58	54	4	168	79	89	13	5	8
30—40	188	102	86	26	23	3	129	67	62	33	12	21
40—50	160	88	72	24	20	4	92	50	42	44	18	26
50—60	90	53	37	12	11	1	41	27	14	37	15	22
60 and over	66	36	30	8	8	..	17	12	5	41	16	25
Sikh	**312,829**	**175,676**	**137,153**	**151,412**	**94,782**	**56,630**	**129,998**	**64,541**	**65,457**	**31,419**	**16,353**	**15,066**
0—1..	10,456	5,533	4,923	10,450	5,532	4,918	6	1	5	..	..	..
1—2..	7,409	3,877	3,532	7,398	3,875	3,523	11	2	9	..	..	..
2—3..	8,038	4,326	3,712	8,022	4,321	3,701	16	5	11	..	..	..
3—4..	8,292	4,535	3,757	8,271	4,527	3,744	19	7	12	2	1	1
4—5..	8,163	4,408	3,755	8,134	4,395	3,739	25	11	14	4	2	2
0—5 Total ..	42,358	22,679	19,679	42,275	22,650	19,625	77	26	51	6	3	3
5—10	38,500	21,464	17,036	36,873	20,914	15,959	1,603	539	1,064	24	11	13
10—15	37,773	21,198	16,575	32,346	19,198	13,148	5,338	1,949	3,389	89	51	38
15—20	30,392	17,085	13,307	14,304	10,255	4,049	15,789	6,635	9,154	299	195	104
20—30	49,903	28,110	21,793	13,174	10,925	2,249	35,225	16,232	18,993	1,504	953	551
30—40	38,064	21,482	16,582	5,648	4,742	906	28,788	14,744	14,044	3,628	1,996	1,632
40—50	30,779	17,150	13,629	3,441	3,009	432	20,791	10,793	9,998	6,547	3,348	3,199
50—60	24,445	14,142	10,303	1,909	1,749	160	14,598	8,399	6,199	7,938	3,994	3,944
60 and over	20,615	12,366	8,249	1,442	1,340	102	7,789	5,224	2,565	11,384	5,802	5,582

TABLE 11.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

(SANITARY ADMINISTRATION REPORT.)

Year.	Population under registration.	Rate per annum per 1,000. Births. Males.	Births. Females.	Births. Persons.	Deaths. Males.	Deaths. Females.	Deaths. Persons.	Actual deaths from Cholera.	Fever.	Small-pox.	Plague.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1885—1890 (average) ..	618,835	20·9	18·4	39·3	30·7	33·7	32·0	2	14,319	388	..
1891—1895 (average) ..	648,655	22·4	20·7	43·1	32·8	38·5	35·4	568	14,399	322	..
1896—1900 (average) ..	648,655	23·98	22·30	46·28	34·9	43·1	38·6	95	15,521	601	..
1901—1905 (average) ..	673,097	20·0	18·6	38·6	62·2	77·8	69·2	415	13,078	324	22,507
1906—1910 (average) ..	673,097	18·2	16·8	35·0	40·2	47·2	43·2	102	11,354	447	9,659
1911—1915 (average) ..	517,192	25·0	23·4	48·4	29·0	33·0	34·6	183	6,122	484	3,484
1916—1920 (average) ..	517,192	24·40	22·43	46·83	40·1	50·6	44·7	342	13,005	2,024	2,949
1921	567,622	22·4	20·6	43·0	25·1	28·5	26·6	203	8,622	58	..
1922	567,622	22·3	20·7	43·0	20·8	25·0	22·6	12	6,842	3	1
1923	567,622	23·6	22·1	45·7	32·6	39·9	35·8	..	12,597	148	2
1924	567,622	22·1	20·1	42·2	29·2	33·9	31·3	56	10,735	146	196
1925	567,622	23·6	22·2	45·8	30·1	36·5	32·9	65	10,682	246	1,113
1926	567,622	22·50	21·10	43·60	33·2	39·8	36·1	..	11,276	474	1,449
1927	567,622	23·6	21·9	45·5	26·3	30·3	28·1	401	8,741	129	173
1928	567,622	25·5	23·9	49·5	23·4	27·9	25·4	4	7,900	71	22
1929	567,622	24·4	22·4	46·7	26·2	30·7	28·2	56	8,920	353	60
1930	567,622	24·7	22·5	47·2	29·2	32·6	30·7	2	9,679	218	..
1931	672,494	23·5	21·7	45·1	25·8	29·9	27·6	13	10,609	49	..
1932	672,494	22·4	20·5	42·9	23·8	27·3	25·3	2	8,931	68	..
1933											
1934											
1935											
1936											
1937											
1938											

TABLE 12.—MONTHLY DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES AND FROM FEVER.

(SANITARY ADMINISTRATION REPORT, FORMS NOS. III AND IX.)

Month.	Average, 1910—14.		Average, 1915—19.		1920.		1921.		1922.		1923.	
	All causes.	Fever.	All causes.	Fever.	All causes.	Fever.	All causes.	Fever.	All causes.	Fever.	All causes.	Fever.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
January	1,488	517	1,504	580	1,094	571	1,380	770	922	386	985	474
February	1,331	450	1,584	443	978	446	983	516	775	365	752	346
March	2,115	503	2,497	471	981	438	1,285	728	882	389	876	333
April	2,780	516	2,553	458	1,041	577	1,262	740	858	460	981	461
May	2,182	562	1,804	565	1,323	780	1,340	816	1,054	579	1,274	710
June	1,176	520	1,221	571	1,478	920	1,405	852	1,068	617	1,392	807
July	1,124	515	1,143	540	1,191	700	1,117	550	975	496	1,240	711
August	1,160	507	1,141	523	1,032	603	1,008	575	1,025	496	1,391	738
September	1,119	520	1,204	591	1,218	721	1,441	906	1,203	671	2,465	1,615
October	1,239	614	2,942	2,272	1,104	640	1,528	931	1,467	827	3,850	2,916
November	1,295	619	5,400	4,729	1,203	655	1,267	683	1,396	854	3,062	2,174
December	1,329	591	1,664	911	1,199	656	1,073	555	1,217	702	2,059	1,412
Total ..	18,338	6,434	24,657	12,654	13,842	7,707	15,089	8,622	12,842	6,842	20,327	12,697

TABLE 12.—MONTHLY DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES AND FROM FEVER—CONTINUED.

(SANITARY ADMINISTRATION REPORT, FORMS NOS. III AND IX.)

Month.	1924.		1925.		1926.		1927.		1928.		1929.	
	All causes.	Fever.	All causes.	Fever.	All causes.	Fever.	All causes.	Fever.	All causes.	Fever.	All causes.	Fever.
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
January	1,626	1,001	1,368	753	1,781	991	1,330	782	1,104	524	1,189	470
February	1,213	672	1,183	616	1,199	640	1,200	675	1,010	461	1,046	509
March	1,163	670	1,557	710	1,453	743	1,346	762	1,142	582	1,209	596
April	1,213	690	1,766	806	1,771	781	1,336	728	1,100	608	1,354	810
May	1,530	819	1,472	800	2,077	792	1,555	952	1,413	786	1,471	832
June	1,564	1,023	1,066	592	1,493	821	1,341	824	1,412	934	1,422	854
July	1,371	922	1,007	523	1,371	820	1,696	849	1,236	736	1,167	656
August	1,239	707	1,471	840	1,233	615	1,239	620	1,163	668	1,239	688
September	1,798	1,150	2,674	1,877	2,143	1,360	1,291	726	1,048	578	1,427	809
October	1,780	1,142	1,892	1,258	2,412	1,608	1,188	649	1,210	713	1,422	865
November	1,717	1,050	1,569	946	1,993	1,205	1,228	575	1,269	688	1,523	941
December	1,546	889	1,671	960	1,561	897	1,185	599	1,304	1,622	1,536	888
Total ..	17,760	10,735	18,696	10,681	20,487	11,273	15,935	8,741	14,411	7,900	16,005	8,918

TABLE 12.—MONTHLY DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES AND FROM FEVER—CONCLUDED.

(SANITARY ADMINISTRATION REPORT, FORMS NOS. III AND IX.)

Month.	1930.		1931.		1932.		1933.		1934.		1935.	
	All causes.	Fever.	All causes.	Fever.	All causes.	Fever.	All causes.	Fever.	All causes.	Fever.	All causes.	Fever.
1	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
January	1,648	917	1,504	789	1,155	666						
February	1,201	675	1,132	559	919	615						
March	1,071	556	1,233	614	1,048	617						
April	1,323	729	1,211	604	1,000	562						
May	1,757	807	1,455	874	1,062	672						
June	1,381	873	2,008	1,403	1,154	767						
July	1,281	686	1,874	1,348	943	579						
August	1,361	669	1,290	688	1,185	695						
September	1,542	913	1,448	727	1,482	1,011						
October	1,674	1,011	1,852	1,032	1,656	985						
November	1,631	985	2,002	1,174	1,517	953						
December	1,544	857	1,542	797	1,309	809						
Total ..	17,414	9,678	18,551	10,609	14,430	8,931						

TABLE 13.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN TOWNS.

(SUPPLIED BY SANITARY COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE.)

BIRTHS.

Town.	Sex.	Total population under registration by the census of 1931.	Total births registered during the year. Average, 1891—95.	Average, 1896—1900.	Average, 1901—05.	Average, 1906—10.	Average, 1911—15.	Average, 1916—20.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Ludhiana ..	Male ..	40,032	951	941	811	845	986	1,013	1,012	1,018	1,194	897	1,186
	Female ..	28,554	868	865	767	770	906	954	970	1,023	1,121	922	1,161
Jagraon ..	Male ..	17,151	436	453	386	395	429	420	417	417	439	445	446
	Female ..	9,957	399	409	358	356	395	406	411	381	426	392	385
Raikot ..	Male ..	6,530	231	232	197	182	219	191	206	169	191	194	206
	Female ..	5,280	232	221	178	168	179	173	176	188	181	182	202
Khanna ..	Male ..	4,090	88	78	81	89	67	73	91	90	84	92	95
	Female ..	2,465	77	75	72	71	72	66	61	74	63	99	66
Machhiwara	Male ..	..	111	126	81	75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female ..	..	89	107	87	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NOTE.—Machhiwara was not a town in 1914, hence figures after that period are not available.

TABLE 13.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN TOWNS—CONTINUED.

(SUPPLIED BY SANITARY COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE.)

BIRTHS—CONCLUDED.

Town.	Sex.	Total population under registration by the census of 1931.	TOTAL BIRTHS REGISTERED DURING THE YEAR—CONCLUDED. 1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.
1	2	3	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Ludhiana ..	Male ..	40,032	1,064	1,234	1,183	1,245	1,250	1,560	1,301				
	Female ..	28,554	996	1,099	1,114	1,095	1,216	1,386	1,257				
Jagraon ..	Male ..	17,151	423	422	446	479	408	498	531				
	Female ..	9,957	359	437	425	429	383	456	432				
Raikot ..	Male ..	6,530	183	210	213	222	203	252	224				
	Female ..	5,280	168	156	196	158	221	237	191				
Khanna ..	Male ..	4,090	90	92	105	86	112	91	100				
	Female ..	2,465	67	74	81	95	84	101	86				
Machhiwara	Male ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
	Female ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				

TABLE 13.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN TOWNS—CONTINUED.

(SUPPLIED BY SANITARY COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE.)

DEATHS.

Town.	Sex.	Total deaths registered during the year.											
		Average, 1891—95.	Average, 1896—00.	Average, 1901—05.	Average, 1906—10.	Average, 1911—15.	Average, 1916—20.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Ludhiana ..	Male ..	950	930	1,432	951	739	914	744	561	1,210	653	765	1,124
	Female ..	909	926	1,437	875	708	954	724	595	1,359	721	711	1,124
Jagraon ..	Male ..	331	333	665	392	293	381	270	223	322	315	344	375
	Female ..	330	367	741	369	278	357	233	212	358	296	355	306
Raikot ..	Male ..	175	197	409	195	166	153	118	120	126	149	119	139
	Female ..	182	206	449	183	138	124	101	100	126	149	136	116
Khanna ..	Male ..	67	72	153	83	92	68	69	53	71	65	66	108
	Female ..	66	71	151	78	82	66	59	50	52	64	48	65
Machhiwara	Male ..	93	119	206	120	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female ..	82	116	193	101	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NOTE.—Machhiwara was not a town from 1914, hence figures after that period are not available.

TABLE 13.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN TOWNS—concluded.

(SUPPLIED BY SANITARY COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE.)—concluded.

DEATHS—concluded.

Town.	Sex.	Total deaths registered during the year.											
		1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.
1	2	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Ludhiana ..	Male ..	727	675	724	828	969	930						
	Female ..	704	680	743	752	771	800						
Jagraon ..	Male ..	264	225	305	319	326	307						
	Female ..	248	225	289	273	282	245						
Raikot ..	Male ..	122	102	123	163	147	134						
	Female ..	129	89	97	140	127	115						
Khanna ..	Male ..	62	54	49	53	67	48						
	Female ..	39	47	58	59	61	35						
Machhiwara	Male ..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
	Female ..	..	..	..	..	..	..						

TABLE 14.—INFIRMITIES.

(CENSUS REPORT, PART II.)

		Total population.		Population afflicted.		Insane.		Deaf Mutes.		Blind.		Lepers.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1881	Actuals	339,598	279,237	3,171	2,511	170	85	459	210	2,401	2,190	141	26
	Ratio per 10,000 ..	..	..	93	90	5	3	13	8	71	78	4	1
1891	Actuals	354,409	294,313	2,763	2,129	113	45	284	133	2,272	1,923	94	28
	Ratio per 10,000 ..	..	..	78	73	3	2	8	5	64	65	3	1
1901	Actuals	369,165	303,932	2,561	2,200	107	64	154	93	2,249	2,026	56	21
	Ratio per 10,000 ..	..	..	69	72	3	2	4	3	61	66	1	1
1911	Actuals	293,531	223,661	1,124	824	74	31	170	55	836	711	51	29
	Ratio per 10,000 ..	..	..	42	37	3	1	6	2	28	32	2	1
1921	Actuals	317,972	248,018	1,613	1,041	75	47	264	93	1,261	899	13	2
	Ratio per 10,000 ..	..	..	50	41	2	1	8	3	39	36	·4	·08
1931	Actuals	375,560	296,934	1,683	1,197	120	72	188	99	1,350	1,001	38	34
	Ratio per 10,000 ..	..	..	44	43	13	2	5	3	35	33	1	1
1941	Actuals												
	Ratio per 10,000 ..												

TABLE 15.—TRIBES AND CASTES.

(CENSUS REPORT, PART II.)

(Omitting castes whose numbers are below 500. The castes prefixed with A are the Agricultural tribes under the Punjab Land Alienation Act, XII of 1900. *Punjab Gazette* Notification No. 63, dated 18th April 1907).

Caste or Tribe and Religion.	1901.	1911.	1921.	District Total, 1931.			District Total 1941.		
	Persons.	Persons.	Persons.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Aggarwal ..	..	**7,191**	**9,813**	**11,418**	**6,355**	**5,063**			
Hindu	..	6,585	8,875	10,829	6,045	4,784			
Sikh	..	33	1	16	12	4			
Jain	..	573	937	573	298	275			
A. Arain ..	**32,220**	**22,549**	**25,575**	**33,612**	**18,870**	**14,742**			
Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Muslim	32,220	22,549	25,575	33,612	18,870	14,742			
Arora	..	..	**610**	**574**	**338**	**236**			
Hindu	..	..	..	502	299	203			
Sikh	..	..	..	68	37	31			
Jain	..	..	..	4	2	2			
A. Awan, Muslim ..	**4,580**	**3,066**	**3,189**	**3,813**	**2,015**	**1,798**			
Bairagi	..	..	**807**	..	..	..			
Banjara	**1,099**	**584**	**37**	..	..	..			
Hindu	41	..	..	..	..	..			
Sikh	1,046	573	..	..	..	..			
Muslim	12	11	37	..	..	..			
Bawaria	..	..	..	**542**	**292**	**250**			
Hindu	..	..	..	62	36	26			
Sikh	..	..	..	480	256	224			

TABLE 15.—TRIBES AND CASTES—CONTINUED.

(CENSUS REPORT, PART II.)

(Omitting castes whose numbers are below 500. The castes prefixed with A are the agricultural tribes under the Punjab Land Alienation Act, XII of 1900. *Punjab Gazette* Notification No. 63, dated 18th April 1907.)

Caste or Tribe and Religion.	1901. Persons.	1911. Persons.	1921. Persons	District Total, 1931. Persons.	District Total, 1931. Males.	District Total, 1931. Females.	District Totals, 1941. Persons.	District Totals, 1941. Males.	District Totals, 1941. Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Bazigar	**536**	**690**	**550**	..	..	..			
Hindu	456	400	292	..	..	..			
Sikh	63	288	257	..	..	..			
Muslim	17	2	1	..	..	..			
Bhabra	**1,154**	**919**	**450**	..	..	..			
Hindu	93	168	35	..	..	..			
Sikh	..	5	3	..	..	..			
Jain	1,061	746	412	..	..	..			
Bhanjra	..	..	**509**	..	..	..			
Bharai	**6,258**	**4,626**	**4,914**	..	..	..			
Muslim	6,258	4,626	4,903	..	..	..			
Hindu	..	..	11	..	..	..			
Brahman ..	**24,551**	**18,762**	**19,621**	**21,960**	**12,179**	**9,781**			
Hindu	24,491	18,654	19,535	21,751	12,064	9,687			
Sikh	60	106	83	206	113	93			
Jain	..	2	3	3	2	1			
Chamar	**62,875**	**50,720**	**55,312**	**49,315**	**26,723**	**22,592**			
Hindu	56,055	28,777	30,564	12,402	7,034	5,368			
Ad-Dharmi ..	..	..	..	10,309	5,600	4,709			
Sikh	6,794	21,942	24,737	26,600	14,087	12,513			
Muslim	26	1	11	4	2	2			

TABLE 15.—TRIBES AHD CASTES—CONTINUED.

(CENSUS REPORT, PART II.)

Omitting castes whose numbers are below 500. The castes prefixed with A are the agricultural tribes under the Punjab Land Alienation Act, XII of 1900. *Punjab Gazette* Notification No. 63, dated 18th April 1907.)

Castes or Tribes and Religion.	1901. Persons.	1911. Persons.	1921. Persons.	District Totals, 1931. Persons.	District Totals, 1931. Males.	District Totals, 1931. Females.	District Totals, 1941. Persons.	District Totals, 1941. Males.	District Totals, 1941. Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Changar	..	..	**758**	..	..	..			
Chhimba	**8,824**	**6,537**	**6,704**	**1,181**	**628**	**553**			
Hindu	4,814	2,099	1,885	300	148	152			
Sikh	3,700	4,343	4,736	807	432	375			
Muslim	310	94	83	74	48	26			
Jain	..	1	..	..	..	..			
Chuhra	**21,559**	**17,173**	**16,924**	**24,135**	**13,589**	**10,546**			
Hindu	19,863	15,466	14,046	5,679	3,188	2,491			
Ad-Dharmi ..	..	..	..	4,104	2,361	1,743			
Sikh	1,649	1,681	2,867	13,677	7,662	6,015			
Muslim	47	26	11	1	1	..			
Christian ..	..	..	..	674	377	297			
Dhobi	**863**	**750**	**731**	**685**	**394**	**291**			
Hindu	24	105	87	117	69	48			
Muslim	839	645	644	568	325	243			
A. Dogar ..	**2,411**	**1,707**	**1,682**	..	..	..			
Sikh	..	1	..	..	..	..			
Muslim	2,411	1,706	1,682	..	..	..			

TABLE 15.—TRIBES AND CASTES—CONTINUED.

(CENSUS REPORT, PART II.)

(Omitting castes whose numbers are below 500. The castes prefixed with A are the agricultural tribes under the Punjab Land Alienation Act, XII of 1900. *Punjab Gazette* Notification No. 63, dated 18th April 1907.)

Caste or Tribe and Religion.	1901.	1911.	1921.	Total District, 1931.			District Totals, 1941.		
	Persons.	Persons.	Persons.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Faqir	**16,808**	**10,979**	**11,265**	**12,982**	**7,513**	**5,469**			
Hindu	3,920	1,598	1,019	2,027	1,378	649			
Sikh	1,483	1,461	1,285	596	395	201			
Jain	10	3	..	11	6	5			
Muslim	11,395	7,917	8,961	10,348	5,734	4,614			
A. Gujjar ..	**33,108**	**25,377**	**27,559**	**35,065**	**18,540**	**16,525**			
Hindu	682	345	531	408	334	74			
Sikh	113	54	12	60	36	24			
Muslim	32,313	24,978	27,016	34,595	18,169	16,426			
Christian ..	..	..	..	2	1	1			
Harni, Muslim ..	**1,648**	**1,679**	**1,671**	**1,210**	**761**	**449**			
A. Jat	**234,739**	**181,755**	**200,443**	**239,140**	**136,489**	**102,651**			
Hindu	76,886	13,189	11,645	3,500	2,209	1,291			
Sikh	131,963	149,725	167,997	211,682	121,190	90,492			
Muslim	25,890	18,840	20,800	23,958	13,090	10,868			
Jain	..	1	1	..	..	..			
Jhiwar	**18,293**	**12,530**	**13,693**	**12,485**	**6,849**	**5,636**			
Hindu	10,844	6,468	6,565	3,144	1,818	1,326			
Sikh	878	1,831	2,321	4,118	2,121	1,997			
Muslim	6,571	4,231	4,807	5,223	2,910	2,313			

TABLE 15.—TRIBES AND CASTES—CONTINUED.

(CENSUS REPORT, PART II.)

(Omitting castes whose numbers are below 500. The castes prefixed with A are the agricultural tribes under the Punjab Land Alienation Act, XII of 1900. *Punjab Gazette* Notification No. 63, dated 18th April 1907.)

Caste or Tribes and Religion.	1901.	1911.	1921.	District Totals, 1931.			District Totals, 1941.		
	Persons.	Persons.	Persons.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Jogi	..	..	**615**	..	..	..			
Julaha	**16,736**	**11,066**	**12,198**	**13,315**	**7,381**	**5,934**			
Hindu	13	65	91	127	90	37			
Sikh	209	41	39	96	49	47			
Muslim ..	16,514	10,960	12,068	13,091	7,241	5,850			
Ad-Dharmi ..	..	..	..	1	1	..			
Kahar	..	..	..	**1,647**	**926**	**721**			
Hindu	..	..	..	700	431	269			
Sikh	..	..	..	574	302	272			
Muslim	..	..	..	373	193	180			
Kalal	**2,012**	**1,397**	**265**	..	..	..			
Hindu	854	375	92	..	..	..			
Sikh	1,012	928	108	..	..	..			
Muslim	146	94	65	..	..	..			
A. Kamboh ..	**1,450**	**1,149**	**1,192**	**1,535**	**862**	**673**			
Hindu	133	43	34	33	23	10			
Sikh	15	49	65	54	33	21			
Muslim	1,302	1,057	1,093	1,448	806	642			
Kashmiri ..	**4,766**	**3,166**	**3,733**	**4,426**	**2,563**	**1,863**			
Hindu	..	6	..	..	..	..			
Muslim	4,766	1,360	3,733	4,426	2,563	1,863			

TABLE 15.—TRIBES AND CASTES—CONTINUED.

(CENSUS REPORT, PART II.)

(Omitting castes whose numbers are below 500. The castes prefixed with A are the agricultural tribes under the Punjab Land Alienation Act, XII of 1900. *Punjab Gazette* Notification No. 63, dated 18th April 1907.)

Caste or Tribe and Religion.	1901.	1911.	1921.	District Totals, 1931.			District Totals, 1941.		
	Persons.	Persons.	Persons.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Khatri	**15.727**	**12.783**	**13.637**	**15,306**	**8.464**	**6.842**			
Hindu	15,354	12,391	13,283	14,964	8,274	6,690			
Sikh	373	387	336	338	188	150			
Jain	..	5	18	4	2	2			
Kumbar	**9,674**	**7,232**	**8.397**	**8.991**	**5.017**	**3.974**			
Hindu	3,300	1,758	2,218	1,681	971	710			
Sikh	345	888	756	1,440	877	563			
Muslim	6,029	4,586	5,423	5,870	3,169	2,701			
A. Labana ..	**1,004**	**747**	**1.352**	..	..	..			
Hindu	437	125	265	..	..	..			
Sikh	567	622	1,087	..	..	..			
Lohar	**8.727**	**6.108**	**5.330**	**5.148**	**2,799**	**2.349**			
Hindu	4,624	1,337	1,746	1,149	587	562			
Sikh	2,503	3,653	2,462	2,758	1,469	1,289			
Muslim	1,600	1,118	1,122	1,241	743	498			
Machhi	..	**765**	**348**	**300**	**180**	**120**			
Muslim	..	763	348	300	180	120			
Hindu	..	2	..	..	..	..			
Mair	..	..	..	..	..	..			
azbi	**1,797**	**1,319**	**4,521**	..	..	..			
Hindu	80	7	411	..	..	..			
Sikh	1,717	1,312	4,110	..	..	..			

TABLE 15.—TRIBES AHD CASTES—CONTINUED.

(CENSUS REPORTS, PART II.)

(Omitting castes whose numbers are below 500. The castes prefixed with A are the agricultural tribes under the Punjab Land Alienation Act, XII of 1900. *Punjab Gazette* Notification No. 63, dated 18th April 1907.)

Caste or Tribe and Religion.	1901. Persons.	1911. Persons.	1921. Persons.	District Totals, 1931. Persons.	District Totals, 1931. Males.	District Totals, 1931. Females.	District Totals. 1941. Persons.	District Totals. 1941. Males.	District Totals. 1941. Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Mirasi	**5.900**	**4.265**	**4.245**	**5.569**	**3.114**	**2.455**			
Hindu	20	7	..	2	..	2			
Muslim	5,880	4,258	4,244	5,565	3,112	2,453			
Sikh	..	..	1	2	2	..			
Mochi	**9,233**	**6,409**	**6.349**	**6.648**	**3.799**	**2,849**			
Hindu	150	254	41	133	83	50			
Muslim	9,083	6,155	6,308	6,511	3,716	2,795			
Sikhs	..	..	..	4	..	4			
Mughal, Muslim ..	**582**	..	..	..	..	..			
Nai	**12,389**	**8.861**	**9.246**	**10,012**	**5,574**	**4.438**			
Hindu	7,812	3,540	3,559	2,239	1,265	974			
Sikh	1,497	3,042	3,182	4,745	2,588	2,157			
Muslim	3,080	2,272	2,505	3,028	1,721	1,307			
Jain	..	7	..	..	..	..			
A. **Pathan**, Muslim ..	**3,401**	**2,700**	**2,684**	**3.767**	**2.152**	**1,615**			
Qasab, Muslim ..	**1.874**	**1,692**	**1,634**	**1.700**	**918**	**782**			

TABLE 15.—TRIBES AND CASTES—CONTINUED.

(CENSUS REPORTS, PART II.)

(Omitting castes whose numbers are below 500. The castes prefixed with A are the agricultural tribes under the Punjab Land Alienation Act, XII of 1900. *Punjab Gazette* Notification No. 63, dated 18th April 1907.)

Caste or Tribe and Religion.	1901.	1911.	1921.	District Totals, 1931.			District totals, 1941.		
	Persons.	Persons.	Persons.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Raj	..	**553**	..	..	..	..			
A. Rajput ..	**29,473**	**26,211**	**25,249**	**31,896**	**17,836**	**14,060**			
Hindu	1,331	1,435	1,629	2,547	1,649	898			
Sikh	344	297	253	792	443	349			
Budhist ..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Muslim	27,798	24,479	23,367	28,531	15,736	12,795			
Christian ..	..	..	..	*26*	8	*18*			
Rattu, Hindu ..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Ramdasia ..	..	..	..	**13,229**	**7,096**	**6,133**			
Hindu	..	..	..	1,316	696	620			
Ad-Dharmi ..	..	..	..	2,746	1,414	1,332			
Sikh	..	..	..	9,167	4,986	4,181			
Ramgarhia ..	..	..	**3,312**	..	..	..			
A. Rawat ..	**2,298**	**1,614**	**1,575**	..	..	..			
Hindu	..	2	..	..	..	..			
Muslim	2,298	1,612	1,575	..	..	..			
A. Saini ..	**1,430**	**1,018**	**1,021**	**825**	**461**	**364**			
Hindu	1,299	756	656	204	122	82			
Sikh	131	238	363	621	339	282			
Muslim	..	24	2	..	..	..			
Sansi	**1,048**	**678**	**825**	**1,164**	**624**	**540**			
Hindu	1,048	649	..	905	476	429			
Sikh	..	29	..	259	148	111			

TABLE 15.—TRIBES AND CASTES—CONCLUDED.

(CENSUS REPORT, PART II.)

(Omitting castes whose numbers are below 500. The castes prefixed with A are the agricultural tribes under the Punjab Land Alienation Act, XII of 1900. *Punjab Gazette* Notification No. 63, dated 18th April 1907.)

Caste or Tribe and Religion.	1901.	1911.	1921.	District Totals, 1931.			District, Totals, 1941.		
	Persons.	Persons.	Persons.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
A. **Sayad**, Muslim ..	**3,352**	**2,714**	**3,063**	**3,942**	**2,201**	**1,741**			
Sheikh, Muslim ..	**5,373**	**6,891**	**8,391**	**16,306**	**9,369**	**6,937**			
Sud	**2,336**	**2,040**	**1,979**	..	..	..			
Hindu	2,295	1,976	..	..	..	..			
Sikh	41	64	..	..	..	..			
Sunar	**6,888**	**4,872**	**4,269**	**5,071**	**2,686**	**2,385**			
Hindu	6,195	4,239	..	3,458	1,784	1,674			
Sikh	512	545	..	1,336	719	617			
Muslim	181	88	..	277	183	94			
Tarkhan	**20,994**	**17,258**	**16,300**	**18,788**	**10,118**	**8,670**			
Hindu	12,624	4,499	..	2,836	1,590	1,246			
Sikh	7,606	12,100	..	15,265	8,126	7,139			
Muslim	764	657	..	687	402	285			
Jain	..	2	..	..	..	..			
Teli	**13,607**	**9,818**	**10,764**	**12,241**	**6,740**	**5,501**			
Hindu	..	..	..	6	3	3			
Muslim	13,607	9,818	10,764	12,235	6,737	5,498			
Tank Kshatrya ..	..	..	..	**5,564**	**2,846**	**2,718**			
Hindu	..	..	..	1,233	650	583			
Sikh	..	..	..	4,331	2,196	2,135			

TABLE 16.—RELIGIONS.

CENSUS REPORTS, PART II, TABLE VI, AND PROVINCIAL TABLE II OF 1901, 1911 AND 1921, and TABLE XVI AND PROVINCIAL TABLE II OF 1931.

Particulars.	District.									
	Persons.					*Males.*				
	1901.	1911.	1921.	1931.	1941.	1901.	1911.	1921.	1931.	1941.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Persons	673,097	517,192	567,622	672,494	Rs.	369,165	293,531	318,845	375,560	
Hindus	269,076	131,370	135,512	102,441		149,872	74,670	76,411	58,174	
Sikhs	164,919	207,042	235,721	312,829		91,250	119,319	133,835	175,676	
Jains	2,217	1,849	1,796	1,419		1,185	1,005	962	765	
Parsis	..	..	19	..		..	..	11	..	
Muhammadans	235,937	176,043	192,961	235,598		126,135	198,058	106,764	130,149	
Christian	947	888	1,613	2,477		722	479	862	1,098	
Others and not specified ..	1	..	..	17,730		..	..	..	9,698	

TABLE 16.—RELIGIONS—CONCLUDED.

CENSUS REPORTS, PART II, TABLE VI AND PROVINCIAL TABLE II OF 1901, 1911 AND 1921, AND TABLE XVI AND PROVINCIAL TABLE II OF 1931—CONCLUDED.

PARTICULARS.	DISTRICT—*concluded.*					TAHSILS, 1931.			TAHSILS, 1941.		
	Females.										
	1901.	1911.	1921.	1931.	1941.	Ludhiana.	Jagroan.	Samrala.			
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Persons ..	303,932	223,661	248,777	296,934		335,302	204,344	132,848			
Hindus ..	119,204	56,700	59,101	44,267		52,864	18,577	31,000			
Sikhs ..	73,669	87,723	101,886	137,153		147,252	106,539	59,038			
Jains ..	1,032	844	834	654		497	676	246			
Parsis ..	..	..	8	..		..	..	..			
Muhammadans	109,802	77,985	86,197	105,449		122,604	70,760	42,234			
Christians ..	225	409	751	1,379		1,405	742	330			
Others and not specified.	..	..	..	8,032		10,680	7,050	..			

TABLE 17.—OCCUPATIONS—CONTINUED.

CENSUS REPORT, 1931, PART II.—TABLE X.

Number of order in census report.	Occupation.	Total earners, principal occupations.		Total working dependents.		Total earners with subsidiary occupation.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Total all Classes—Population ..	209,746	11,383	18,577	4,689	'19,194	865
1	Pasture and agriculture ..	122,131	4,560	14,598	3,071	8,851	369
2	Fishing and hunting	67	..	6	..	63	..
3	Metallic minerals	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Non-metallic minerals ..	53	..	1	..	2	..
5	Textiles	9,722	1,421	599	253	616	83
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom.	175	2	16	..	40	..
7	Wood	5,216	62	189	5	461	..
8	Metals	1,874	17	119	2	129	..
9	Ceramics	2,542	93	179	24	365	1
10	Chemical products properly so-called and analogous.	2,333	39	108	..	153	..
11	Food industries	1,207	531	6	253	73	107
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	13,627	521	588	189	1,007	15
13	Furniture Industries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Building Industries	925	5	6	..	71	..
15	Construction of means af transport.	20	..	..	..	..	..
16	Production and transmission of physical force.	5	..	..	..	..	..
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	3,973	1,129	196	197	450	96
18	Transport by air	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Transport by water	105	1	44	..	5	..
20	Transport by road	1,115	9	55	..	230	..

TABLE 17.—OCCUPATIONS—CONTINUED.

CENSUS REPORT, 1931, PART II.—TABLE X

Number of order in census report.	Occupation.	Total earners, principal occupations.		Total working dependents.		Total earners with subsidiary occupation.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
21	*Transport by rail*	1,665	9	24	..	151	..
22	Post office, Telegraph and Telephone Services.	906	..	6	..	38	..
23	Banks, establishments of credit exchange and insurance.	853	25	10	4	204	..
24	Brokerage, commission and export.	112	..	..	..	..	..
25	Trade in textiles	1,075	3	21	5	101	..
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs ..	152	1	2	..	3	..
27	Trade in wood	322	..	..	..	.. 1	..
28	Trade in metals	73	10	..	12	..	..
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	26	23	..	..	3	..
30	Trade in chemical products ..	91	..	..	..	5	..
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants, &c. ..	310	2	..	..	7	..
32	Other trade in foodstuffs ..	2,483	102	92	104	208	4
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	266	3	3	..	23	..
34	Trade in furniture	127	10	15	3	..	..
35	Trade in building materials ..	9	..	..	..	..	..
36	Trade in means of transport ..	148	..	..	..	34	..
37	Trade in fuel	131	12	13	2	..	..
38	Trade in articles of luxury ..	108	1	..	..	3	..
39	Trade of other sorts ..	5,495	44	188	6	575	1
40	Army	397	..	10	..	86	..
41	Navy	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 17.—OCCUPATIONS—CONCLUDED.

CENSUS REPORT, 1931, PART II.—TABLE X.

Number of order in census report.	Occupation.	Total earners principal occupations.		Total working dependents.		Total earners with subsidiary occupation.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
42	Air force	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Police	1,616	1	10	..	264	..
44	Public administration ..	1,624	25	26	1	1,201	..
45	Religion	3,330	274	85	69	581	11
46	Law	307	..	..	..	5	..
47	Medicine	513	313	..	35	42	6
48	Instruction	973	131	6	6	45	6
49	Letters, Arts and Sciences (other than 44).	841	37	15	5	81	2
50	Persons living principally on their income.	1,171	165	520	65	1,475	32
51	Domestic Service	7,376	981	109	244	211	109
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation.	6,962	476	105	75	1,000	9
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses.	..	..	253	..	..	..
54	Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes ..	5,194	345	354	59	336	14
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries.	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 17-A.—SUBSIDIARY OCCUPATIONS OF AGRICULTURISTS.

Data not available.

TABLE 18.—SURVEYED AND ASSESSED AREA

LAND REVENUE

District or Tahsil.	Year.	Total area including forests.	Total area available for cultivation not yet cultivated.		Number of pakka wells in use.	Number of kacha wells, dhenklis and jhalars in use.
			Government waste.	Other.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
District	Year of Settlement (1881-82).	883,331	..	81,200	7,904	514
	1901-02 ..	890,553	12	52,218	9,867	549
	1906-07 ..	893,293	61	65,503	9,363	249
	Year of Settlement (1909-10).	892,286	441	81,974	9,613	206
	1911-12 ..	892,293	254	84,713	9,647	181
	1916-17 ..	892,653	259	81,972	10,619	123
	1921-22 ..	892,976	261	84,776	11,890	78
	1926-27 ..	893,064	398	73,057	13,042	60
	1931-32 ..	893,382	283	71,149	15,828	42
	1936-37 ..					
	1941-42 ..					
Tahsil Ludhiana	Year of Settlement (1881-82)	436,284	..	49,977	4,066	404
	1901-02 ..	437,240	11	32,083	4,765	368
	1906-07 ..	439,123	58	40,108	4,484	180
	Year of Settlement (1909-10)	438,291	439	48,758	4,688	116
	1911-12 ..	438,278	246	49,983	4,690	99
	1916-17 ..	438,431	253	48,580	5,183	60
	1921-22 ..	438,702	255	47,607	5,737	43
	1926-27 ..	438,731	390	40,625	6,083	46
	1931-32 ..	438,988	274	39,974	8,064	31
	1936-37 ..					
	1941-42 ..					

(IN ACRES) FOR DISTRICT AND TAHSILS.

REPORT, STATEMENT I.

Cultivated.									
Chahi, including chahi sailab.	Chahi-nahri, including jhalari.	Total chahi of all kinds.	Canal mileage.	Nahri.	Sailab.	Barani.	Abi.	Total cultivated area.	Total assessment including that of muafis and jagirs.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
116,075	..	116,075	..	..	48,070	571,198	782	736,125	11,03,504
138,021	502	138,523	66	60,521	51,067	517,078	96	767,285	11,10,972
139,691	1,076	140,767	233·37	51,896	33,022	528,589	99	754,373	11,10,296
133,917	3,849	137,766	..	41,646	Bet barani. 77,847	478,184	25	735,468	11,04,391
133,827	3,984	137,811	233	41,861	..	552,133	9	731,814	11,57,399
140,161	3,913	144,074	233	47,955	..	542,634	..	734,663	13,63,251
146,788	4,196	150,984	233	47,643	..	498,187	..	696,814	14,78,251
168,551	5,206	173,757	233	55,967	..	503,808	..	733,532	14,95,797
223,626	8,841	232,467	233	68,977	..	459,199	..	760,643	15,08,373
49,116	..	49,116	..	..	27,541	276,512	638	353,807	5,21,316
58,570	485	59,055	31	35,035	24,325	249,824	82	368,321	5,17,364
60,051	1,022	61,073	103·10	30,200	10,963	258,456	73	360,765	5,15,783
57,750	3,152	60,902	..	21,919	Bet barani. 48,407	218,766	10	350,004	5,13,545
57,548	3,393	60,941	..	21,705	..	265,923	11	348,580	5,11,895
60,186	3,273	63,459	..	24,055	..	263,091	..	350,605	6,18,306
60,792	3,364	64,156	..	22,746	..	228,996	..	315,898	6,49,968
75,008	3,877	78,885	..	30,563	..	238,024	..	347,472	6,55,809
121,540	6,527	128,067	..	42,058	..	203,493	..	373,618	6,60,861

TABLE 18.—SURVEYED AND ASSESSED AREA

LAND REVENUE

District or Tahsil.	Year.	Total area including forests.	Total area available for cultivation not yet cultivated. Government waste.	Other.	Number of pakka wells in use.	Number of kacha wells, dhenklis and jhalara in use.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Tahsil Samrala	Year of Settlement (1881-82)	185,416	..	15,617	2,581	95
	1901-02 ..	186,129	1	11,416	3,238	124
	1906-07 ..	187,530	3	14,459	3,096	42
	Year of Settlement (1909-10)	185,862	2	17,026	3,127	66
	1911-12 ..	185,877	8	17,044	3,109	57
	1916-17 ..	185,902	6	16,596	3,222	39
	1921-22 ..	185,923	6	17,073	3,414	17
	1926-27 ..	185,970	8	14,548	3,579	9
	1931-32 ..	185,971	9	13,835	3,824	7
	1936-37 ..					
	1941-42 ..					
Tahsil Jagraon	Year of Settlement (1881-82)	261,631	..	15,606	1,257	15
	1901-02 ..	267,184	..	8,719	1,864	57
	1906-07 ..	266,640	..	10,936	1,783	27
	Year of Settlement (1909-10)	268,133	..	16,190	1,798	24
	1911-12 ..	268,138	..	17,686	1,848	25
	1916-17 ..	268,320	..	16,796	2,214	24
	1921-22 ..	268,351	..	20,096	2,739	18
	1926-27 ..	268,363	..	17,884	3,380	5
	1931-32 ..	268,423	..	17,340	3,940	4
	1936-37 ..					
	1941-42 ..					

(IN ACRES) FOR DISTRICTS AND TAHSILS.

REPORT, STATEMENT I.

Cultivated.									
Chahi, including chahi-sailab.	Chahi-nahri, including jhalari.	Total chahi of all kinds.	Canal mileage.	Nahri.	Sailab.	Barani.	Abi.	Total cultivated area.	Total assessment including that of muafis and jagirs.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
50,225	..	50,225	..	..	14,443	85,438	127	150,233	3,08,370
57,458	..	57,458	13	..	17,723	82,750	13	157,944	3,13,159
57,516	..	57,516	11·843	..	12,798	84,862	3	155,179	3,13,484
53,977	..	53,977	..	..	Bet barani. 19,578	77,406	6	150,967	3,11,814
53,992	..	53,992	..	..	..	96,291	..	150,283	3,67,597
54,449	..	54,449	..	..	..	96,051	..	150,500	3,75,816
55,452	..	55,452	..	..	..	95,327	..	150,779	3,80,376
57,012	..	57,012	..	..	..	96,285	..	153,297	3,77,816
59,630	..	59,630	..	..	..	94,288	..	153,918	3,82,159
16,734	..	16,734	..	..	6,086	209,248	17	232,085	2,73,818
21,993	17	22,010	22	25,486	9,019	184,504	1	241,020	2,80,449
22,124	54	22,178	118·43	21,696	9,261	185,271	23	238,429	2,81,029
22,190	697	22,887	..	19,727	Bet barani. 9,862	182,012	9	234,497	2,79,032
22,287	591	22,878	..	20,156	..	189,917	..	232,951	2,77,907
25,526	640	26,166	..	23,900	..	183,492	..	233,558	3,69,129
30,544	832	31,376	..	24,897	..	173,864	..	230,137	4,47,907
36,531	1,329	37,860	..	25,404	..	169,499	..	232,763	4,62,172
42,456	2,314	44,770	..	26,919	..	161,418	..	233,107	4,65,353

TABLE 19.—ACRES UNDER CROPS

SEASON AND CROP

District or Tahsil.	Year.	Rice.	Wheat.	Barley.	Jowar.	Bajra.	Gram.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Total District.	Average, 1890-91 to 1894-95.	3,020	230,996	28,777	107,765	3,532	176,188
	Average, 1895-96 to 1899-1900.	3,381	214,734	19,176	66,601	2,755	124,705
	Average, 1900-01 to 1904-05.	2,679	233,415	25,463	29,878	4,139	167,972
	Average, 1905-06 to 1909-10.	1,865	204,335	21,429	21,977	2,524	142,833
	Average, 1910-11 to 1914-15.	1,750	240,191	26,036	14,997	2,156	179,321
	Average, 1915-16 to 1919-20.	1,842	220,217	26,749	9,926	1,746	159,039
	1920-21 ..	1,842	206,027	18,398	10,681	939	112,717
	1921-22 ..	1,455	230,946	31,248	11,118	2,855	172,328
	1922-23 ..	1,461	250,834	30,751	14,767	46,614	161,851
	1923-24 ..	1,360	260,567	38,409	13,740	3,705	135,945
	1924-25 ..	926	244,357	21,239	11,759	3,047	165,409
	1925-26 ..	804	225,366	84,070	9,283	3,738	142,559
	1926-27 ..	1,389	245,566	23,550	11,746	5,135	150,046
	1927-28 ..	1,869	246,836	24,368	10,360	4,578	152,085
	1928-29 ..	1,475	272,778	45,135	7,679	2,810	150,129
	1929-30 ..	1,589	251,059	44,158	6,948	5,380	99,813
	1930-31 ..	1,052	261,517	19,761	11,492	9,144	160,291
	1931-32 ..	1,054	241,210	14,502	11,432	8,173	154,683
	1932-33 ..						
	1933-34 ..						
	1934-35 ..						
	1935-36 ..						
	1936-37 ..						
	1937-38 ..						
	1938-39 ..						

FOR DISTRICT AND TAHSILS.

REPORT, STATEMENT III.

Other cereals.	Mung and mash.	Peas, moth and other pulses.	Oilseeds.	Sugarcane.	Cotton.	Indigo.	Total area cropped.	Area of failed crops.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
61,236	48,203	64,852	22,129	13,951	13,304	1,580	807,894	39,883
75,084	32,609	57,873	12,741	15,274	9,881	1,042	698,087	120,518
74,628	33,398	49,498	18,466	11,659	10,875	427	770,392	84,671
51,190	37,148	39,336	11,789	8,328	15,301	143	673,609	108,876
9,908	34,063	45,066	14,710	10,200	23,456	36	786,221	87,895
37,082	26,286	32,093	10,431	12,548	17,675	226	666,138	100,649
115	40,060	49,859	6,860	14,104	29,674	6	538,083	172,124
420	57,539	59,816	17,298	12,956	8,933	12	719,523	109,117
411	34,212	53,181	19,084	15,292	12,989	8	801,215	31,357
271	38,258	1,629	10,518	13,801	26,235	15	751,679	65,368
126	38,946	55,490	17,970	14,102	41,773	7	835,039	101,271
51,081	44,945	59,322	8,865	14,531	50,504	4	807,830	103,445
61,494	40,780	55,674	11,408	13,727	27,035	4	810,724	56,034
67,632	41,786	56,345	13,025	15,449	24,295	1	769,664	57,517
61,067	28,915	45,726	12,803	11,676	35,854	..	643,233	195,615
70,154	33,335	57,903	6,592	9,578	32,546	..	807,800	137,761
69,346	29,170	496,990	13,974	11,382	28,538	..	810,521	35,161
58,288	38,504	64,676	17,426	14,125	39,933	1	775,470	66,459

TABLE 19.—ACRES UNDER CROPS

SEASON AND CROP

District or Tahsil.	Years.	Rice.	Wheat.	Barley.	Jowar.	Bajra.	Gram.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Tahsil Ludhiana.	Average, 1890-91 to 1894-95.	743	111,575	18,211	52,718	2,808	76,241
	Average, 1895-96 to 1899-1900.	847	101,550	10,829	30,573	1,886	51,688
	Average, 1900-01 to 1904-05.	708	111,739	16,392	11,681	2,679	73,167
	Average, 1905-06 to 1909-10.	523	95,856	14,322	8,812	1,635	64,405
	Average, 1910-11 to 1914-15.	597	109,975	5,491	5,479	1,627	82,312
	Average, 1915-16 to 1919-20	566	103,450	16,094	3,866	1,440	72,802
	1920-21 ..	667	92,222	9,039	2,413	569	38,100
	1921-22 ..	300	107,970	18,810	2,119	1,674	74,301
	1922-23 ..	395	119,518	20,901	3,177	3,307	69,955
	1923-24 ..	584	119,673	23,282	3,024	2,666	61,387
	1924-25 ..	385	117,757	13,327	2,505	2,143	69,943
	1925-26 ..	334	99,543	18,331	1,902	2,909	64,437
	1926-27 ..	592	114,701	15,398	2,301	3,761	68,252
	1927-28 ..	1,034	116,582	14,534	2,308	3,308	66,534
	1928-29 ..	840	118,819	24,037	1,078	1,512	70,504
	1929-30 ..	609	115,376	24,608	836	3,274	46,939
	1930-31 ..	132	121,918	11,478	1,436	6,357	72,645
	1931-32 ..	168	113,118	8,324	2,277	5,278	68,541
	1932-33 ..						
	1933-34 ..						
	1934-35 ..						
	1935-36 ..						
	1936-37 ..						
	1937-38 ..						
	1938-39 ..						

FOR DISTRICT AND TAHSILS—CONTINUED.

REPORT, STATEMENT III.—CONTINUED.

Other cereals.	Mung and mash.	Peas, moth and other pulses.	Oilseeds.	Sugarcane.	Cotton.	Indigo.	Total area cropped.	Area of failed crops.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
28,807	20,982	33,826	10,783	4,839	7,126	635	386,877	17,132
33,901	13,987	26,947	5,498	6,152	5,248	338	319,205	66,854
33,719	14,694	21,362	8,439	4,982	5,449	123	358,317	47,635
24,451	15,103	18,228	5,464	3,316	7,914	76	315,259	55,630
4,673	16,581	22,551	6,726	3,977	12,568	18	353,840	41,707
17,592	14,396	17,150	6,026	4,761	9,408	98	315,133	47,917
11	22,110	24,498	2,147	6,252	15,565	1	237,150	80,934
20	21,408	29,624	7,078	5,809	4,273	4	333,488	56,014
29	19,416	26,266	8,268	7,294	6,172	4	379,871	16,203
53	21,248	28,549	4,388	6,108	14,444	5	356,197	33,401
13	20,289	26,600	8,097	6,469	21,915	5	395,985	48,667
22,548	23,917	27,557	3,943	7,071	26,247	2	383,351	44,580
26,120	21,710	27,032	5,238	5,635	14,702	..	383,966	23,665
30,584	23,661	27,253	5,449	7,493	14,562	..	369,489	25,715
26,595	19,871	25,793	5,505	4,840	22,252	..	308,481	93,008
31,059	19,453	28,382	2,774	3,739	19,477	..	383,813	69,002
30,601	17,092	28,349	6,484	4,746	17,641	..	390,064	14,191
25,756	20,923	32,538	7,288	5,756	23,472	..	373,618	28,147

TABLE 19.—ACRES UNDER CROPS

SEASON AND CROP

District or Tahsil.	Year.	Rice.	Wheat.	Barley.	Jowar.	Bajra.	Gram.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Tahsil Samrala.	Average, 1890-91 to 1894-95.	1,309	44,398	5,017	23,823	167	30,103
	Average, 1895-96 to 1899-1900.	1,455	34,520	3,176	13,958	175	17,035
	Average, 1900-01 to 1904-05.	1,307	46,834	3,715	1,433	337	29,696
	Average, 1905-06 to 1909-10.	917	40,885	2,786	482	165	25,112
	Average, 1910-11 to 1914-15.	836	48,019	2,361	108	28	33,961
	Average, 1915-16 to 1919-20.	1,048	44,230	2,598	72	46	27,425
	1920-21 ..	994	46,363	2,357	18	42	26,009
	1921-22 ..	1,017	47,703	3,996	97	251	30,924
	1922-23 ..	924	48,857	2,843	149	272	31,305
	1923-24 ..	605	53,594	4,090	107	371	23,732
	1924-25 ..	508	48,878	2,070	27	330	33,911
	1925-26 ..	383	52,169	1,659	3	131	26,237
	1926-27 ..	632	50,385	1,829	11	275	28,272
	1927-28 ..	748	50,089	2,024	11	218	33,841
	1928-29 ..	517	68,542	5,462	4	106	18,603
	1929-30 ..	726	54,312	4,963	4	65	11,748
	1930-31 ..	650	54,222	3,503	19	100	28,535
	1931-32 ..	624	50,431	2,378	14	242	28,602
	1932-33 ..						
	1933-34 ..						
	1934-35 ..						
	1935-36 ..						
	1936-37 ..						
	1937-38 ..						
	1938-39 ..						

FOR DISTRICT AND TAHSILS—CONTINUED.

REPORT, STATEMENT III.—CONTINUED.

Other cereals.	Mung and mash.	Peas, moth and other pulses.	Oilseeds.	Sugarcane.	Cotton.	Indigo.	Total area cropped.	Area of failed crops.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18,276	4,822	16,201	5,029	9,025	5,221	934	170,142	11,884
21,448	2,337	17,571	3,048	8,955	4,309	695	152,210	18,882
19,342	2,802	15,832	4,545	6,375	4,927	303	165,463	16,057
11,166	3,629	11,395	2,173	4,891	6,613	67	140,532	21,689
2,306	2,817	12,556	2,615	6,064	8,298	18	164,162	15,302
8,297	2,519	14,721	1,502	7,020	6,033	128	138,876	32,610
96	2,910	14,822	2,014	7,142	8,808	5	130,463	29,303
393	3,045	17,428	3,872	6,695	4,114	8	150,904	19,065
381	3,008	15,344	4,382	7,327	5,555	4	164,866	5,693
215	3,405	15,684	2,272	7,111	8,382	10	157,865	11,420
110	3,096	14,991	3,659	7,192	11,133	1	175,151	13,096
10,477	3,562	15,314	1,273	6,964	11,571	1	168,751	29,980
12,109	4,301	13,830	1,816	7,380	8,134	4	168,265	14,752
12,838	4,615	14,321	2,701	7,002	7,252	1	165,521	8,542
11,566	1,980	9,904	2,060	6,088	8,446	..	122,294	46,758
1,526	3,907	14,089	1,043	5,372	9,021	..	158,783	24,647
13,158	4,516	13,394	2,722	6,173	7,276	..	162,514	9,290
11,853	5,188	14,661	3,657	7,431	8,641	1	159,427	13,623

TABLE 19.—ACRES UNDER CROPS

SEASON AND CROP

DISTRICT OR TAHSIL.	YEAR.	Rice.	Wheat.	Barley.	Jowar.	Bajra.	Gram.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
TAHSIL JAGRAON.	Average, 1890-91 to 1894-95.	968	75,023	5,549	31,224	557	69,844
	Average, 1895-96 to 1899-1900.	1,079	69,664	5,171	22,070	694	55,982
	Average, 1900-01 to 1904-05.	664	74,842	5,356	16,764	1,123	65,109
	Average, 1905-06 to 1909-10.	425	67,594	4,321	12,683	724	53,316
	Average, 1910-11 to 1914-15.	317	82,197	6,104	9,410	501	63,048
	Average, 1915-16 to 1919-20.	228	72,537	7,657	9,039	660	28,805
	1920-21 ..	181	67,442	7,002	8,258	328	48,108
	1921-22 ..	138	75,273	8,442	8,902	930	67,103
	1922-23 ..	142	82,459	7,007	11,441	1,035	60,591
	1923-24 ..	171	87,294	11,037	10,609	668	50,826
	1924-25 ..	33	77,722	5,842	9,227	574	61,555
	1925-26 ..	87	73,654	64,080	7,378	698	51,885
	1926-27 ..	165	80,480	6,323	9,434	1,099	53,522
	1927-28 ..	87	80,165	7,810	8,041	1,052	51,710
	1928-29 ..	118	85,417	15,636	5,597	1,192	61,022
	1929-30 ..	254	81,371	14,587	6,108	2,042	41,126
	1930-31 ..	270	85,377	4,780	10,057	2,687	59,111
	1931-32 ..	262	77,661	3,800	9,141	2,653	57,540
	1932-33 ..						
	1933-34 ..						
	1934-35 ..						
	1935-36 ..						
	1936-37 ..						
	1937-38 ..						
	1938-39 ..						

FOR DISTRICT AND TAHSILS—CONCLUDED.

REPORT, STATEMENT III.—CONCLUDED.

Other cereals.	Mung and mash.	peas, moth and other pulses.	Oilseeds.	Sugarcane.	Cotton.	Indigo.	Total area cropped.	Area of failed crops.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
14,153	22,399	14,825	6,317	87	957	11	250,875	10,867
19,735	16,285	13,355	4,195	167	324	9	226,672	34,782
21,567	15,902	12,304	5,482	302	499	1	246,612	20,979
15,573	18,416	9,713	4,152	121	774	..	217,818	31,557
2,929	14,267	9,958	5,368	159	2,590	..	248,218	18,886
11,193	8,979	8,023	4,704	567	2,235	..	212,117	27,721
8	15,040	10,539	2,699	710	4,701	..	170,470	61,887
7	13,086	12,824	6,348	452	546	..	235,131	34,038
1	11,788	11,471	6,434	671	1,260	..	256,478	9,461
3	13,605	11,467	3,858	582	3,419	..	237,617	20,545
3	15,561	13,899	6,214	441	8,725	1	263,903	39,508
18,056	17,466	16,451	3,649	496	12,686	1	255,728	28,885
23,265	14,697	14,812	4,354	712	4,199	..	258,493	7,597
24,270	13,510	14,771	4,875	954	2,481	..	234,654	23,260
22,811	7,064	10,029	5,238	748	5,153	..	212,458	55,849
25,769	9,975	15,432	2,729	467	2,048	..	260,204	44,112
25,587	7,562	13,674	4,768	463	3,621	..	257,943	11,680
20,679	12,393	17,477	6,481	938	7,820	..	242,425	24,689

TABLE 20.—TAKAVI.

SHOWING THE AMOUNT ADVANCED DURING THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30TH.

LAND REVENUE REPORT STATEMENT.

DEATAILS.	Average 1891-92 to 1895-96.	Average 1896-97 to 1899-1900.	Average 1900-01 to 1904-05.	Average 1905-06 to 1909-10.	Average 1910-11 to 1914-15.	Average 1915-16 to 1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.	1922-23.	1923-24.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
DISTRICT.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Improvement Loans.	1,784	2,323	312	230	2,220	1,172	2,300	6,500	2,700	2,100
Loans to Agriculturists	732	8,635	708	1,001	861	1,546	150	35	..	..
TAHSIL LUDHIANA.										
Land Improvement Loans.	380	1,088	216	200	1,540	392	500	1,000	..	2,100
Loans to Agriculturists	..	5,345	552	549	328	1,232	150	35	..	..
TAHSIL SAMRALA.										
Land Improvement Loans.	1,004	675	36	30	470	620	1,800	5,500	1,800	..
Loans to Agriculturists	132	240	148	452	266	314	..	..	..	..
TAHSIL JAGRAON.										
Land Improvement Loans.	400	560	60	..	210	160		..	900	..
Loans to Agriculturists	600	3,050	8	..	267	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 20.—TAKAVI.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT ADVANCED DURING THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30TH.

LAND REVENUE REPORT STATEMENT.

DETAILS.	1924-25.	1925-26.	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
DISTRICT.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Improvement Loans.	2,000	2,100	4,700	6,200	26,234	55,100	34,850	2,949				
Loans to Agriculturists	..	100	..	..	500	30,755	4,650	350				
TAHSIL LUDHIANA.												
Land Improvement Loans.	1,000	400	3,000	4,200	17,420	16,950	22,350	1,570				
Loans to Agriculturists	..	..	..	..	500	24,005	3,150	350				
TAHSIL SAMARLA.												
Land Improvement Loans.	1,000	400	..	..	..	23,850	5,500	..				
Loans to Agriculturists	..	100	..	..	..	4,800	200	..				
TAHSIL JAGRAON.												
Land Improvement Loans.	..	1,300	1,700	2,000	8,814	14,300	7,000	1,379				
Loans to Agriculturists	..	..	..	..	..	1,950	1,300	..				

TABLE 21.—SALES, MORTGAGES, REDEMPTIONS AND OTHER TRANSFERS OF LAND FOR DISTRICT.

REPORT ON THE LAND REVENUE ADMINISTRATION OF THE PUNJAB, STATEMENT XXIV.

YEAR.	SALES OF LAND.			MORTGAGES OF LAND.			REDEMPTIONS OF MORTGAGED LAND.			REMARKS.
	Number of cases.	Area of land in acres.	Purchase-money.	Number of cases.	Area of land in acres.	Mortgage-money.	Number of cases.	Area of land in acres.	Mortgage-money.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
			Rs.			Rs.			Rs.	
1901-02 to 1905-06 ..	6,118	11,492	18,36,603	21,335	50,125	55,49,938	14,119	27,687	29,73,086	
1906-07 to 1910-11 ..	7,971	14,287	21,88,596	24,704	55,296	73,40,434	25,711	61,621	57,60,301	
1911-12 to 1915-16 ..	7,473	13,773	29,55,459	25,912	55,989	94,24,381	29,334	67,001	78,61,542	
1916-17 to 1920-21 ..	7,435	11,486	36,06,608	26,117	48,511	1,05,10,230	25,783	52,179	91,55,433	
1921-22 to 1925-26 ..	8,792	11,922	61,73,470	33,011	60,219	1,87,58,893	32,854	64,392	1,16,10,225	
1926-27 to 1930-31 ..	11,028	13,305	87,39,075	34,031	56,104	1,78,13,988	19,125	33,768	67,09,069	
1931-32 to 1935-36 ..										
1936-37 to 1941-42 ..										

TABLE No. 21-A.— CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

SHOWING THE POSITION AS ON JULY 31ST.

TABLE 21-A.—CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES IN THE LUDHIANA DISTRICT.

SHOWING THE POSITION AS ON JULY 31ST.

SUPPLIED BY THE REGISTRAR, CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES, PUNJAB.

Particulars.	Year.	Credit. Central.	Credit. Primary agricultural.	Credit. Primary non-agricultural.	Supply and sale.	Production and labour.	Thrift.	Consolidation.	Better farming.	Stock breeding.	Moral improvement.	Miscellaneous.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
								Area in acres.	Area in acres.	No.		
Number of Societies.	1902—06 (average) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1907—11 do. ..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1912—16 do. ..	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1917—21 do. ..	1	85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
	1922	1	142	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	2
	1923	1	149	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	2
	1924	1	172	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	2
	1925	1	210	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..
	1926	1	262	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
	1927	2	333	32	1	21	36	663	..	..	11	..
	1928	3	387	32	1	22	36	2,772	..	..	17	..

	1929	3	443	33	1	22	39	6,615	..	..	18	..
	1930	3	480	38	1	21	40	43	2	..	16	..
	1931	4	506	37	2	21	44	53	2	..	15	..
	1932	5	519	37	2	18	45	67	..	1	18	1
	1933 ..											
	1934											
	1935											
	1936											
	1937											
	1938											
	1939											
	1940											
	1941											
Members.	1902—06 (average) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1907—11 do. ..	..	305	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1912—16 do. ..	..	1,236	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1917—21 do. ..	109	1,898	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	13
	1922	173	2,853	..	..	..	..	100	..	..	28	29
	1923	182	3,220	..	..	..	.	100	..	..	28	29
	1924	204	4,044	..	..	..	..	100	..	..	40	29
	1925	256	5,333	..	..	..	..	99	..	..	62	..

TABLE 21-A.—CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES IN THE LUDHIANA DISTRICT—CONTINUED.

SHOWING THE POSITION AS ON 31ST JULY—CONTINUED.

SUPPLIED BY THE REGISTRAR, CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES, PUNJAB, LAHORE.

Particular.	Year.	Credit.			Supply and sale.	Production and labour.	Thrift.	Consolidation.	Better farming.	Stock breeding.	Moral improvement.	Miscellaneous.
		Central.	Primary Agricultural.	Primary non-Agricultural.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
								Area in acres.	Area in acres.	No.		
Members.	1926	317	7,054	..	62	..	..	177	..	..	..	..
	1927	454	9,487	1,047	97	380	505	206	..	..	293	..
	1928	559	11,507	1,026	92	324	598	593	..	..	494	..
	1929	624	14,046	1,168	98	371	671	1,475	..	..	531	..
	1930	711	15,106	1,257	98	345	655	2,609	27	..	470	..
	1931	732	15,878	1,242	116	347	763	3,670	27	..	438	..
	1932	769	16,230	1,259	134	281	765	5,274	..	11	419	81
	1933											
	1934											
	1935											
	1936											

1937											
1938											
1939											
1940											
1941											
1942											

Share money.

1902—06 (average) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1907—11 do. ..	..	219	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1912—16 do. ..	..	19,660	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1917—21 do. ..	11,980	53,867	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	325
1922	15,350	63,343	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	725
1923	15,800	31,261	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	725
1924	16,950	33,759	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	725
1925	19,800	44,196	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1926	22,850	63,468	..	3,740	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927	59,200	93,574	12,732	4,790	3,174	13,494	..	..	..	..	..
1928	90,200	1,37,095	19,614	5,520	5,462	17,894	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,03,950	1,91,761	29,458	5,770	7,267	24,259	..	..	..	62	..
1930	1,20,918	2,43,668	38,467	5,750	7,214	27,825	..	..	..	82	..
1931	1,25,946	2,83,501	44,321	5,930	7,417	36,105	..	..	..	183	..
1932	1,30,298	3,27,874	47,574	6,340	6,639	48,271	..	..	22	58	169
1933											

TABLE 21-A.—CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES IN THE LUDHIANA DISTRICT—continued.

SHOWING THE POSITION AS ON JULY 31st—continued.

Supplied by the Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Punjab, Lahore.

Particulars.	Year.	Credit. Central.	Credit. Primary Agricultural.	Credit. Primary non-Agricultural.	Supply and sale.	Production and labour.	Thrift.	Consolidation.	Better farming.	Stock beeding.	Moral improvement.	Miscellaneous.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
								Area in acres.	Area in acres.	No.		
Share money—concld.	1934											
	1935											
	1936											
	1937											
	1938											
	1939											
	1940											
	1941											
	1902-06 (average) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1907-11 do. ..	..	288	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Reserve and profits.	1912-16 do. ..	..	7,254	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1917-21 do. ..	1,339	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	140
	1922	—161	75,755	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	353
	1923	8,371	88,625	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—389
	1924	9,908	1,03,856	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—338
	1925	15,020	1,20,847	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1926	19,841	1,54,561	..	—96	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1927	27,988	1,82,084	..	4,423	105	1,496	878	..	..	251	..
	1928	44,005	2,24,861	7,287	—601	4,777	1,160	..	..	..	458	..
	1929	53,696	2,38,082	13,791	—625	5,207	1,852	..	..	..	568	..
	1930	77,609	2,92,828	20,243	—543	5,217	1,669	..	3	..	737	..
	1931	1,01,004	3,57,304	25,205	127	5,999	2,279	..	29	..	760	..
	1932	1,33,336	4,31,298	32,046	—316	5,493	3,449	238	..	8	297	698
	1933											
	1934											
	1935											
	1936											
	1937											
	1938											
	1939											
	1940											
	1941											

TABLE 21-A.—CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES IN THE LUDHIANA DISTRICT—CONTINUED.

SHOWING THE POSITION AS ON JULY 31ST—CONTINUED.

SUPPLIED BY THE REGISTRAR, CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES, PUNJAB, LAHORE.

Particulars.	Year.	Credit.			Supply and sale.	Production and Labour.	Thrift.	Consolidation.	Better farming.	Stock breeding.	Moral improvement.	Miscellaneous.
		Central.	Primary Agricultural.	Primary non-Agricultural.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	12	13
								Area in acres.	Area in acres.	No.		
	1902—06 average ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1907—11 do. ..	..	5,581	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1912—16 do. ..	..	56,284	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1917—21 do. ..	1,339	41,979	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,038
	1922	1,62,789	2,90,940	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	4,059
	1923	2,12,604	3,04,243	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,193
	1924	2,70,596	3,55,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,306
	1925	3,63,773	4,74,726	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1926	5,78,794	6,55,838	..	3,937	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1927	10,50,505	9,64,561	79,871	5,063	24,132	14,113	..	..	..	251	..
Capital.	1928	15,04,628	13,25,108	1,00,044	19,874	40,262	18,933	..	..	..	251	..

Total.	1929	18,46,258	17,66,408	1,50,770	12,310	44,516	27,175	..	..	..	568	..
	1930	21,17,638	20,89,749	1,79,318	11,559	48,223	33,550	..	..	..	679	..
	1931	19,63,505	22,59,943	1,88,707	7,982	45,888	47,583	..	28	..	865	..
	1932	19,67,958	22,32,264	1,94,061	7,289	38,113	65,997	..	..	22	209	799
	1933											
	1934											
	1935											
	1936											
	1937											
	1938											
	1939											
	1940											
	1941											
Annual turn over.	1902—06 average ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1907—11 do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1912—16 do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1917—21 do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1922	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1923	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1924	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1925	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 21-A.—CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES IN THE LUDHIANA DISTRICT—CONTINUED.

SHOWING THE POSITION AS ON JULY 31ST—CONTINUED.

SUPPLIED BY THE REGISTRAR, CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES, PUNJAB, LAHORE.

Particulars.	Year.	Credit. Central.	Credit. Primary Agricultural.	Credit. Primary non-Agricultural.	Supply and sale.	Production and Labour.	Thrift.	Consolidation.	Better farming.	Stock breeding.	Moral improvement.	Miscellaneous.
1	2	6	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
								Area in acres.	Area in acres.	No.		
Annual turn over—*concld.*	1927	..	..	..	1,38,267	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1928	..	..	..	2,95,408	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1929	..	..	..	4,05,324	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1930	..	..	..	2,15,877	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1931	..	..	..	1,09,991	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1932	..	..	..	3,665	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1933											
	1934											
	1935 .. .											
	1936 .											
	1937											

1938											
1939											
1940											
1941											
Borrowing rate.											
1902—06 average ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1907—11 do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1912—16 do. ..	..	5%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1917—21 do. ..	3, 6 and 7%	7%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5%
1922	6 and 7%	9%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9%
1923	6 and 7%	9%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9%
1924	6 and 7%	9%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9%
1925	5 to 7½%	9%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1926	5 to 7½%	9%	..	9%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927	7%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	..	..	..	..	..
1928	6½%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6%	9%	9%	9%	9%	7%	..	..	..	..	..
1930	4½ to 9%	9%	6 to 9%	9%	9%	6%	..	..	..	..	..
1931	4½ to 8½ %	9%	9%	8%	7%	..	..	..	..	..	..
1932 ..	4½%, 6½% 7½%, and 8½%	4 to 9%	4 to 9%	8 and 9%	..	6%	..	..	..	..	..
1933											

TABLE 21-A.—CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES IN THE LUDHIANA DISTRICT—CONCLUDED.

SHOWING THE POSITION AS ON JULY 31ST—CONCLUDED.

SUPPLIED BY THE REGISTRAR, CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES, PUNJAB, LAHORE.

Particulars.	Year.	Credit.			Supply and sale.	Production and Labour.	Thrift.	Consolidation.	Better farming.	Stock breeding.	Moral improvement.	Miscellaneous.
		Central.	Primary Agricultural.	Primary non-Agricultural.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
								Area in acres.	Area in acres.	No.		
Borrowing rate—concld.	1934											
	1935											
	1936											
	1937											
	1938											
	1939											
	1940											
	1941											
	1942											
	1902—06 average ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1907—11 do ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Lending rate.	1912—16 do.	..	10%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1917—21 do.	8%	12½%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1922	9%	12½%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1923	9%	12½%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1924	9%	12½%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1925	9%	12½%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1926	9%	12½%	..	12½%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1927	9%	12½%	12½%	12½%	12½%	9⅜%	..	..	..	..	..
	1928	9%	12½%	12½%	12½%	12½%	9⅜%	..	..	..	..	..
	1929	9%	12½%	12½%	12½%	12½%	9⅜%	..	..	..	..	..
	1930	6½ to 9⅙%	12½%	12½%	9%	12½%	9⅜%	..	..	..	..	..
	1931	9 to 9⅜%	12½%	12½%	9%	9⅜%	..	..	..	..	7%	..
	1932	6¾%, 9% and 9⅜%	9⅜ to 12½ %	12½%	9⅜%	..	9⅜%	..	..	..	7%	..
	1933											
	1934											
	1935											
	1936											
	1937											
	1938											
	1939											
	1940											
	1941											

TABLE 22.—AGRICULTURAL STOCK.

SEASON AND CROP REPORT STATEMENT VII AND PUNJAB CATTLE CENSUS REPORT.

Kind of stock.	Whole district for the year.							Tahsils for the year 1914.		
	1914.	1920.	1922.	1928.	1930.	1935.	1940.	Ludhiana.	Samrala.	Jagraon.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Bulls and Bullocks ..	128,794	109,169	116,808	110,042	111,300			62,328	32,112	34,354
Cows	66,752	45,941	49,224	47,794	43,830			32,953	18,058	15,741
Male buffaloes	1,327	755	782	742	708			723	288	316
Cow buffaloes	70,481	53,861	62,982	72,388	68,277			34,312	13,523	22,646
Young stock	111,414	120,511	134,973	121,140	127,378			55,168	26,560	29,686
Sheep	46,108	58,641	52,604	43,921	75,457			22,634	6,017	17,457
Goats	61,980	45,661	77,723	49,121	60,569			31,054	11,674	19,252
Horses and ponies ..	6,268	5,678	4,623	4,579	4,409			2,957	1,088	2,223
Colts and fillies ..	..	..	..	..	..			..	..	..
Mules and donkeys ..	12,779	10,067	9,319	9,923	9,371			5,666	2,733	4,380
Camels	1,868	4,676	6,389	7,911	9,171			1,088	203	577
Ploughs	51,727	48,354	51,842	48,685	51,156			24,353	12,483	14,891
Carts	22,391	23,267	23,077	25,328	25,808			10,671	4,696	7,024
Boats	56	17	12	14	17			41	4	11

TABLE 22.—AGRICULTURAL STOCK—CONTINUED.

SEASON AND CROP REPORT STATEMENT VII AND PUNJAB CATTLE CENSUS REPORTS.

Kind of stock.	Tahsils for the year 1920.			Tahsils for the year 1922.			Tahsils for the year 1928.		
	Ludhiana.	Samrala.	Jagraon.	Ludhiana.	Samrala.	Jagraon.	Ludhiana.	Samrala.	Jagraon.
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Bulls and bullocks ..	52,799	26,502	29,868	56,068	28,560	32,180	52,490	27,242	30,310
Cows ..	22,199	12,335	11,407	23,550	13,673	12,001	22,330	13,231	12,233
Male buffaloes ..	408	154	193	419	173	190	401	134	207
Cow buffaloes ..	26,051	9,569	18,241	30,288	11,865	20,829	35,247	14,269	22,872
Young stock ..	58,945	27,818	33,748	65,798	30,419	38,756	50,033	29,781	41,326
Sheep ..	27,944	13,005	17,692	26,915	9,029	16,660	23,246	4,065	16,610
Goats ..	22,129	11,000	12,532	38,055	18,102	21,566	28,503	12,311	8,307
Horses and ponies ..	2,791	970	1,917	2,193	740	1,690	2,267	667	1,645
Colts and fillies ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mules and donkeys	4,474	2,134	3,459	4,129	1,950	3,240	4,350	2,023	3,550
Camels ..	2,660	374	1,640	3,188	717	2,484	3,835	1,444	2,616
Ploughs ..	24,469	9,860	14,025	25,298	11,833	14,711	22,787	11,638	14,260
Carts ..	10,493	6,078	6,696	11,072	4,908	7,097	12,654	5,372	7,302
Boats ..	7	5	5	8	1	3	7	4	3

TABLE 22.—AGRICULTURAL STOCK—CONCLUDED.

SEASON AND CROP REPORT STATEMENT VII AND PUNJAB CATTLE CENSUS REPORT.

Kind of stock.	Tahsils for the year 1930.			Tahsils for the year 1935.			Tahsils for the year 1940.		
	Ludhiana.	Samrala.	Jagraon.	Ludhiana.	Samarala.	Jagraon.	Ludhiana.	Samrala.	Jagraon.
1	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Bulls and bullocks ..	52,199	27,818	31,283						
Cows ..	19,822	12,364	11,644						
Male buffaloes ..	368	141	199						
Cow buffaloes ..	32,963	13,158	22,156						
Young stock ..	59,822	29,261	38,295						
Sheep ..	39,043	7,712	28,702						
Goats ..	29,123	14,816	16,630						
Horses and ponies ..	2,028	609	1,772						
Colts and fillies ..	..	..	..						
Mules and donkeys	3,956	1,952	3,463						
Camels ..	4,571	1,393	3,207						
Ploughs ..	24,134	11,826	15,196						
Carts ..	12,145	5,933	7,730						
Boats ..	8	5	4						

TABLE No. 23.—HORSE AND MULE-BREEDING.

SUPPLIED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, CIVIL VETERINARY DEPARTMENT.

TABLE 23.—HORES AND MULE-BREEDING.

SUPPLIED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, CIVIL VETERINARY DEPARTMENT.

YEAR.	No. of horse stallions.		No. of donkey stallions.		No. of new branded mares.		Total No. of branded mares in the District.		No. of mares served by Government Horse stallions.		No. of mares served by Government Donkey stallions.	
	Imperial.	District Board.	Imperial.	District Board.	Imperial.	District Board.	Imperial.	District Board.	Imperial.	District Board.	Imperial.	District Board.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1893-94 to 1897-98 (average) ..	2	3	6	..	32	..	195	..	104	139	416	..
1898-99 to 1899-1900 (average) ..	2	4	8	..	18	..	199	..	92	188	596	..
1900-01 to 1904-05 (average) ..	2	4	12	..	4	..	75	..	48	180	610	..
1905-06 to 1909-10 (average) ..	..	4	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	240	629	..
1910-11 to 1914-15 (average) ..	..	4	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	193	613	..
1915-16 to 1919-20 (average) ..	..	5	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	225	806	..
1920-21	..	4	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	181	836	..
1921-22	..	4	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	144	674	..
1922-23	..	4	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	174	583	..
1923-24	..	4	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	189	445	..
1924-25	..	4	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	190	490	

1925-26	..	..	..	4	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	170	343	..
1926-27	..	..	..	4	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	186	413	..
1927-28	..	..	..	4	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	449	..
1928-29	..	..	..	4	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	158	488	..
1929-30	..	..	..	4	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	168	463	..
1930-31	..	..	..	4	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	202	519	..
1931-32	..	..	..	4	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	207	451	..
1932-33	..	..												
1933-34	..	..												
1934-35	..	..												
1935-36	..	..												
1936-37	..	..												
1937-38	..	..												
1938-39	..	..												
1939-40	..	..												
1940-41	..	..												

G2

SUPPLIED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, CIVIL VETERINARY DEPARTMENT—CONCLUDED.

Year.	No. of fillies and colts out of branded mares.		No. of mules foaled.		No. of castrations effected.		Remarks.
	Imperial.	District Board.	Imperial.	District Board.	Imperial.	District Board.	
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1893-94 to 1897-98 (average) ..	25	38	68	..	40	58	
1898-99 to 1899-1900 (average)	24	51	118	..	14	20	
1900-01 to 1904-05 (average) ..	8	16	62	..	7	..	
1905-06 to 1909-10 (average) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1910-11 to 1914-15 (average) ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	
1915-16 to 1919-20 (average) ..	..	..	..	..	..	48	
1920-21	..	..	..	..	..	84	
1921-22	..	..	..	..	..	72	
1922-23	..	..	..	..	..	40	
1923-24	..	..	..	..	..	67	
1924-25	..	..	..	..	..	56	

1925-26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1926-27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927-28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928-29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929-30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930-31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931-32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1932-33	..	..						
1933-34	..	..						
1934-35	..	..						
1935-36	..	..						
1936-37	..	..						
1937-38	..	..						
1938-39	..	..						
1939-40	..	..						
1940-41	..	..						

TABLE 24.—CANAL IRRIGATION (ACRES).

SUPPLIED BY THE IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

Canal.	Class.	1920-21.		1921-22.		1922-23.		1923-24.		1924-25.		1925-26.	
		Irrigated.	Matured.	Irrigated.	Matured.	Irrigated.	Matured.	Irrigated.	Matured.	Irrigated.	Matured.	Irrigated.	Matured.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Sirhind Canal ..	Imperial ..	84,197	82,196	87,625	86,957	78,569	78,155	70,514	68,909	64,387	62,857	83,866	83,356

Canal.	Class.	1926-27.		1927-28.		1928-29.		1929-30.		1930-31.		1931-32.	
		Irrigated.	Matured.	Irrigated.	Matured.	Irrigated.	Matured.	Irrigated.	Matured.	Irrigated.	Matured.	Irrigated.	Matured.
1	2	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Sirhind Canal ..	Imperial ..	64,036	63,692	83,292	77,301	93,914	88,474	102,390	102,258	85,230	85,010	79,682	79,310

TABLE 25.—PRICE OF LABOUR.

SUPPLIED BY THE DEPUTY COMMISSIONER.

Year.	Wages of labour, per day. Skilled. Highest.	Wages of labour, per day. Skilled. Lowest.	Wages of labour, per day. Unskilled. Highest.	Wages of labour, per day. Unskilled. Lowest.	Carts per day. Highest.	Carts per day. Lowest.	Camels per day. Highest.	Camels per day. Lowest.	Donkeys per score per day. Highest.	Donkeys per score per day. Lowest.	Boats per day. Highest.	Boats per day. Lowest.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	
1870-71	0 6 0		0 2 6		1 12 0		0 8 0		3 2 0		1 0 0	
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1875-76	0 5 9	0 4 9	0 3 3	0 2 9	1 12 0		0 8 0	0 7 0	3 12 0	3 4 9	1 0 0	0 14 3
					Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.						
1880-81	0 5 10	0 4 8	0 2 10	0 2 8	0 14 0	0 0 0	0 7 4	..	3 4 8	..	1 0 0	..
1885-86	0 8 0	0 5 0	0 3 0	0 2 0	0 15 0	0 12 0	0 6 0	0 3 0	2 15 0	1 4 0	1 3 0	1 0 0
					Rs. A. P.							
1890-91	0 8 0	0 6 0	0 3 0	0 2 6	0 7 0		0 5 0	0 4 0	3 0 0	2 8 0	1 0 0	0 14 0
1895-96	0 8 0	0 6 0	0 3 0	0 2 6	0 7 0	0 6 0	0 5 0	0 4 0	3 0 0	2 8 0	1 0 0	0 14 0
					Rs. A. P.							
1900-01	0 12 0	0 6 0	0 3 6	0 3 0	0 7 0		0 5 0	0 4 0	4 6 0	4 0 0	2 8 0	2 0 0
1905-06	0 14 0	0 7 0	0 6 0	0 4 0	0 12 0		0 5 0	0 4 0	4 6 0	4 0 0	2 8 0	2 0 0
					Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.						
1910-11	..	..	..	..	..	1 8 0	0 8 0	0 6 0	6 4 0	5 0 0	2 8 0	2 0 0
1915-16	..	..	..	..	2 8 0	1 8 0	0 12 0	0 10 0	6 9 0	6 4 0	3 0 0	2 0 0
1920-21	..	..	..	..	4 0 0	2 14 0	1 4 0	0 14 0	14 0 0	9 8 0	7 0 0	5 0 0
1925-26	..	..	..	..	5 0 0	3 0 0	1 8 0	1 0 0	4 0 0	3 0 0	5 0 0	3 0 0
1931-32	..	..	..	..	2 8 0	2 0 0	1 0 0	0 12 0	2 0 0	1 12 0	3 4 0	2 4 0
1936-37												
1941-42												

TABLE 26.—RETAIL PRICES.

SHOWING THE PRICES AT HEADQUARTERS ON THE 1st JANUARY IN EACH YEAR IN SEERS AND CHHATAKS PER RUPEE.

Year.	Wheat.		Barley.		Gram.		Maize.		Jowar.		Bajra.		Fire-wood.		Salt. Lahori.		Cotton (uncleaned). Desi.		Cotton (uncleaned). American.	
1	2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11	
	S.	C.	S.	C.	S.	C.	S.	C.	S.	C.	S.	C.	S.	C.	S.	C.	S.	C.	S.	C.
Average—																				
1861—65	21	14	37	0	34	9	34	15	22	9	26	15	128	9	8	6	Not available.			
1866—1870	17	11	24	12	23	4	24	3	22	6	19	7	116	2	7	14				
1871—1875	23	6	33	2	31	12	32	10	31	12	27	6	97	8	9	5				
1876—1880	18	12	30	14	25	10	25	11	27	5	21	13	92	0	9	13				
1881—1885	24	0	29	14	23	0	0	0	36	0	26	6	100	0	13	4				
1886—1890	19	0	29	0	20	10	0	0	26	6	22	0	108	0	14	3				
1891—1895	18	0	27	3	25	13	26	13	24	13	20	10	99	0	12	12				
1896—1900	13	2	18	3	15	9	19	11	17	4	15	2	108	0	13	0				
1901—1905	16	2	22	14	22	3	25	14	25	14	21	7	98	0	13	12				
1906—1910	11	5	15	13	14	6	15	5	15	14	13	3	82	0	23	0				
1911—1915	10	2	11	0	11	3	13	8	11	2	9	3	55	0	20	2				
1916—1920	7	9	10	4	9	6	11	3	8	6	8	5	56	0	13	3				
Annual figure—																				
1921	7	4	9	8	12	3	10	0	7	8	7	8	35	0	20	0				
1922	3	14	6	12	4	10	6	8	5	0	5	12	35	0	18	4				

1923	..	..	9	0	11	12	10	12	15	4	12	0	7	12	40	0	18	4	3	8	..
1924	..	..	9	0	17	4	14	0	15	12	12	12	12	4	40	0	13	0	0	3	..
1925	..	..	7	12	11	0	12	4	12	8	10	8	9	8	35	0	15	0	3	0	..
1926	..	..	5	12	8	12	8	8	8	4	7	4	9	8	35	0	16	0	4	0	..
1927	..	..	7	8	9	8	9	0	11	8	9	0	8	8	40	0	16	0	4	0	..
1928	..	..	8	12	11	0	9	4	14	0	10	8	8	8	40	0	16	0	3	8	..
1929	..	..	6	4	7	0	7	4	8	12	7	4	8	12	50	0	16	0	3	8	..
1930	..	..	8	6	12	4	7	8	11	4	8	14	7	4	55	0	16	0	4	0	..
1931	..	..	17	4	29	0	13	0	25	0	23	0	18	8	70	0	17	0	8	8	..
1932	..	..	16	8	24	8	17	8	21	8	17	8	19	8	70	0	15	0	6	4	..
1933	..	..																			
1934	..	..																			
1935	..	..																			
1936	..	..																			
1937	..	..																			
1938	..	..																			
1939	..	..																			
1940	..	..																			
1941	..	..																			
1942	..	..																			

NOTE.—The figures for the first ten years are taken from a statement published by Government (Punjab Government No. 209-S. of 19th August 1872), and represent the average prices for the twleve months of the year; the figures for the remaining years are taken from the statement for the first fortnight of January of each year published in the *Punjab Gazette*.

TABLE 27.—FORESTS.

THE ONLY FOREST IN THE DISTRICT'S LUDHIANA PLANTATION IN TAHSIL LUDHIANA CONSISTING OF 197 ACRES OF RESERVED FOREST UNDER FOREST DEPARTMENT.

TABLE 28.—FACTORIES.

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF OPERATIVES EMPLOYED.

TABLE 28.–

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF

Serial No.	Name of Factory.	Place where situated.	Nature of work carried on.	1916.					
				Adults.			Children.		
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	The General Mills	Ludhiana ..	Cotton ginning ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Shri Mahalakshmi Cotton Factory ..	Do. ..	Ditto ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Baij Ginning and Oil Mills ..	Do. ..	Cotton ginning and oil extracting.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Ghake Mal-Hukam Chand ..	Do. ..	Ditto ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	New Cotton Press	Do. ..	Cotton pressing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Amrit Flour Mills	Do. ..	Coton ginning, pressing and flour milling.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Prem Flour Mills	Do. ..	Ditto ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Prem Ginning Factory	Do. ..	Ditto ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Ludhiana Ice Factory	Do. ..	Ice making ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Municipal Water-works	Do. ..	Water-works ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Swadeshi Manufacturing Syndicate ..	Do. ..	Hosiery weaving ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	The National Weaving Factory ..	Do. ..	Weaving ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Kundan Wood Factory	Do. ..	Sawing of wood ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Gopta Hosiery Factory	Do. ..	Hosiery weaving ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Swadeshi Karyala Factory ..	Do. ..	Ditto ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	The Modern Knitting Works ..	Do. ..	Ditto ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	P. Ram Das Joshi Factory ..	Do. ..	Ditto ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Bal Silk Weaving Factory ..	Do. ..	Weaving ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	The General Mills Co., Ltd. ..	Khanna ..	Cotton ginning and pressing.	68	39	107	..	..	..
	The Laxmi Ginning Factory ..	Do. ..	Ditto ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Kidar Nath-Baij Nath	Do. ..	Cotton ginning ..	63	31	94	..	..	..
17	Lala Gobindjas Ram-Shadi Ram ..	Do. ..	Ditto ..	36	24	60	..	..	..
	Shadi Ram-Yudhister Lal ..	Do. ..	Ditto ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Partap Ginning Factory ..	Do. ..	Cotton ginning, oil and flour milling.	16	24	40	..	..	..
19	Cotton Ginning Co., Ltd. ..	Do. ..	Cotton ginning ..	51	28	79	7	..	
20	Ralla Ram-Ram Partap ..	Do. ..	Ditto ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Kidar Nath Cotton Factory ..	Do. ..	Ditto ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Bedi Ginning Factory	Do. ..	Ditto ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Guru Nanak Cotton Factory ..	Do. ..	Ditto ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Punjab Beopar Mandal	Do. ..	Ditto ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Atma Ram-Benarsi Das ..	Do. ..	Ditto ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Khanna Baling Press	Do. ..	Cotton pressing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Punjab Kesri Hosiery Factory ..	Do. ..	Hosiery weaving ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Ram Parshad Berry Factory ..	Jagraon ..	Cotton ginning, ice making and flour milling.	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Om Flour and Ginning Factory ..	Do. ..	Cotton ginning and flour milling.	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Dittoo Mal-Dogar Mal	Bhikki Katra	Ditto ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Ram Flour Mills and Ginning Factory.	Malaud ..	Ditto ..	..	..	..	..	..	..

FACTORIES.

OPERATIVES EMPLOYED.

1921.						1926.					
Adults.			Children.			Adults.			Children.		
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
17	..	17	..	..	..	31	12	43	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	4	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	15	14	29	..	..	..
32	..	32	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	..
20	14	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	14	13	27	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	40	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	47	11	..	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80	32	112	..	..	..	43	20	63	..	..	..
35	28	63	..	..	..	57	21	78	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	17	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	17	46	..	..	..	90	25	115	..	..	..
75	26	101	6	..	6	80	21	101	4	..	4
6	1	7	1	..	1	33	7	40	4	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	16	40	3	..	3	45	7	52	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	30	35	65	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	15	10	25	2	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	40	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	25	20	45	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	10	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 28.—

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF

Serial No.	Name of Factory.	Place where situated.	Nature of work carried on.	1931. Adults. Males.	1931. Adults. Females.	1931. Adults. Total.	1931. Children. Males.	1931. Children. Females.	1931. Children. Total.
1	2	3	4	23	24	25	26	27	28
1	The General Mills	Ludhiana	Cotton ginning	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Shri Mahalakshmi Cotton Factory	Do.	Ditto					Closed.	
2	Baij Ginning and Oil Mills	Do.	Cotton ginning and oil extracting.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Ghake Mal-Hukam Chand	Do.	Ditto	20	24	44	..	..	..
3	New Cotton Press	Do.	Cotton pressing	34	..	34	..	..	..
4	Amrit Flour Mills	Do.	Cotton ginning, pressing and flour milling.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Prem Flour Mills	Do.	Ditto	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Prem Ginning Factory	Do.	Ditto	18	12	30	..	..	..
5	Ludhiana Ice Factory	Do.	Ice making	37	..	37	..	..	..
6	Municipal Water-works	Do.	Water-works	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Swadeshi Manufacturing Syndicate	Do.	Hosiery weaving	56	..	56	13	..	13
8	The National Weaving Factory	Do.	Weaving	34	..	34	9	..	9
9	Kundan Wood Factory	Do.	Sawing of wood	18	..	18	..	..	..
10	Gopta Hosiery Factory	Do.	Hosiery weaving	20	..	20	..	..	..
11	Swadeshi Karyala Factory	Do.	Ditto	30	..	30	..	..	..
12	The Modern Knitting Works	Do.	Ditto	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	P. Ram Das Joshi Factory	Do.	Ditto	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Bal Silk Weaving Factory	Do.	Weaving	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	The General Mills Co., Ltd.	Khanna	Cotton ginning and pressing.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	The Laxmi Ginning Factory	Do.	Ditto	55	37	92	..	..	..
16	Kidar Nath-Baij Nath	Do.	Cotton ginning	59	22	81	..	..	..
17	L. Gobindjas Ram-Shadi Ram	Do.	Ditto	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Shadi Ram-Yudhishter Lal	Do.	Ditto	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Partap Ginning Factory	Do.	Cotton ginning, oil and flour milling.	39	22	61	..	..	..
19	Cotton Ginning Co., Ltd.	Do.	Cotton ginning	52	23	75	..	..	..
20	Ralla Ram-Ram Partap	Do.	Ditto			Closed.			
	Kidar Nath Cotton Factory	Do.	Ditto			Closed.			
21	Bedi Ginning Factory	Do.	Ditto			Closed.			
	Guru Nanak Cotton Factory	Do.	Ditto	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Punjab Beopar Mandal	Do.	Ditto			Closed.			
23	Atma Ram-Benarsi Das	Do.	Ditto	18	8	26	2	..	2
24	Khanna Baling Press	Do.	Cotton pressing	33	..	33	..	..	..
25	Punjab Kesri Hosiery Factory	Do.	Hosiery weaving	37	..	37	..	..	..
26	Ram Parshad Berry Factory	Jagraon	Cotton ginning, ice making and flour milling.	23	..	23	..	..	..
27	Om Flour and Ginning Factory	Do.	Cotton ginning and flour milling.	15	..	15	..	..	..
28	Ditto Mal-Dogar Mal	Bhikki Katra	Ditto			Closed.			
29	Ram Flour Mills and Ginning Factory.	Malaud	Ditto	6	10	16	..	..	..

FACTORIES—CONCLUDED.

OPERATIVES EMPLOYED—CONCLUDED.

All ages and sexes.													
1916.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	REMARKS.
29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
..	17	22	65	42	43	43	Closed.	134	Closed	Closed.	..		
						Closed.							
..	24	60	61	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	40	29	110	32	39	39	44	34	
..	32	30	33	35	30	30	30	30	30	30	34	30	
..	34	20	29	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	30	27	Closed.	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	Closed	26	30	28	
..	..	34	34	36	40	40	40	40	34	28	37	20	
..	..	..	20	Removed									
..	..	..	..	..	..	58	14	30	50	50	69	68	
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	'74	43	50	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	70	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	27	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	22	
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	
107	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	112	84	84	98	54	63	23	84	103	106	92	94	
94	63	61	87	100	80	78	83	106	98	95	81	101	
60	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	42	Closed.	Closed.	Removed.			..	..	..	..	..	..	
40	46	58	99	115	115	115	74	85	90	Closed	61	58	
86	107	72	90	92	97	105	93	89	89	Closed	75	52	
..	8	11	49.	45	40	44	29	24	35	Closed	Closed	..	
												34	
	43	28	40	55	36	52	48	50	57	50	Closed.	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	
				70	87	65	53	50	50	Closed	Closed	Closed	
..	..	..	..	..	26	27	16	17	25	25	28	24	
..	..	25	38	36	40	40	34	40	40	23	33	40	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	22	
..	..	..	27	33	48	45	40	47	48	43	23	22	
..	..	..	..	..	29	10	9	9	6	Closed	15	13	
							18	25	21	17	Closed	Closed	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	Closed	21	16	23	

TABLE 29.—REST-HOUSES.

LIST OF REST-HOUSES OF ALL DEPARTMENTS IN THE LUDHIANA DISTRICT AND WITHIN A DISTANCE OF ABOUT 6 MILES OUTSIDE DISTRICT BOUNDARY.

Serial No.	Department to which the rest-house belongs.	Name of place.	Accommodation.	Out-buildings.	REMARKS.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Public Works Department, Irrigation, Branch.	Chamkaur ..	2 verandahs, 1 drawing, 1 dining, 1 godown, 2 bed, 3 bath rooms and 2 pantry.	6 rooms, 2 stables, 1 garage, 1 servants' quarter with 1 room, 1 verandah and 1 courtyard.	Ambala District.
2	Ditto	Kiri ..	2 verandahs, 1 main, 2 bed and 2 bath rooms.	*Cook house.*—2 rooms and 1 verandah. *Out houses.*—2 stables and 2 quarters.	Patiala State.
3	Ditto	Garhi ..	3 verandahs, 1 drawing, 1 dining, 3 bed, 3 bathrooms and 1 pantry.	*Cook-house.*—1 verandah and 2 rooms. *Out-house.*—1 & servants' rooms and 5 stables.	Ludhiana District.
4	Ditto	Doraha ..	1 verandah, 1 verandah, (Eterrit slates), 4 bed and bath, 1 main, 1 godown and 1 pantry rooms *Subordinate Rest-house.*—1 verandah, 4 rooms and and 2 kitchens.	*Cook-house.*—2 verandahs (Eterrit slates, 2 cook rooms and 2 servants rooms. *Out-houses.*—1 verandah, 3 garrages, 2 stables and 10 servants rooms.	Patiala State. Fitted with 1 set of 1st class crockery.
5	Ditto	Manpur ..	2 verandahs, 1 main and 2 bed, 2 bath 1 store and 1 dressing room. *Subordinate rest-house.*—1 verandah, 3 rooms and 2 kitchens.	*Cook-houses.*—1 verandah, 3 rooms. *Out-houses.*—3 stables and 2 servants' rooms.	Patiala State. Subordinate Rest-house being used as Subordinate quarter.
6	Ditto	Bul ..	2 verandahs, 1 main, 2 bed and 2 bath rooms. *Subordinate Rest-house.*—1 verandah, 2 big and 2 small rooms.	*Cook-house.*—1 verandah, 2 rooms. *Out-houses.*—6 servants, 2 store, 2 office rooms, two stables and 1 garage.	Ludhiana District.

TABLE 29.—REST-HOUSES—CONTINUED.

LIST OF REST HOUSES OF ALL DEPARTMENTS IN THE LUDHIANA DISTRICT AND WITHIN A DISTANCE OF ABOUT 6 MILES OUTSIDE DISTRICT BOUNDARY—CONTINUED.

Serial No.	Department to which the rest-house belongs.	Name of place.	Accommodation.	Out-buildings.	REMARKS.
1	2	4	5	5	6
7	Public Works Department, Irrigation Branch.	Akalgarh ..	2 verandahs, 1 main, 2 bed and 2 bath rooms. *Subordinate Rest-house.*—1 verandah, 3 rooms, 2 kitchens.	*Cook-house.*—1 verandah, 1 cook and 1 servants' room. *Out-houses.*—1 garage, 6 servants' rooms, 4 stables, 2 verandahs and 1 passage.	Ludhiana District.
8	Ditto	Akhara ..	2 verandahs, 1 sitting, 1 dining 2 bed and 2 bath rooms. *Subordinate Rest-house.*—1 verandah, 3 rooms and 2 kitchens.	*Cook-house.*—1 verandah, 1 servants' room. *Out-houses.*—1 verandah, 3 garages, 2 stables and 3 servants' rooms	Ludhiana District. Fitted with 1 set of 1st class crockery.
9	Ditto	Daodhar ..	2 verandahs, 1 main, 2 bed and 2 bath rooms. *Subordinate Rest-house.*—1 verandah, 3 rooms, 2 kitchens.	*Cook-house.*—1 verandah, 1 cook room and 1 servants' room. *Out-houses.*—1 verandah, 6 stables, 4 rooms and 1 passage.	Ferozepore District.
10	Ditto	Chuharchak ..	2 verandahs, 1 main, 2 bed 2 bath rooms and 1 store room. *Subordinate Rest-house.*—1 verandah, 3 rooms and 2 kitchens.	*Cook-house.*—1 verandah, 1 cook room and 1 servants' room. *Out-houses.*—6 stables, 2 verandahs and 2 servants' rooms, 4 stables, 1 verandah, 4 rooms 1 garage and 1 passage.	Ditto.

TABLE 29.—REST-HOUSES—CONTINUED.

LIST OF REST-HOUSES OF ALL DEPARTMENTS IN THE LUDHIANA DISTRICT AND WITHIN A DISTANCE OF ABOUT 6 MILES OUTSIDE DISTRICT BOUNDARY—CONTINUED.

Serial No.	Department to which the rest-house belongs.	Name of place.	Accommodation.	Out-buildings.	REMARKS.
1	2	3	4	5	6
11	Public Works Department, Irrigation Branch.	Kamalpur ..	verandahs, 1 main, 2 bed 2 bath and 1 store room *Subordinate Rest-house.*—1 verandah, 3 rooms.	*Cook-house.*—1 verandah, 2 rooms. *Out-houses.*—1 verandah, 2 servants' rooms, 1 garage, 3 stables and 4 other rooms.	Ludhiana District.
12	Ditto	Chakar	2 verandahs, 1 main room, 2 bed, 2 bath and 1 1 store room. *Subordinate Rest-house.*—1 verandah, 3 rooms.	*Cook-house.*—1 verandah, 1 servants' room and 1 kitchen room. *Out-houses.*—3 stables, 4 rooms 2 verandahs, servants' rooms, 3 numbers.	Ditto.
13	Ditto	Lil .	2 verandahs, 1 main. 2 bed rooms and 2 bath room *Subordinate Rest-house.*—1 verandah, 3 rooms.	*Cook-house.*—1 verandah, 1 cook room and 1 servants' room. *Out-houses.*—3 servant, 5 stables and 2 guard rooms.	Ditto.
14	Ditto	Pamali ..	2 verandahs, 1 main, 2 bed, 2 bath and 1 store rooms. *Subordinate Rest-house.*—1 verandah, 3 rooms and 2 kitchens.	*Cook-house.*—1 verandah, 1 cook room, 1 servants' room. *Stables.*—1 verandah and 2 stables. *Out-houses.*—2 rooms for guard and 3 for servant.	Ditto.
15	Ditto	Jaghera ..	2 verandahs, 1 main, 2 bed and 2 bath rooms. *Subordinate Rest-house.*—1 verandah 5 rooms 2 cook rooms.	*Cook-house.*—1 verandah (Eterrite slates), 2 rooms. *Out-house.*—1 verandah, 1 garage, 6 stables and 4 rooms.	Ditto.

TABLE 29.—REST-HOUSES—CONTINUED.

LIST OF REST HOUSES OF ALL DEPARTMENTS IN THE LUDHIANA DISTRICT AND WITHIN A DISTANCE OF ABOUT 6 MILES OUTSIDE DISTRICT BOUNDARY—CONTINUED.

Serial No.	Department to which the rest-house belongs.	Name of place.	Accommodation.	Out-buildings.	REMARKS.
1	2	3	4	5	6
16	Public Works Department, Irrigation Branch.	Mahali ..	2 verandahs, 1 main, 2 bed and 2 bath rooms. *Subordinate Rest-house.*—1 verandah 5 rooms 2 cook rooms.	*Cook-house.*—1 verandah (Eterrite slates), 1 cook room and 1 servants' room. *Out-houses.*—1 garage, 1 verandah, 4 stables and 4 servants' rooms.	Nabha State.
17	Ditto	Dadahur ..	2 verandahs, 1 main room, 2 bed, 2 bath rooms, 1 office, 1 store room. *Subordinate Rest-house.*—1 verandah, 3 rooms and 2 kitchens.	*Cook-house.*—1 verandah, 1 cook and 1 servants' rooms. *Out-houses.*—2 garages, 2 stables, 3 rooms, 1 verandah and 5 servant rooms.	Nabha State. Fitted with 1 set of 2nd class crockery.
18	Ditto	Bassian ..	4 verandahs, 4 bed, 4 bath, 1 dressing and 1 store room. *Subordinate Rest-house.*—1 verandah, 3 rooms and 2 cook rooms.	*Cook-house.*—1 verandah, 1 cook room and 1 servant room. *Out-houses.*—1 garage, 1 verandah, 2 stables, 1 passage and 4 rooms.	Ludhiana District.
19	Ditto	Takhtupura ..	1 main room, 2 verandahs, 2 bed and 2 bath rooms. *Subordinate Rest-house.*—1 verandah, 3 rooms.	*Cook-house.*—1 verandah, 1 cook room and and 1 servants' room. *Out-houses.*—3 stables, 1 verandah, 5 servants' rooms.	Ferozepore District.
20	Ditto	Kuror ..	2 verandahs, 1 main room, 2 bed and 2 bath rooms *Subordinate Rest-house.*—1 verandah, 3 rooms.	*Cook-house.*—1 verandah, Etrrite slates) and 2 rooms. *Out-houses.*—2 verandahs, 4 stables and 3 servants' rooms.	

TABLE 29.—REST-HOUSES—CONTINUED.

LIST OF REST-HOUSES OF ALL DEPARTMENTS IN THE LUDHIANA DISTRICT AND WITHIN A DISTANCE OF ABOUT 6 MILES OUTSIDE DISTRICT BOUNDARY—CONTINUED.

Serial No.	Department to which the rest-house belongs.	Name of place.	Accommodation.	Out-buildings.	REMARKS.
1	2	3	4	5	6
21	Public Works Department, Irrigation Branch.	Wazidke ..	1 verandah, 1 main room, 2 bed and 2 bath rooms. *Subordinate Rest-house.*—1 verandah and 3 rooms.	*Cook-house.*—1 verandah (Eterrite slates), 1 cook room and 1 servants' room. *Out-houses.*—1 stable, 1 garage and 7 servant rooms.	Patiala State.
22	District Board	Kohara ..	Sitting room 2 × 14¾′ × 12¾ feet. Sleeping room 2 × 14¾′ × 10′. Bath room 2 × 8′ × 7½′ Verandah at north :—1 × 52⅓′ × 7⅛.′ Verandah at south :—1 × 34′ × 8′	*Nil.*	
23	Ditto	Samrala ..	2 sitting rooms each 17½′ × 15.′ 2 sleeping rooms each 18½′ × 12′ 2 bath rooms each 12′×10¼′. 1 front verandah—60′ × 10′ 1 back verandah—31½′ × 10′	1 cook house 12¼′ × 10′. 4 servant rooms each with verandah 10′ × 10′ 2 stables with verandahs each 10′×10′.	
24	Ditto	Jagraon ..	2 sitting rooms each—18′ × 18′ 2 bed rooms each—18′ × 14′. 4 bath rooms 9′ × 8′ with verandah on 3 sides.	1 water shed 39½′ × 16′. 2 rooms for servants each 12′ × 8′ 2 rooms for stables as below :— 1 room 12′ × 8′ 1 room 12′ × 12′ with verandah 7½′ in front of rooms. 1 cook house as below :— 1 kitchen 12′ × 10′. 1 godown 12′ × 8′ with verandah 5¾′ in front of rooms.	

TABLE 29.—REST-HOUSES—CONTINUED.

LIST OF REST-HOUSES OF ALL DEPARTMENTS IN THE LUDHIANA DISTRICT AND WITHIN A DISTANCE OF ABOUT 6 MILES OUTSIDE DISTRICT BOUNDARY—CONTINUED.

Serial No.	Department to which the rest-house belongs.	Name of place.	Accommodation.	Out-buildings.	REMARKS.
1	2	3	4	5	6
25	Police ..	Sahnewal ..	1 room—14¼′ × 14′ 1 side room 7½′×7′, 1 bath room—14¾′ × 7′, verandah on 3 sides	2 stables, 1 cook house.	Flat roofing kucha pucca masonry and pucca flooring. Sanction has been received for converting this rest-house into married quarters.
26	Canal ..	Jodhpur ..	1 main room 18′ × 16′ 2 bed rooms 16′ × 12′ each, 2 bath rooms 10′ × 8·4′ each.	Cook house, servants' quarters and Subordinate Rest-house.	Ludhiana District.
27	Do. ..	Maur ..	1 main room 19·9′ × 15·9′. 2 bed rooms 17·25′ × 12·0′ each. 2 bath rooms 16·33′ × 9′ and 7·5′ × 9·0′ and 1 store room 8′ × 9′.	Ditto ..	Ditto.
28	Do. ..	Doraj ..	1 main room 18′ × 16′, 2 bed rooms 16′ × 12′ each, 2 bath rooms 10′ × 8′ each.	Ditto ..	Patiala State.
29	Do. ..	Kaira ..	Ditto ..	Ditto ..	Ludhiana District.
30	Do. ..	Bhadaur ..	1 main room 20′ × 16′, 2 bed room 17·4′ × 12′ each. 2 bed rooms 16·5′ × 8·9 and 9′ × 7·6′ and 1 godown 9′ × 8′.	Ditto ..	Patiala State.
31	Do. ..	Dhipali ..	1 main room 20′ × 16′, 2 bed rooms 17·3′ × 16.7′ each. 1 bath room 9′ × 8·7′, 2 bath rooms 9′×8′ and one pantry 8·9′ × 7·3′.	Motor garage, cook house, servants' quarters and Subordinate Rest-house.	Ludhiana District.
32	Do. ..	Gahil ..	1 main room 18′ × 16′. 2 bed rooms 16·5′ × 16′ each. 1 room 16′ × 16′, 2 bath rooms 9′ × 9′ and 1 small room 11′ × 11′.	Ditto	Patiala State.

TABLE 29.—REST-HOUSES—CONCLUDED.

LIST OF REST-HOUSES OF ALL DEPARTMENTS IN THE LUDHIANA DISTRICT AND WITHIN A DISTANCE OF ABOUT 6 MILES OUTSIDE DISTRICT BOUNDARY—CONCLUDED.

Serial No.	Department to which the rest-house belongs.	Name of place.	Accommodation.	Out-buildings.	REMARKS.
1	2	3	4	5	6
33	Canal ..	Shehna ..	1 main room 20 × 16′, 1 bed room 17·2′ × 16·9′, 2 bath rooms 9′ × 8′ each, 1 store 12′ × 9′, motor garage 14·8′ × 9·8′ and 2 kitchen rooms 22′ × 6·5′ and 10·5′ × 6·5′.	Servants' quarters and Subordi-Subordinate Rest-house.	Ludhiana District.
34	Irrigation Department.	Bharthala ..	2 main rooms. 2 side rooms. 2 bath rooms. 1 verandah. 1 verandah. 1 staircase.	1 stable and coach house. 1 out-house new. 1 cook house old. 1 pucca well. 1 Subordinate Rest-house. 1 cook-house new. 1 mali's hut. 1 stable and coach-house. 1 store house. 1 tube well. 1 Subordinate quarter.	Patiala State.
35	Public Works Department, Buildings and Roads Branch	Ludhiana ..	3 sets, *i.e.*, 2 dining rooms, 3 bed rooms and 3 bath rooms.	Kitchen and godown, servants' quarters and motor garage.	
36	Ditto	Khanna ..	2 sets, *i.e.*, 1 dining room, 2 bed rooms and 2 bath rooms.	Kitchen, servants' quarters, and motor garrage.	Ludhiana District.
37	Ditto	Jagraon ..	Ditto ..	Ditto ..	Ditto.
38	Public Works Department, Irrigation Branch.	Kabia mile 46 Ghaggar Branch Left Bank.	Pacca stair added towards right side of the Rest-house— 26·3′ × 3·4′ 2·9′ × 3·8′ 3·4′ × 4·0′ } 144 sq. ft.		
39	Canal ..	Bhoney ..	Pacca staircase towards left side of the Rest-house. 34·7′ × 3·4′, 118 square feet superficial area 1,220 cubic feet. Cubic contents (north to south).	1 Subordinate's quarters 2 rooms, servants' quarters, 8 rooms, 1 old cook house 2 rooms, 1 new cook-house, 2 rooms, 2 stables and 1 coach house in 1 building.	Nabha State.

TABLE 30.—Polymetrical Table of Distances of the Ludhiana District revised in 1923.

	Ludhiana	Nurpur Bet	Dakha	Pandori	Swadi Kalan	Bhundri	Sidhwan Bet	Jagraon City	Akhara	Kamalpur	Bassian	Hatore	Raikot	Nurpur	Halwara	Akalgarh	Pakhowal	Chappar	Nanakpur	Malaud	Siahor	Dehlon	Kaind	Raipur	Gujarwal	Mansuran	Gil	Mangat	Kum	Kuhara	Sahnewal	Samrala	Machhiwara	Panjgrain	Bahlolpur	Hedon	Kheri	Khanna	Isru	Dhero Mazra	Chananwal	Shahna	Dhapali	Jathoke	Chaake
Ludhiana																																													
Nurpur Bet	9																																												
Dakha	12	7																																											
Pandori	14	9	2																																										
Swadi Kalan	22	12	7	5																																									
Bhundri	19	10	9	8	4																																								
Sidhwan Bet	26	16	14	12	7	6																																							
Jagraon City	26	19	12	10	9	12	10																																						
Akhara	28	21	14	12	11	15	13	3																																					
Kamalpur	32	0	13	11	11	16	16	6	3																																				
Bassian	30	24	16	14	15	19	20	10	7	4																																			
Hatore	39	30	22	20	21	24	22	13	10	9	7																																		
Raikot	27	23	15	13	16	20	22	14	10	6	4	10																																	
Nurpur	20	19	12	10	13	17	18	11	9	5	6	13	4																																
Halwara	18	17	10	8	11	15	16	11	10	7	8	15	6	2																															
Akalgarh	16	15	8	6	9	13	15	11	10	8	10	17	8	4	2																														
Pakhowal	23	17	10	9	14	18	21	15	14	11	11	18	8	5	5	6																													
Chappar	20	20	14	15	19	23	26	22	20	17	16	23	12	11	11	12	6																												
Nanakpur	16	21	16	17	21	24	28	24	23	19	18	25	15	14	13	14	10	4																											
Malaud	26	32	24	26	29	32	38	30	29	25	24	30	20	20	20	20	17	11	7																										
Siahor	19	21	17	19	24	26	31	27	26	22	23	29	19	17	16	17	14	7	4	5																									
Dehlon	13	17	13	14	19	21	26	23	22	19	19	26	16	14	12	12	9	6	5	11	6																								
Kaind	10	15	11	13	18	20	25	23	22	20	21	28	18	15	13	12	11	8	7	12	8	2																							
Raipur	13	15	10	12	17	19	24	21	21	17	18	25	15	13	11	10	8	6	6	11	7	2																							
Gujarwal	13	15	9	9	14	17	21	17	17	13	14	21	11	9	7	7	4	6	8	14	10	5	7	4																					
Mansuran	17	10	5	7	12	14	19	17	18	15	17	24	15	11	9	8	9	10	11	17	13	7	6	6	5																				
Gil	5	11	11	13	17	18	24	23	24	22	23	30	21	17	15	14	14	12	12	17	12	8	5	6	10	6																			
Mangat	6	12	16	18	21	20	27	30	31	29	31	38	29	26	24	22	23	23	22	27	22	19	16	17	19	15	11																		
Kum	14	22	25	27	30	30	35	39	38	36	38	46	40	33	31	29	27	22	20	22	19	17	15	18	22	20	13	10																	
Kohara	13	19	22	24	27	27	32	36	35	33	34	41	30	27	24	23	22	18	16	19	15	13	11	14	18	16	10	10	5																
Sahnewal	10	19	22	24	27	27	32	36	35	30	30	37	27	26	23	21	19	16	13	17	12	10	8	11	15	13	7	11	8	3															
Samrala	24	30	33	35	38	38	43	47	46	44	46	53	42	39	39	34	33	29	27	29	24	24	22	25	29	28	21	20	10	11	14														
Machhiwara	30	36	39	41	44	44	49	53	52	49	51	58	47	44	44	40	39	34	33	35	20	20	28	31	35	34	27	22	12	12	20	6													
Panjgrain	34	40	43	45	48	48	53	57	56	54	55	62	50	46	46	44	43	40	39	39	34	34	32	35	39	68	31	26	16	16	24	10	4												
Bahlolpur	32	39	42	44	47	47	52	56	55	54	53	61	49	47	47	43	42	39	38	38	33	33	31	34	38	37	30	30	25	20	23	9	7	11											
Hedon	28	35	38	40	43	43	43	52	51	49	58	57	45	43	43	39	38	35	34	34	29	29	27	30	34	33	[illegible]	26	21	16	19	5	11	15	7										
Kheri	34	43	46	48	51	51	56	60	59	57	58	63	53	49	49	46	45	42	41	41	36	36	34	37	39	39	36	36	26	24	26	13	19	23	17	10									
Khanna	28	37	40	42	45	45	50	54	53	51	49	53	46	41	40	39	37	38	34	27	32	28	26	29	33	31	25	31	26	21	18	11	17	21	20	12	8								
Isru	26	35	38	40	43	43	48	52	51	48	44	51	41	33	33	31	28	22	18	11	16	22	25	24	28	31	25	29	26	21	17	19	25	29	28	20	16	8							
Dhero Mazra	34	43	46	48	51	51	56	60	50	49	49	50	40	37	37	38	32	25	21	12	17	23	25	25	28	31	31	36	31	26	23	27	33	37	36	29	25	17	9						
Chananwal	39	36	29	27	34	32	32	22	19	16	12	9	14	18	20	22	20	28	32	39	36	31	31	30	26	29	35	45	48	43	40	54	60	64	63	59	55	47	39	37					
Shahna	47	44	37	35	42	45	40	30	27	24	20	17	22	26	28	30	30	36	40	47	44	39	41	38	34	37	43	53	56	51	48	62	68	72	71	67	63	55	47	45	8				
Dhapali	56	53	46	44	51	54	49	39	36	33	29	26	31	35	37	39	39	45	49	56	53	48	50	47	43	46	52	62	65	50	57	71	77	81	80	76	72	64	56	54	17	9			
Jathoke	58	55	48	46	53	56	51	41	38	35	31	28	33	37	39	41	41	47	51	58	58	50	52	49	45	48	51	64	67	62	59	73	69	83	82	78	74	66	58	56	19	11	8		
Chaake	65	62	55	53	60	63	58	48	45	42	38	35	40	44	46	48	48	54	58	65	62	57	59	56	52	65	61	71	74	69	61	80	76	90	89	85	81	78	65	63	26	18	15	7	

LUDHIANA :
The 10th May 1923.

HARI KISHAN KAUL,
Commissioner, Jullundur Division.

G. C. HILTON,
Deputy Commissioner.

TABLE 31.—LIST OF POST OFFICES.

DURING 1930-31.

C.—Cash Office. T.—Combined Post and Telegraph Office. Head Office, Ludhiana, 2nd Class.

Sub-offices.	Branch offices.	Branch offices.
Ahmadgarh.—T.	1 Akhara.	58 Ladhran.
Baddowal.—T.	2 Ayali Kalan.	59 Lalauri Kalan.
Dakha.	3 Bagarian.	60 Lalton.
Dehlon.	4 Bagli Kalan.	61 Ludhiana Old P. B.
Gujjarwal.	5 Behlolpur.	62 Latala.
Ikbalganj.	6 Barundi.	63 Malak.
Jagraon (C).—T.	7 Bassian.	64 Mallah.
Jagraon Mandi (T)	8 Bhaini Sahib.	65 Malaudh.
Khanna.—T.	9 Bhammadi.	66 Man.
Ludhiana City.—T.	10 Bhamipura.	67 Mangat.
Ludhiana Kutchery.	11 Bhari.	68 Manoki.
Ludhiana Purana Bazar.	12 Bhourla.	69 Mansuran.
Machhiwara.—T.	13 Bhutta.	70 Mohie.
Raekot.—T.	14 Birk.	71 Mullanpur.
Samrala (C).—T.	15 Bir Khurd.	72 Narangwal.
Sahnewal.—T.	16 Bopa Rai.	73 Nasrali.
	17 Botahri.	74 Nathowal.
	18 Chima. } Ferozepore	75 Nurpur.
	19 Bhutna } H. O.	76 Pakhoki—(Ferozepore H. O.)
	20 Daheru.	77 Pakhowal.
	21 Dalla.	78 Panjgrain.
	22 Dewatwal.	79 Pamal.
	23 Dhandari Kalan.	80 Phallewal.
	24 Dhandra.	81 Pohir.
	25 Dhulkot.	82 Powat.
	26 Dholan.	83 Rachhin.
	27 Doraha R. S.	84 Rahwan.
	28 Ghalib Kalan.	85 Raipur.
	29 Ghungrana.	86 Rajuana Kalan.
	30 Gill.	87 Ramgarh.
	31 Halwara.	88 Ramgarh Sardaran.
	32 Hambran.	89 Raqba.
	33 Hans.	90 Rattowal.
	34 Hans Kila.	91 Rumi.
	35 Hathur.	92 Rasulpur.
	36 Hedon.	93 Sadhar.
	37 Hiran.	94 Salaudhi.
	38 Ikolaha.	95 Sarwarpur.
	39 Isewal.	96 Sawaddi.
	40 Isru.	97 Sherpur Kalan.
	41 Jamalpur Awanan.	98 Sihan Daud.
	42 Jangpur.	99 Sahauli.
	43 Jaspalbangar.	100 Sidhwan.
	44 Jaspalon.	101 Shainah—(Ferozepore H. O.)
	45 Jassowal.	102 Sidhwan Kalan.
	46 Jassowal Kalan.	103 Sihala.
	47 Jatana.	104 Soraba.
	48 Kalak.	105 Talwandi Rai.
	49 Kamalpur.	106 Talwandi Khurd.
	50 Kaonki.	107 Takhtupura.
	51 Katani Kalan.	108 Tihara—(Ferozpore H. O.)
	52 Khatra Chaharmi	109 Madpur.
	53 Kheri.	110 Goslan.
	54 Kotala.	111 Manupur.
	55 Kot Gangu Rai.	112 Himmatpura (in the Ferozepore District).
	56 Kum Kalan.	113 Andlu.
	57 Kup R. S.	

TABLE 32.—WORKING OF POST OFFICES.

(SUPPLIED BY THE POST MASTER GENERAL, PUNJAB AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE.)

Description of work.	Average of 1891-92 to 1895-96.	Average of 1896-97 to 1899-1900.	Average of 1900-01 to 1904-05.	Average of 1905-06 to 1909-10.	Average of 1910-11 to 1914-15.	Average of 1915-16 to 1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.	1922-23.	1923-24.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Letter mail articles received for delivery.	810,357	1,163,136	1,461,383	2,514,476	2,803,937	2,454,483	2,018,874	2,165,540	1,888,352	1,814,046
2. Money orders, numbers issued.*	11,294	25,727	29,502	41,052	54,533	48,239	67,954	68,046	65,758	68,062
3. Money-orders, numbers paid.†	15,216	38,658	61,409	121,817	72,056	97,806	167,714	156,186	140,604	137,676

*Exclusive of data for March 1893 and January 1894 which are not available, data for the year 1894-95 are also not available.

†Exclusive of data for May to November 1891. May and June 1892, April 1893, June 1893 to February 1894 and November 1895 which are not available, data for the year 1894-95 are also not available.

TABLE 32.—WORKING OF POST OFFICES—CONCLUDED.

(SUPPLIED BY THE POST MASTER GENERAL, PUNJAB AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE.)

Description of work.	1924-25.	1925-26.	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1. Letter mail articles received for delivery.	19,156,801	2,027,558	2,117,440	2,092,220	1,891,552	3,914,524	3,389,776	Not available.		
2. Money-orders, numbers issued.*	64,843	21,473	21,323	23,731	21,382	88,833	74,119	77,089		
3. Money-orders, numbers paid.†	133,833	131,507	150,786	158,588	149,720	216,003	173,867	150,622		

*Exclusive of data for March 1893 and January 1894 which are not available, data for the year 1894-95 are also not available.

†Exclusive of data for May to November 1891, May and June 1892, April 1893, June 1893 to February 1894 and November 1895 which are not available, data for the year 1894-95 are also not available.

TABLE 33.—DISTRIBUTION LIST OF GOVERNMENT OFFICERS.

Details.	Total.	Headquarters.	Tahsils. Ludhiana.	Samrala.	Jagraon.
1	2	3	4	5	6
EXECUTIVE AND REVENUE.					
Deputy Commissioner	1	1	..	..	..
District and Sessions Judge ..	1	1	..	..	..
Extra Assistant Commissioners ..	10	10	..	..	..
Tahsildars	5	..	2	2	1
Naib-Tahsildars	4	..	2	1	1
JUDICIAL.					
Sub-Judges	6	4	..	1	1
VILLAGE REVENUE STAFF.					
District Kanungo	1	1	..	..	..
Office Kanungos	5	2	1	1	1
Field Kanungos	15	..	8	3	4
Patwaris and Assistant Patwaris ..	302	..	152	66	84
VILLAGE OFFICERS.					
Zaildars	53	..	23	16	14
Sufedposhes	67	..	33	18	16
Lambardars	2,643	..	1,324	741	578
Chaukidars	973	..	502	237	234

TABLE 33.—NOMINAL LIST OF DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS WHO HELD CHARGE OF THE LUDHIANA DISTRICT FROM THE TIME IT CAME UNDER THE BRITISH RULE.

Name.	From	To
1	2	3
Captain H. Lakrins	1846 ..	13th June 1849.
Mr. George Campbell	14th June 1849 ..	13th June 1850.
Mr. Edward Brandreth	1850 ..	About three months.
Mr. J. Wedderburn	1850 ..	About two months.
Major P. Goldney	November 1850 ..	January 1854.
Mr. H. Brereton	1854 ..	..
Captain Frazer	1854 ..	About one month.
Mr. H. Brereton	1854 ..	..
Mr. Fendall Thompson	December 1854 ..	June 1856.
Mr. Nisbet	1856 ..	..
Mr. Ricketts	March 1856 ..	September 1857.
Mr. Thomas	1857 ..	For three months.
Mr. Ricketts	1857 ..	..
Mr. C. P. Elliot	1857 ..	..
Mr. Simpson	.. ..	..
Mr. S. Hogg	.. ..	..
Captain MacNeil	October 1858 ..	7th March 1862.
Captain Davies	May 1862 ..	July 1862.
Captain MacNeil	..	..
Mr. C. P. Elliot	7th March 1863 ..	21st May 1867.
Captain Miller	..	One month.
Captain Paske	1867 ..	17th October 1867.
Mr. Thomas	October 1867 ..	One month.
Mr. Talbort	1867 ..	Ditto.
Mr. C. P. Elliot	1867 ..	31st March 1869.
Captain E. P. Gurdon	1st April 1869 ..	17th October 1869.

TABLE 33.—NOMINAL LIST OF DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS WHO HELD CHARGE OF THE LUDHIANA DISTRICT FROM THE TIME IT CAME UNDER THE BRITISH RULE—CONTINUED.

Name.	From	To
1	2	3
Colonel R. Elliot	18th October 1869 ..	16th July 1870.
Colonel Hawes	16th July 1870 ..	Two months.
Mr. C. W. Cowan	October 1870 ..	January 1872.
Colonel P. Maxwell	1872 ..	A few days.
Mr. C. W. Cowan	1872 ..	..
Major Parsons	1872 ..	2nd March 1872.
Captain C. Beadon	April 1872 ..	28th October 1872.
Captain G. G. Young	28th October 1872 ..	March 1873.
Captain R. T. M. Lang	1873 ..	One month.
Major E. P. Gurdon	April 1873 ..	31st March 1877.
Mr. G. M. Ogilvie	1877 ..	..
Captain C. E. Macpherson	1877 ..	13th August 1877.
Mr. G. E. Wakefield	13th August 1877 ..	10th February 1881.
Mr. F. D. O. Bullock	10th February 1881 ..	20th August 1881.
Mr. C. P. Bird	20th August 1881 ..	24th October 1881.
Mr. Wakefield	24th October 1881 ..	22nd February 1887.
Mr. G. C. Walker	22nd February 1887 ..	8th November 1887.
Lieutenant-Colonel W. J. Parker ..	8th November 1887 ..	6th June 1889.
Mr. H. C. Cookson	6th June 1889 ..	10th September 1889.
Lieutenant-Colonel W. J. Parker ..	10th September 1889 ..	22nd February 1890.
Mr. G. Hughs	22nd February 1890 ..	12th December 1890.
Mr. W. Chewis	12th December 1890 ..	16th September 1891.
Mr. J. C. Brown	16th September 1891 ..	28th March 1892.
Mr. J. G. M. Rennie..	28th March 1892 ..	8th December 1892.
Mr. C. P. Egerton	8th December 1892 ..	16th January 1893.
Major F. W. Egerton	16th January 1893 ..	16th July 1894.

TABLE 33.—NOMINAL LIST OF DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS WHO HELD CHARGE OF THE LUDHIANA DISTRICT FROM THE TIME IT CAME UNDER THE BRITISH RULE—CONTINUED.

Name.	From	To
1	2	3
Mr. H. A. Rose	16th July 1894	30th August 1894.
Major F. W. Egerton	30th August 1894	24th November 1894.
Mr. T. J. Kennedy	24th November 1894	22nd February 1895.
Mr. H. A. Rose	22nd February 1895	6th May 1896.
Mr. C. H. Atkins	6th May 1896	5th August 1896.
Mr. H. A. Rose	5th August 1896	24th August 1897.
Mr. C. H. Atkins	24th August 1897	28th September 1897.
Mr. H. A. Rose	28th September 1897	1st April 1898.
Mr. W. A. LeRossignol	1st April 1898	7th June 1899.
Captain B. O. Roe	7th June 1899	6th September 1899.
Mr. W. A. LeRossignol	6th September 1899	1st June 1900.
Mr. S. Wilberforce	1st June 1900	25th June 1900.
Mr. W. A. LeRossignol	25th June 1900	10th April 1901.
Diwan Tek Chand	10th April 1901	10th October 1901.
Mr. W. A. LeRossignol	10th October 1901	26th March 1902.
Mr. J. G. Silcock	26th March 1902	15th July 1902.
Mr. C. F. Usborne	15th July 1902	17th September 1902.
Major H. S. Fox-Strangways	17th September 1902	17th August 1904.
Diwan Tek Chand	18th August 1904	29th November 1905.
Lala Achhru Ram	30th November 1905	17th December 1905.
Diwan Tek Chand	18th December 1905	17th October 1907.
Mr. P. J. Fagan	18th October 1907	3rd April 1908.
Lala Ram Nath	4th April 1908	16th April 1908.
Diwan Tek Chand	17th April 1908	9th November 1908.
Mr. P. J. Fagan	10th November 1908	29th January 1909.
Captain R. W. E. Knollys	30th January 1909	3rd February 1909.

TABLE 33.—NOMINAL LIST OF DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS WHO HELD CHARGE OF THE LUDHIANA DISTRICT FROM THE TIME IT CAME UNDER THE BRITISH RULE—CONCLUDED.

Name.	From	To
1	2	3
Mr. F. H. Burton	4th February 1909 ..	17th April 1909.
Captain R. W. E. Knollys	18th April 1909 ..	22nd May 1909.
Mr. J. M. Dunnett	23rd May 1909 ..	9th June 1909.
Mr. H. Fyson	10th June 1909 ..	13th November 1909.
Mr. R. H. Humphreys	14th November 1909 ..	2nd July 1910.
Mr. M. V. *Bhide*	3rd July 1910 ..	29th July 1910.
Mr. C. C. Garbett	30th July 1910 ..	6th December 1910.
Mr. T. Miller	7th December 1910 ..	7th July 1913.
Misra Jawala Sahai	8th July 1913 ..	7th August 1913.
Mr. T. Miller	8th August 1913 ..	27th April 1914.
Sheikh *Asghar Ali*	28th April 1914 ..	29th January 1918.
Mr. A. Latifi	30th January 1918 ..	29th April 1918.
Sheikh Asghar Ali	30th April 1918 ..	29th March 1919.
Misra Jawala Shahi	30th March 1919 ..	21st April 1919.
Major Coldstream	22nd April 1919 ..	22nd March 1920.
Rai Bahadur Misra Jawala Sahai ..	23rd March 1920 ..	31st March 1920.
Lieutenant-Colonel, Coldstream	1st April 1920 ..	9th June 1920.
Lala Arjan Das Vasudeva	10th June 1920 ..	3rd November 1920.
Mr. H. K. Trevaskis	4th November 1920 ..	2nd January 1921.
Lieutenant-Colonel C. H. Buck	3rd January 1921 ..	10th January 1921.
Mr. G. C. Hilton	11th January 1921 ..	18th June 1924.
Kanwar Raghbir Singh	19th June 1924 ..	5th July 1925.
Honorary Major Nawab Talib Mehdi Khan	6th July 1925 ..	20th August 1925.
Kanwar Raghbir Singh	21st August 1925 ..	9th March 1928.
Mr. F. A. Connor	10th March 1928 ..	31st October 1932.
Nawab Saidullah Khan	1st November 1932 ..	..

TABLE 33.—DISTRIBUTION LIST OF GOVERNMENT OFFICERS.

LIST OF HONORARY MAGISTRATES AND SUB-JUDGES.

HONORARY MAGISTRATES AND JUDGES.

Names of gentlemen exercising judicial powers.	Nature of jurisdiction exercised.			Local area of jurisdiction.	Remarks.
	Criminal Powers.	Civil Powers.	Powers exercised as Bench, Section 15, Criminal Procedure Code.		
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Sardar Bahadur Sardar Dal Singh, O.B.E., of Malaud.	Magistrate, 1st Class ..	Sub-Judges, IV Class.	..	Jagir villages of Malaud.	
2. Sardar Bahadur Bhai Arjan Singh, O.B.E., of Bagarian.	Ditto ..	Ditto ..	..	Jagir villages of Bagarian.	
3. Khan Bahadur Rai Wali Muhammad Khan.	Ditto ..	..	..	Thana Raikot.	
4. Sardar Sahib Harnam Singh	Magistrate, 2nd Class ..	..	..	Thana Khanna.	
5. Sardar Mohindar Singh, M.L.C. of Pamal.	Ditto ..	..	..	Ludhiana District.	
6. Lala Faqir Chand ..	..	..	2nd Class ..	Ludhiana Municipality.	
7. Sardar Sahib Natha Singh	..	..	Ditto ..	Ditto.	
8. Honorary Captain Khan Sahib Muhammad Akram Khan.	..	..	Ditto ..	Ditto.	
9. Rai Sahib Lala Sheo Parshad	..	..	Ditto ..	Ditto.	
10. Kh. Shams-ud-Din ..	..	..	Ditto ..	Ditto.	
11. Bhai Ardaman Singh ..	Magistrate, 3rd Class ..	..	..	Bagarian Jagir.	
12. M. Muhammad Iqbal Ahmad Khan.	Ditto ..	..	..	Thana Raikot.	
13. Rai Inayat Khan, Khan Bahadur.	..	Sub-Judge, IV Class.	..	Tahsil Jagraon.	

TABLE 34.—CRIMINAL JUSTICE (SHOWING PERSONS CONVICTED).

TABLE 34.—CRIMINAL JUSTICE (SHOWING PERSONS CONVICTED).

(SUPPLIED BY THE DEPUTY COMMISSIONER.)

Offence.	Indian Penal Code Section.	Average, 1899 to 1903.	Average, 1904 to 1908.	Average, 1909 to 1913.	Average, 1914 to 1918.	Average, 1919 to 1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Offence against public tranquility.	Indian Penal Code, Chapter VIII.	28	44	43	46	65	57	47	20	116	123
Murder	Indian Penal Code, Sections 302, 303.	6	8	9	15	6	24	31	26	7	24
Culpable Homicide ..	Indian Penal Code, Section 304.	4	2	6	10	15	18	17	16	14	17
Hurt with aggravating circumstances.	Indian Penal Code, Sections 325, 331, 333.	18	37	72	59	142	127	174	180	188	205
Rape	Indian Penal Code, Section 376.	2	..	3	2	2	1	16	7	3	12
Theft ..	Indian Penal Code, Sections 379, 382, 401.	227	116	103	42	50	99	87	103	101	123

Robbery and dacoity ..	Indian Penal Code, Sections 392, 400, 402.	10	3	5	7	8	20	2	..	1	19
Receiving stolen property..	Indian Penal Code, Sections 411—414.	55	37	42	20	10	41	13	6	15	50
Other offences against Indian Penal Code.	..	497	397	574	518	476	368	480	463	494	514
Security for keeping the peace.	..	127	251	209	159	210	114	157	140	284	573
Security for good behaviour	..	70	47	45	57	69	145	187	137	150	262
Offences under Canal Act ..	..	35	32	13	31	28	19	3	5	10	5
Cantonments Act ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Excise Act	..	20	16	32	31	31	20	36	176	20	51
Forest Act ..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Municipalities Act ..	..	29	10	11	17	35	26	41	25	22	25
Police Act	..	260	197	196	88	66	272	142	171	232	296
Salt and Saltpetre ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Local and Special Laws.	..	191	189	191	199	244	270	260	231	435	682
TOTAL PERSONS CONVICTED.	..	1,579	1,386	1,555	1,302	1,457	1,621	1,693	1,706	2,092	2,982
TOTAL PERSONS UNDER TRIAL.	..	5,092	5,574	6,444	6,773	8,043	7,135	7,900	7,236	8,728	9,141
TOTAL CASES BROUGHT TO TRIAL.	..	2,496	2,954	2,956	3,062	3,339	3,323	3,166	3,289	3,787	4,306

TABLE 34.—CRIMINAL JUSTICE—CONCLUDED.

(SUPPLIED BY THE DEPUTY COMMISSIONER.)

Offence.	Indian Penal Code, Section.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.
1	2	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Offences against public tranquility.	Indinan Penal Code, Chapter VIII.	59	59	34	57	43					
Murder	Indian Penal Code, Sections 302, 303.	8	11	16	49	24					
Culpable homicide ..	Indian Penal Code, Section 304.	36	7	11	23	29					
Hurt with aggravating circumstances.	Indian Penal Code, Sections 325, 331, 333.	216	198	184	165	181					
Rape ..	Indian Penal Code, Section 376.	4	7	2	1	9					
Theft	Indian Penal Code, Sections 379, 382, 401.	165	149	136	140	120					

Robbery and dacoity ..	Indian Penal Code, Sections 392, 400, 402.	6	8	6	16	9
Receiving stolen property ..	Indian Penal Code, Sections 411—414.	34	13	3	63	46
Other offences against Indian Penal Code.	..	486	606	704	511	561
Security for keeping the peace.	..	338	91	53	171	235
Security for good behaviour	..	151	139	212	206	203
Offences under Canal Act ..	..	..	5	..	2	11
Cantonments Act ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Excise Act ..	..	24	33	20	89	58
Forest Act	..	3	3	1	..	..
Municipalities Act ..	..	21	42	22	20	110
Police Act	..	491	312	283	546	463
Salt and Saltpetre ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Local and Special Laws.	..	1,114	871	968	2,043	2,251
TOTAL PERSONS CONVICTED.	..	3,156	2,554	2,655	4,102	4,353
TOTAL PERSONS UNDER TRIAL.	..	9,669	8,300	7,938	9,217	9,008
TOTAL CASES BROUGHT TO TRIAL.	..	4,918	4,188	4,151	5,706	5,692

TABLE 35.—CIVIL

(SUPPLIED BY THE DEPUTY

Year.	Suits for money or movable property.			
	Contract in writing.			
	Registered.	Unregistered.	Other suits.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5
1890	18	2,522	3,995	6,535
1895	50	3,159	4,034	7,243
Average 1899 to 1903 ..	64	3,469	2,938	6,471
Average 1904 to 1908 ..	60	2,149	2,316	4,525
Average 1909 to 1913 ..	51	1,804	2,148	4,003
Average 1914 to 1918 ..	52	2,098	1,472	3,622
1919	56	2,588	1,069	3,713
1920	40	2,628	986	3,654
1921	31	2,383	758	3,172
1922	19	2,287	1,092	3,398
1923	24	1,989	1,176	3,189
1924	50	2,631	1,171	3,852
1925	35	4,880	1,775	6,690
1926	42	2,882	1,059	3,983
1927	39	3,610	1,297	4,946
1928	82	4,013	1,664	5,759
1929	77	4,269	1,353	5,699
1930	45	4,407	1,622	6,074
1931	70	4,341	1,894	6,305
1932	124	4,442	2,508	7,074
1933	76	4,586	2,501	7,163

JUSTICE.

COMMISSIONER.)

Title and other suits.							
Suits for possession or recovery of movable property other than pre-emption suits and suits between mortgagor and mortgagee for possession.	Suits to establish a right to pre-emption.	Mortgage suits, *e.g.*, for foreclosure and redemption, etc., and other suits for possession by mortgagor or mortgagee.	Suits relating to religious and other endowments.	Any other suits not included in the foregoing columns.	Total.	Grand Total.	Number of suits shown in column 5, which were brought by bankers and shop-keepers against agriculturists.
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
498	132	519	6	410	1,565	8,100	3,128
777	123	401	5	462	1,768	9,011	2,600
637	106	705	2	289	1,739	8,210	2,230
596	107	444	1	332	1,480	6,005	1,509
716	136	217	..	424	1,492	5,496	868
698	255	192	1	488	1,634	5,256	885
548	174	166	..	477	1,365	5,078	831
711	422	198	5	639	1,975	5,629	1,034
641	367	123	5	575	1,711	4,883	826
553	255	435	3	91	1,337	4,735	733
540	172	109	3	364	1,188	4,377	756
532	194	214	1	570	1,511	5,363	503
539	269	232	..	444	1,484	8,174	1,470
506	176	155	..	531	1,368	5,351	1,052
684	167	85	5	515	1,456	6,402	1,456
534	146	138	1	489	1,308	7,067	1,430
458	170	150	..	462	1,240	6,939	1,195
572	120	76	..	505	1,273	7,347	1,992
509	71	631	..	127	1,338	7,643	2,079
575	81	728	19	78	1,481	8,555	2,140
540	140	260	..	533	1,473	8,636	2,207

TABLE 36.—REVENUE COURT AND OFFICERS' CASES.

(LAND REVENUE REPORT, STATEMENT XXVIII.)

YEAR.	Revenue cases (including execution of decrees).								REMARKS.
	Revenue Court Cases under the Tenancy Act.	Revenue Officers' Cases under the Tenancy Act.	Revenue Officers' Cases under the Land Revenue Act.	Revenue Officers' Cases under the Land Alienation Act.	Cases under the Redemption of Mortgages Act.	Miscellaneous Revenue Officers' Cases.	Total Revenue Cases.	Number of Cases pending.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Average, 1890-91 to 1894-95.	616	177	2,405	..	..	936	4,134	..	
Average, 1895-96 to 1899-1900.	868	144	3,360	..	..	871	5,243	..	
Average, 1900-01 to 1904-05.	841	282	2,920	..	..	1,899	5,942	..	
Average, 1905-06 to 1909-10.	888	265	2,885	106	..	1,398	5,542	..	
Average, 1910-11 to 1914-15.	641	172	3,159	326	..	648	4,946	..	
Average, 1915-16 to 1919-20.	673	198	2,093	369	..	1,691	5,024	..	
1920-21 ..	622	140	3,329	499	174	1,143	5,907	650	

1921-22 ..	659	155	1,316	564	108	2,374	5,176	806	
1922-23 ..	613	246	1,795	349	110	1,425	4,538	409	
1923-24 ..	747	186	798	44	95	2,136	4,006	393	
1924-25 ..	565	150	1,522	437	129	2,025	4,828	..	
1925-26 ..	619	282	1,123	498	110	2,246	4,878	576	
1926-27 ..	795	143	2,048	386	80	747	4,199	461	
1927-28 ..	808	157	2,394	583	117	1,044	5,103	548	
1928-29 ..	716	200	2,324	559	78	1,349	5,226	462	
1929-30 ..	763	309	1,960	269	43	1,171	4,515	633	
1930-31 ..	816	500	1,845	357	9	1,262	4,789	660	
1931-32 ..	1,028	486	2,234	191	24	802	4,765	560	
1932-33 ..									
1933-34 ..									
1934-35 ..									
1935-36 ..									
1936-37 ..									
1937-38 ..									
1938-39 ..									
1939-40 ..									
1940-41 ..									
1941-42 ..									

NOTE.—Figures regarding columns 6 and 9 prior to 1920-21 are not available.

TABLE 37.—

(REGISTRATION REPORT,

YEAR.	Registrations affecting immovable property, Book I. Compulsory. Instrument of sale or exchange of value of Rs. 100 or upwards.	Instrument of mortgage of value of Rs. 100 or upwards.	All other instruments compulsorily registered.	Total.	Optional.	Total compulsory and optional.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1890-91	762	2,222	122	3,106	327	3,433
1895-96	1,068	2,913	214	4,195	2,421	6,616
1899-1900	989	2,899	196	4,084	2,114	6,198
Average, 1901—05 ..	880	1,685	165	2,730	779	3,509
Average, 1906—10 ..	1,011	1,609	132	2,752	268	3,020
Average, 1911—15 ..	1,107	1,971	164	3,242	188	3,430
Average, 1916—20 ..	2,477	4,480	387	7,344	98	7,442
1921	1,481	2,764	213	4,458	44	4,502
1922	1,450	2,486	190	4,126	32	4,158
1923	1,456	2,525	218	4,199	31	4,230
1924	1,490	2,619	187	4,296	52	4,348
1925	1,665	2,653	188	4,506	46	4,552
1926	1,876	3,002	221	5,099	56	5,155
1927	1,847	3,218	209	5,274	54	5,328
1928	1,845	2,968	196	5,009	49	5,058
1929	1,927	3,027	218	5,172	81	5,253
1930	1,948	3,141	206	5,295	87	5,382
1931	1,891	3,305	211	5,407	107	5,514
1932	1,747	3,020	198	4,965	205	5,170
1933						
1934						

REGISTRATION.

STATEMENT No. II.;

Registration in Book III.		Registrations affecting movable property, Book IV.			Grand total columns 7, 8, 9 and 12.	Remarks.
Wills.	Written authorities to adopt other than those conferred by wills.	Instruments of gift of movable property (Section 123, clause 2), Transfer of Property Act, III. Compulsory.	Optional.	Total.		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
39	..	..	359	359	3,831	
37	..	..	369	369	7,022	
30	..	..	322	322	6,550	
44	..	..	270	270	3,823	
50	..	..	244	244	3,314	
51	..	..	217	217	3,698	
123	..	..	303	303	7,868	
67	..	..	287	287	4,856	
74	..	..	283	283	4,515	
61	..	..	252	252	4,543	
72	..	..	256	256	4,676	
71	..	1	225	226	4,849	
99	..	..	227	227	5,481	
107	..	1	300	301	5,736	
93	..	..	260	260	5,411	
76	..	..	251	251	5,580	
84	..	..	290	290	5,756	
105	..	..	257	257	5,876	
94	..	..	161	161	5,425	

TABLE 37.—LIST OF REGISTERING OFFICERS.

THE DEPUTY COMMISSIONER IS *EX-OFFICIO* REGISTRAR FOR THE DISTRICT. THE FOLLOWING IS A LIST OF REGISTRATION OFFICERS WITH THEIR RESPECTIVE SUB-REGISTRARS OR JOINT SUB-REGISTRARS.

Office.	Registering officers.
Ludhiana ..	Sadar Sahib Natha Singh, Sub-Registrar.
Jagraon ..	Khan Bahadur Rai Muhammad Inayat Khan, Sub-Registrar.
Samrala ..	Tahsildar, Joint Sub-Registrar.
Do ..	Sadar Dalip Singh, Sub-Registrar.

TABLE 38.—CULTIVATING OCCUPANCY OF LAND.

(LAND REVENUE REPORT, STATEMENT II.)

Year.	Details.	Total of the District.		Detail by Tahsils.						Remarks.
				Ludhiana.		*Samrala.*		*Jagraon.*		
		Number of holdings.	Area in acres.	Number of holdings.	Area in acres.	Number of holdings.	Area in acres.	Number of holdings.	Area in acres.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1910-11.	Total cultivated area ..	297,100	735,394	134,279	350,004	67,934	150,906	94,887	234,484	
	Area cultivated by owners and tenants.	132,647	442,530	58,829	210,864	28,063	90,400	45,755	141,266	
	Area cultivated by tenants free of rent, or at nominal rent.	7,944	3,221	4,000	1,714	1,627	659	2,317	848	
	AREA CULTIVATED BY TENANTS PAYING RENT.									
	With right of occupancy.									
	Paying at revenue rates with or without malikana.	11,379	20,958	4,825	8,969	2,006	3,707	4,548	8,282	
	Paying other cash rents ..	1,452	1,711	791	704	216	230	445	777	
	Paying in kind with or without an addition in cash.	2,783	6,437	1,216	2,651	278	620	1,289	3,166	
	Without right of occupancy.									
	Paying at revenue rates with or without malikana.	6,677	10,853	2,889	5,005	2,226	3,507	1,562	2,341	
	Paying other cash rents ..	54,924	92,759	23,811	41,412	12,461	16,823	18,652	34,524	
	Paying in kind with or without an addition in cash.	79,294	156,925	37,913	78,685	21,057	34,960	20,319	43,280	

TABEL 38.—CULTIVATING OCCUPANCY OF LAND—CONTINUED.

(LAND REVENUE REPORT, STATEMENT II.)

YEAR.	DETAILS.	TOTAL OF THE DISTRICT.		DETAIL BY TAHSILS.						REMARKS.
				Ludhiana.		*Samrala.*		*Jagraon.*		
		Number of holdings.	Area in acres.	Number of holdings.	Area in acres.	Number of holdings.	Area in acres.	Number of holdings.	Area in acres.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1911-12.	Total cultivated area ..	302,128	732,143	135,922	348,251	68,757	150,260	97,449	233,632	
	Area cultivated by owners ..	133,877	435,031	59,476	207,904	27,681	88,756	46,720	138,371	
	Area cultivated by tenants free of rent, or at nominal rent.	8,281	3,384	4,127	1,666	1,768	794	2,386	924	
	AREA CULTIVATED BY TENANTS PAYING RENT.									
	With right of occupancy.									
	Paying at revenue rates with or without malikana.	11,487	21,082	4,844	8,909	2,045	3,676	4,598	8,497	
	Paying other cash rents ..	1,404	1,671	752	670	207	224	445	777	
	Paying in kind with or without addition in cash.	2,747	6,460	1,265	2,677	278	619	1,204	3,164	
	Without right of occupancy.									
	Paying at revenue rates with or without malikana.	7,673	11,858	3,369	5,506	2,475	3,700	1,829	2,652	
	Paying other cash rents ..	56,082	94,352	24,316	41,806	13,022	17,236	18,744	35,310	
	Paying in kind with or without addition in cash.	80,577	158,305	37,773	79,113	21,281	35,255	21,523	43,937	

TABLE 38.—CULTIVATING OCCUPANCY OF LAND—CONTINUED.

(LAND REVENUE REPORT, STATEMENT II.)

Year.	Details.	Total of the District. Number of holdings.	Total of the District. Area in acres.	Detail by Tahsils. Ludhiana. Number of holdings.	Ludhiana. Area in acres.	Samrala. Number of holdings.	Samrala. Area in acres.	Jagraon. Number of holdings.	Jagraon. Area in acres	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Total cultivated area ..	339,851	731,308	158,745	348,826	75,669	149,744	105,437	232,738	
	Area cultivated by owners ..	146,095	420,091	71,573	201,620	29,405	85,505	45,117	132,966	
	Area cultivated by tenants free of rent.	11,327	5,184	5,118	2,232	2,597	1,653	3,612	1,299	
	AREA CULTIVATED BY TENANTS PAYING RENT.									
	With right of occupancy.									
1916-17.	Paying at revenue rates with or without malikana.	13,190	21,139	5,238	8,824	2,255	3,642	5,697	8,673	
	Paying other cash rents ..	1,095	1,202	640	606	206	404	249	192	
	Paying in kind with or without addition in cash.	2,873	6,248	1,397	2,563	279	428	1,197	3,257	
	Without right of occupancy.									
	Paying at revenue rates with or without malikana.	10,431	15,219	4,809	7,091	2,928	4,240	2,694	3,888	
	Paying other cash rents ..	75,461	115,210	32,948	52,422	17,546	21,697	24,967	41,091	
	Paying in kind with or without addition in cash.	79,379	147,015	37,022	73,468	20,453	32,175	21,904	41,372	

TABLE 38.—CULTIVATING OCCUPANCY OF LAND—CONTINUED.

(LAND REVENUE REPORT, STATEMENT II.)

Year.	Details.	Total of the District: Number of holdings.	Total of the District: Area in acres.	Detail by Tahsils: Ludhiana. Number of holdings.	Ludhiana. Area in acres.	Samrala. Number of holdings.	Samrala. Area in acres.	Jagraon. Number of holdings.	Jagraon. Area in acres.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1921-22.	Total cultivated area ..	336,165	722,212	153,399	342,505	76,125	150,079	106,641	229,628	
	Area cultivated by owners ..	143,768	411,220	66,023	195,705	21,256	87,392	46,489	128,123	
	Area cultivated by tenants free of rent.	10,497	4,683	5,126	2,413	2,009	958	3,362	1,312	
	AREA CULTIVATED BY TENANTS PAYING RENT.									
	With right of occupancy.									
	Paying at revenue rates with or without malikana.	12,932	20,877	5,478	8,854	2,122	3,522	5,332	8,501	
	Paying other cash rents ..	1,085	962	643	569	215	232	227	161	
	Paying in kind with or without addition in cash,	3,030	6,200	1,513	2,633	317	608	1,200	2,959	
	Without right of occupancy.									
	Paying at revenue rates with or without malikana.	11,363	16,883	4,643	6,942	2,972	4,521	3,748	5,420	
	Paying other cash rents ..	73,177	113,264	33,909	54,118	16,539	21,014	22,729	38,132	
	Paying in kind with or without addition in cash.	80,313	148,123	36,064	71,271	20,695	31,832	23,554	45,020	

TABLE 38.—CULTIVATING OCCUPANCY OF LAND—CONTINUED.

(LAND REVENUE REPORT, STATEMENT II.)

Year.	Details.	Total of the District.		Detail by Tahsils.						Remarks.
				Ludhiana.		Samrala.		Jagraon.		
		Number of holdings.	Area in acres.	Number of holdings.	Area in acres.	Number of holdings.	Area in acres.	Number of holdings.	Area in acres.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1926-27.	Total cultivated area ..	353,552	734,735	158,765	349,098	80,696	153,104	114,091	232,533	
	Area cultivated by owners ..	147,003	462,624	63,862	247,332	33,495	88,303	49,646	126,989	
	Area cultivated by tenants free of rent.	12,406	6,350	5,559	2,625	2,496	1,224	4,351	2,501	
	AREA CULTIVATED BY TENANTS PAYING RENT.									
	With right of occupancy.									
	Paying at revenue rates with or without malikana.	13,455	20,363	5,792	8,188	2,176	3,607	5,487	8,568	
	Paying other cash rents ..	1,148	1,079	722	730	190	201	236	148	
	Paying in kind with or without an addition in cash.	3,432	5,935	1,811	2,504	318	608	1,303	2,823	
	Without right of occupancy.									
	Paying at revenue rates with or without malikana.	12,296	16,704	6,004	8,134	2,672	3,823	3,620	4,747	
	Paying other cash rents ..	73,521	108,968	33,246	49,511	17,677	22,700	22,598	36,757	
	Paying in kind with or without addition in cash.	90,291	112,712	41,769	30,074	21,672	32,638	26,850	50,000	

TABLE 38.—CULTIVATING OCCUPANCY OF LAND—CONCLUDED.

(LAND REVENUE REPORT, STATEMENT II.)

Year.	Details.	Total of the District.		Detail by Tahsils.						Remarks.
				Ludhiana.		*Samrala.*		*Jagraon.*		
		Number of holdings.	Area in acres.	Number of holdings.	Area in acres.	Number of holdings.	Area in acres.	Number of holdings.	Area in acres.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1931-32.	Total cultivated area ..	400,972	741,140	184,943	355,207	86,631	153,861	129,398	232,072	
	Area cultivated by owners ..	175,230	403,739	82,203	194,872	37,638	87,510	55,389	121,357	
	Area cultivated by tenants free of rent.	14,653	6,821	7,268	3,319	2,390	1,150	4,995	2,352	
	AREA CULTIVATED BY TENANTS PAYING RENT.									
	With right of occupancy.									
	Paying at revenue rates with or without malikana.	14,539	20,626	6,183	8,646	2,230	3,468	6,126	8,512	
	Paying other cash rents ..	973	807	485	442	246	219	242	146	
	Paying in kind with or without addition in cash.	3,358	5,836	1,627	2,511	353	613	1,378	2,712	
	Without right of occupancy.									
	Paying at revenue rates with or without malikana.	13,849	18,106	6,449	8,879	2,971	3,761	4,429	5,466	
	Paying other cash rents ..	68,625	99,875	30,786	47,210	14,940	18,828	22,899	33,837	
	Paying in kind with or without addition in cash.	109,745	185,330	49,942	89,328	25,863	38,312	33,940	57,690	

TABLE 39.—FIXED LAND REVENUE.

(LAND REVENUE REPORT, STATEMENT V.)

District or Tahsil.	Year.	Demand.	Collections.	Percentage on demand of collection.	Collection during current year on account of previous year.	Total of columns 4 and 6.	Remissions on account of calamity of season sanctioned during the year.	
							On account of the current year.	On account of the previous years
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
District Ludhiana.	Average, 1890-91 to 1894-95.	9,23,107	9,22,810	99·7	1,730	9,24,540	..	..
	Average, 1895-96 to 1899-1900.	9,24,481	9,19,565	99·4	2,445	9,22,010	1,769	..
	Average, 1900-01 to 1904-05.	9,26,138	9,23,882	99·49	1,114	9,24,996	..	76
	Average, 1905-06 to 1909-10.	9,24,675	9,19,367	99·42	2,545	9,21,912	142	..
	Average, 1910-11 to 1914-15.	10,50,132	10,46,950	99·68	1,619	10,48,569	287	156
	Average, 1915-16 to 1919-20.	11,86,971	11,66,402	98·15	331	11,66,733	120	..
	1920-21 ..	12,29,588	12,27,398	99·82	..	12,27,398	..	..
	1921-22 ..	12,30,395	12,28,277	99·83	..	12,28,277	..	..
	1922-23 ..	12,44,793	12,39,307	99·56	..	12,39,307	456	..
	1923-24 ..	12,42,520	12,41,809	99·94	..	12,41,809	..	..
	1924-25 ..	12,45,035	12,42,214	99·77	..	12,42,214	..	..
	1925-26 ..	12,44,497	12,43,247	99·89	..	12,43,247	..	..
	1926-27 ..	12,44,737	12,43,558	99·90	..	12,43,558	..	..
	1927-28 ..	12,45,766	12,45,233	99·96	..	12,45,233	..	..
	1928-29 ..	12,48,241	12,46,477	99·96	..	12,46,477	..	..
	1929-30 ..	12,52,560	12,44,422	99·35	296	12,44,718	7,534	..
	1930-31 ..	12,55,018	10,53,978	83·98	12	10,53,990	..	..
	1931-32 ..	12,54,742	12,40,687	98·83	544	12,41,231	..	..
	1932-33 ..							
	1933-34 ..							
	1934-35 ..							

TABLE 39.—FIXED LAND REVENUE—CONTINUED.

(LAND REVENUE REPORT, STATEMENT V.)

District or Tahsil.	Year.	Demand.	Collections.	Percentage on demand of collection.	Collections during current year on account of previous year.	Total of columns 4 and 6.	Remissions on account of calamity of seasons sanctioned during the year. On account of the current year.	Remissions on account of calamity of seasons sanctioned during the year. On account of the previous years.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
TAHSIL LUDHIANA.	Average, 1900-01 to 1904-05.	4,08,255	4,06,863	99·39	949	4,07,812	..	76
	Average, 1905-06 to 1909-10.	4,05,961	4,02,568	99·17	1,831	4,04,399	142	..
	Average, 1910-11 to 1914-15.	4,47,561	4,45,724	79·75	1,092	4,46,816	225	156
	Average, 1915-16 to 1919-20.	4,90,673	4,56,894	97·24	77	4,90,971	120	..
	1920-21 ..	4,98,975	4,97,463	99·90	..	4,97,463	..	..
	1921-22 ..	4,98,981	4,97,801	99·96	..	4,97,801	..	..
	1922-23 ..	5,01,199	4,99,779	99·9	..	4,99,779	456	..
	1923-24 ..	5,01,852	5,01,270	99·9	..	5,01,270	..	..
	1924-25 ..	5,03,654	5,01,134	99·45	..	5,01,134	..	..
	1925-26 ..	5,02,721	5,01,668	99·8	..	5,01,668	..	..
	1926-27 ..	5,02,538	5,01,908	99·9	..	5,01,908	..	..
	1927-28 ..	4,87,398	4,87,036	99·93	..	4,87,036	..	..
	1928-29 ..	4,88,696	4,87,547	99·76	..	4,87,547	..	..
	1929-30 ..	5,04,486	4,98,383	98·79	296	4,98,679	5,687	..
	1930-31 ..	5,05,661	4,23,883	83·83	12	4,23,895	..	..
	1931-32 ..	5,05,448	4,97,102	98·34	182	4,97,284	..	..
	1932-33 ..							
	1933-34 ..							
	1934-35 ..							
	1935-36 ..							
	1936-37 ..							

TABLE 39.—FIXED LAND REVENUE—CONTINUED.

(LAND REVENUE REPORT, STATEMENT V.)

District or Tahsil.	Year.	Demand.	Collections.	Percentage on demand of collection.	Collection during current year on account of previous years.	Total of columns 4 and 6.	Remissions on account of calamity of seasons sanctioned during the year. On account of the current year.	Remissions on account of calamity of seasons sanctioned during the year. On account of the former years.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
TAHSIL SAMRALA.	Average, 1900-01 to 1904-05.	2,52,631	2,52,550	99·64	185	2,52,735	..	..
	Average, 1905-66 to 1909-10.	2,53,219	2,51,895	99·57	753	2,52,648	..	..
	Average, 1910-11 to 1914-15.	2,88,451	2,87,544	99·66	527	2,88,071	39	..
	Average, 1915 to 1919-20.	3,04,104	3,02,644	79·76	254	3,02,898	..	..
	1920-21 ..	3,06,949	3,06,723	99·88	..	3,06,723	..	..
	1921-22 ..	3,07,189	3,07,105	99·97	..	3,07,105	..	..
	1922-23 ..	3,07,865	3,03,935	98·69	..	3,03,935	..	..
	1923-24 ..	3,04,856	3,04,737	99·96	..	3,04,737	..	..
	1924-25 ..	3,04,873	3,04,680	99·96	..	3,04,680	..	..
	1925-26 ..	3,04,830	3,04,758	99·98	..	3,04,758	..	..
	1926-27 ..	3,04,956	3,04,800	99·95	..	3,04,800	..	..
	1927-28 ..	3,85,101	3,05,019	99·97	..	3,05,019	..	..
	1928-29 ..	3,05,261	3,05,084	99·94	..	3,05,084	..	..
	1929-30 ..	3,09,270	3,07,363	99·38	..	3,07,363	1,735	..
	1930-31 ..	3,09,556	2,60,141	84·01	..	2,60,141	..	..
	1931-32 ..	3,09,110	3,03,491	98·18	181	3,03,672	..	..
	1932-33 ..							
	1933-34 ..							
	1934-35 ..							
	1935-36 ..							
	1936-37 ..							

TABLE 39.—FIXED LAND REVENUE—CONCLUDED.

LAND REVENUE REPORT, STATEMENT V.

District or Tahsil.	Year.	Demand.	Collections.	Percentage on demand of collection.	Collection during current year on account of previous years.	Total of columns 4 and 6.	Remission on account of calamity of seasons sanctioned during the year.	
							On account of the current year.	On account of the previous years.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Tahsil Jagraon.	Average, 1900-01 to 1904-05.	2,64,852	2,64,468	99.86	..	2,64,464	..	..
	Average, 1905-06 to 1909-10.	2,65,482	2,64,904	99.53	..	2,64,904	..	..
	Average, 1910-11 to 1914-15.	3,14,120	3,13,682	99.72	..	3,13,682	22	..
	Average, 1915-16 to 1919-20.	3,86,864	3,86,864	58.81	..	3,86,864	..	..
	1920-21 ..	4,23,664	4,23,212	99.89	..	4,23,212	..	..
	1921-22 ..	4,24,225	4,23,371	99.79	..	4,23,371	..	..
	1922-23 ..	4,35,729	4,35,593	99.99	..	4,35,593	..	..
	1923-24 ..	4,35,812	4,35,802	100	..	4,35,802	..	..
	1924-25 ..	4,36,508	4,36,400	99.97	..	4,36,400	..	..
	1925-26 ..	4,36,946	4,36,821	99.97	..	4,36,821	..	..
	1926-27 ..	4,37,243	4,36,550	99.91	..	4,36,550	..	..
	1927-28 ..	4,37,309	4,37,220	99.97	..	4,37,220	..	..
	1928-29 ..	4,38,326	4,37,888	99.90	..	4,37,888	..	..
	1929-30 ..	4,38,804	4,38,676	99.97	..	4,38,676	112	..
	1930-31 ..	4,39,801	3,69,954	84.11	..	3,69,954	..	..
	1931-32 ..	4,40,184	4,40,094	99.98	181	4,40,275	..	..
	1932-33 ..							
	1933-34 ..							
	1934-35 ..							
	1935-36 ..							
	1936-37 ..							

TABLE 40.—FLUCTUATING AND MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE.

LAND REVENUE REPORT, STATEMENT VIII.

TABLE 40.—FLUCTUATING

LAND REVENUE REPORT,

District or Tahsil.	Year.	FLUCTUATING SOURCES OF LAND — Temporarily excluded from Fixed Land Revenue Roll. — Total.	Permanently excluded from Fixed Land Revenue — Collections from estates held under direct management.	Fluctuating assessment of Canal irrigated lands.	Fluctuating assessment of other lands.	Other items.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
District.	Average, 1890-91 .. 1894-95.	2,026	..	..	..	..
	Average, 1895-96 to 1899-1900.	1,876	..	..	..	..
	Average, 1900-01 to 1904-05.	1,634	..	..	..	..
	Average, 1905-06 to 1909-10.	859	..	..	..	..
	Average, 1910-11 to 1914-15.	953	..	..	..	..
	Average, 1915-16 to 1919-20.	839	..	..	..	..
	1920-21 ..	1,009	..	..	..	..
	1921-22 ..	2,202	..	..	..	..
	1922-23 ..	2,148	..	..	..	..
	1923-24 ..	3,452	..	..	..	..
	1924-25 ..	1,672	..	..	..	..
	1925-26 ..	845	..	..	..	..
	1926-27 ..	1,694	..	..	..	..
	1927-28 ..	2,255	..	..	..	..
	1928-29 ..	5,306	..	..	..	..
	1929-30 ..	3,602	..	..	..	..
	1930-31 ..	1,473	..	..	..	..
	1931-32 ..	2,624	..	..	..	..
	1932-33 ..					
	1933-34 ..					
	1934-35 ..					
	1935-36 ..					
	1936-37 ..					
	1937-38 ..					
	1938-39 ..					
	1939-40 ..					
	1940-41 ..					
	1941-42 ..					

AND MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE.

STATEMENT VIII.

REVENUE. ROLL. Total.	Total of columns 3 and 8.	MISCEL-LANEOUS REVENUE. Total Miscellaneous Revenue.	FLUCTUATING AND MISCEL-LANEOUS REVENUE. Total of columns 9 and 10.	Collections during current year on account of previous years.	Grand Total of columns 11 and 12.	REMARKS.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
..	2,026	996	3,022	8	3,030	
..	1,876	2,713	4,589	1	4,590	
..	1,634	3,006	4,640	26	4,666	
..	859	2,996	3,855	29	3,884	
..	953	8,967	9,920	69	9,989	
..	839	2,924	3,763	64	3,827	
..	1,009	20,379	21,388	99	21,487	
..	2,202	20,114	22,316	131	22,447	
..	2,148	25,427	27,575	3,299	30,874	
..	3,452	21,336	24,788	930	25,718	
..	1,672	36,209	37,881	864	38,745	
..	845	35,502	36,347	45	36,392	
..	1,694	43,863	44,557	50	44,607	
..	2,255	17,539	19,794	317	20,111	
..	5,306	19,407	24,713	717	25,430	
..	3,602	20,790	24,392	224	24,616	
..	1,473	18,867	20,340	559	20,899	
..	2,624	23,662	26,286	2,391	28,677	

TABLE 40.—FLUCTUATING AND

LAND REVENUE REPORT,

District or Tahsil.	Year.		FLUCTUATING SOURCES OF LAND: Temporarily excluded from Fixed Land Revenue Roll.	Permanently excluded from Fixed Land Revenue			
			Total.	Collections from estates held under direct management.	Fluctuating assessment of Canal irrigated lands.	Fluctuating assessment of other lands.	Other items.
1	2		3	4	5	6	7
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
TAHSIL LUDHIANA.	Average, 1900-01 to 1904-05.		692	..	..	..	..
	Average, 1905-06 to 1909-10.		411	..	..	..	..
	Average, 1910-11 to 1914-15.		633	..	..	..	..
	Average, 1915-16 to 1919-20.		421	..	..	..	..
	1920-21	..	504	..	..	..	..
	1921-22	..	1,297	..	..	..	..
	1922-23	..	909	..	..	..	..
	1923-24	..	2,701	..	..	..	..
	1924-25	..	1,285	..	..	..	..
	1925-26	..	534	..	..	..	..
	1926-27	..	1,255	..	..	..	..
	1927-28	..	1,830	..	..	..	..
	1928-29	..	839	..	..	..	..
	1929-30	..	1,763	..	..	..	..
	1930-31	..	659	..	..	..	..
	1931-32	..	1,465	..	..	..	..
	1932-33	..					
	1933-34	..					
	1934-35	..					

MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE—CONTINUED.

STATEMENT VIII.

REVENUE.		MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE.	FLUCTUATING AND MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE.			
ROLL.						REMARKS.
Total.	Total of columns 3 and 8.	Total Miscellaneous Revenue.	Total of columns 9 and 10.	Collections during the current year on account of previous years.	Grand Total of columns 11 and 12.	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
..	692	1,414	2,106	19	2,125	
..	411	1,403	1,814	18	1,832	
..	633	5,779	6,412	50	6,462	
..	421	1,415	1,836	25	1,861	
..	504	11,065	11,569	26	11,595	
..	1,297	11,536	12,833	95	12,928	
..	909	12,160	13,069	3,198	16,267	
..	2,701	10,501	13,202	60	13,262	
..	1,285	15,448	16,733	283	17,016	
..	534	16,525	17,059	25	17,084	
..	1,255	5,788	7,043	32	7,075	
..	1,830	8,706	10,536	24	10,560	
..	839	8,583	9,422	670	10,092	
..	1,763	9,548	11,311	50	11,361	
..	659	7,252	7,911	468	8,379	
..	1,465	11,427	12,892	2,048	14,940	

TABLE 40.—FLUCTUATING AND

LAND REVENUE REPORT,

District or Tahsil.	Year.	FLUCTUATING SOURCES OF LAND				
		Temporarily excluded from Fixed Land Revenue Roll.	Permanently excluded from Fixed Land Revenue			
		Total.	Collections from estates held under direct management.	Fluctuating assessment of Canal irrigated lands.	Fluctuating assessment of other lands.	Other items.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
TAHSIL SAMRALA.	Average, 1900-01 to 1904-05.	325	..	..	..	..
	Average, 1905-06 to 1909-10.	233	..	..	..	..
	Average, 1910-11 to 1914-15.	80	..	..	..	..
	Average, 1915-16 to 1919-20.	306	..	..	..	..
	1920-21 ..	246	..	..	..	..
	1921-22 ..	582	..	..	..	..
	1922-23 ..	754	..	..	..	..
	1923-24 ..	346	..	..	..	..
	1924-25 ..	60	..	..	..	..
	1925-26 ..	110	..	..	..	..
	1926-27 ..	185	..	..	..	..
	1927-28 ..	210	..	..	..	..
	1928-29 ..	4,140	..	..	..	..
	1929-30 ..	839	..	..	..	..
	1930-31 ..	248	..	..	..	..
	1931-32 ..	278	..	..	..	..
	1932-33 ..					
	1933-34 ..					
	1934-35 ..					

MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE—CONTINUED.

STATEMENT VIII.

REVENUE.		MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE.	FLUCTUATING AND MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE.			REMARKS.
ROLL.						
Total.	Total of columns 3 and 8.	Total of Miscellaneous Revenue.	Total of columns 9 and 10.	Collections during current year on account of previous years.	Grand Total of columns 11 and 12.	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
..	325	1,032	1,357	7	1,364	
..	233	986	1,219	11	1,230	
..	80	2,407	2,487	16	2,503	
..	306	736	1,042	34	1,076	
..	246	3,490	3,736	28	3,764	
..	582	4,135	4,717	6	4,723	
..	754	3,571	4,325	1	4,326	
..	346	3,703	4,049	..	4,049	
..	60	8,274	8,334	51	8,385	
..	110	7,916	8,026	..	8,026	
..	185	28,611	28,796	6	28,802	
..	210	21,665	21,875	290	22,165	
..	4,140	4140	8,280	2	8,282	
..	839	4,434	5,273	12	5,285	
..	248	3,954	4,202	82	4,284	
..	278	4,576	4,854	79	4,933	

TABLE 40.—FLUCTUATING AND

LAND REVENUE REPORT,

District or Tahsil.	Year.	Fluctuating sources of land revenue: Temporarily excluded from Fixed Land Revenue Roll. Total.	Permanently excluded from Fixed Land Revenue: Collections from estates held under direct management.	Fluctuating assessment of Canal irrigated lands.	Fluctuating assessment of other lands.	Other items.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
TAHSIL JAGRAON.	Average, 1900-01 to 1904-05.	617	..	..	..	..
	Average, 1905-06 to 1909-10.	215	..	..	..	..
	Average, 1910-11 to 1914-15.	240	..	..	..	..
	Average, 1915-16 to 1919-20.	112	..	..	..	..
	1920-21 ..	259	..	..	..	..
	1921-22 ..	323	..	..	..	..
	1922-23 ..	485	..	..	..	..
	1923-24 ..	405	..	..	..	..
	1924-25 ..	327	..	..	..	..
	1925-26 ..	145	..	..	..	..
	1926-27 ..	239	..	..	..	..
	1927-28 ..	215	..	..	..	..
	1928-29 ..	327	..	..	..	..
	1929-30 ..	1,000	..	..	..	..
	1930-31 ..	566	..	..	..	..
	1931-32 ..	881	..	..	..	..
	1932-33 ..					
	1933-34 ..					
	1934-35 ..					

MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE—CONCLUDED.

STATEMENT VIII.

REVENUE.		MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE.	FLUCTUATING AND MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE.			REMARKS.
ROLL.						
Total.	Total of columns 3 and 8.	Total Miscellaneous Revenue.	Total of columns 9 and 10.	Collections during current year on account of previous years.	Grand Total of columns 11 and 12.	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
..	617	558	1,175	..	1,175	
..	215	608	823	..	823	
..	240	781	1,021	3	1,024	
..	112	773	885	5	890	
..	259	5,824	6,083	45	6,128	
..	323	4,443	4,766	30	4,796	
..	485	9,696	10,181	100	10,281	
..	405	7,132	7,537	870	8,407	
..	327	12,487	12,814	530	13,344	
..	145	11,027	11,172	16	11,188	
..	239	7,235	7,474	4	7,478	
..	215	6,928	7,143	3	7,146	
..	327	6,561	6,888	45	6,933	
..	1,000	6,808	7,808	162	7,970	
..	566	7,661	8,227	9	8,236	
..	881	7,659	8,540	264	8,804	

TABLE 41.—EXCISE.

EXCISE ADMINISTRATION REPORT, IMPERIAL RETURNS Nos. 1 TO 5 AND RETURN B.

Year.	Receipts from foreign liquors.	Spirits made in State British India.			Consumption in gallons.	Receipts from Tari.	Drugs.		
		Receipts.					Total receipts.	Consumption in maunds of	
		By license fees.	By still head duty.	Total.				Charas.	Bhang.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Rs. A.	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.				Mds. Srs.	Mds. Srs.
Average, 1890-91 to 1894-95	574 0	15,896 0 0	24,896	40,792 0 0	10,788	..	6,064	76 16	217 18
Average, 1895-96 to 1899-1900	55 0	17,854 0 0	5,584	23.438 0 0	9,626	..	5,150	48 27	126 7
Average, 1900-01 to 1904-05	1,483 0	20,635 0 0	..	20,635 0 0	10,928	..	4,249	32 18	69 22
Average, 1905-06 to 1909-10	4,123 0	24,684 0 0	40	24,724 0 0	30,139	..	7,630	29 2	48 2
Average, 1910-11 to 1914-15	2,872 0	73,188 12 3	20,714	83,902 12 3	19,122	..	7,483	23 35	38 22
Average, 1915-16 to 1919-20	2,674 0	71,889 0 0	132	72,021 0 0	15,833	..	11,534	22 34	41 29
1920-21 ..	5.650 0	123,910 0 0	375	1,24,285 0 0	21,888	..	16,218	14 26	17 34
1921-22 ..	1,212 0	62,776 0 0	375	63,151 0 0	7,393	..	15,248	15 18	24 35
1922-23 ..	3,532 0	41,405 0 0	339	41,744 0 0	4,283	..	12,528	15 22	27 23
1923-24 ..	4,499 0	45,102 0 0	..	45,102 0 0	4,157	..	15,578	12 6	19 19
1924-25 ..	3,840 0	23,760 0 0	..	23,760 0 0	14,145	..	14,777	10 17	17 4
1925-26 ..	6,523 0	22,482 0 0	..	22,482 0 0	13,716	..	10,063	10 24	17 14
1926-27 ..	8,100 0	59,211 0 0	..	59,211 0 0	14,445	..	13,398	10 10	17 13
1927-28 ..	10,360 0	59,664 0 0	..	59,664 0 0	16,438	..	14,366	9 16	17 30
1928-29 ..	13,040 0	103,208 0 0	..	1,03,208 0 0	16,182	..	13,099	12 7	14 29
1929-30 ..	6,600 0	97,611 0 0	..	97,611 0 0	17,595	..	16,533	18 5	15 35
1930-31 ..	2,571 0	70,243 0 0	..	70,243 0 0	13,112	..	15,386	16 19	14 15
1931-32 ..	3.033 0	63,284 0 0	..	63,284 0 0	11,805	..	17,327	10 19	13 22
1932-33 ..									
1933-34 ..									
1934-35 ..									

TABLE 41.—EXCISE—CONCLUDED.

EXCISE ADMINISTRATION REPORT, IMPERIAL RETURNS Nos. 1 TO 5 AND RETURN B.—CONCLD.

Year.	Opium.								Incidence of receipts per 10,000 population from			Number of shops for sale of		
	Total receipts.		Consumption.		Grand Total receipts.			Grand Total charges.	Liquor including Tari	Drugs.	Opium.	Spirits made in British India.	Drugs.	Opium.
1	11		12		13			14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	Rs.	A.	Mds.	Srs.	Rs.	A.	P.							
Average, 1890-91 to 1894-95	27,810	0	206	20	82,125	0	0	1,185	632	94	428	102	107	107
Average, 1895-96 to 1899-1900	32,162	0	119	11	61,369	0	0	2,207	370	95	512	90	109	88
Average, 1900-01 to 1904-05	31,751	0	86	12	58,128	0	0	1,878	331	64	474	78	70	70
Average, 1905-06 to 1909-10	48,405	0	103	9	85,208	0	0	2,711	488	113	709	57	29	50
Average, 1910-11 to 1914-15	79,439	14	113	15	1,63,794	14	0	5,316	1,871	145	1,536	47	26	33
Average, 1915-16 to 1919-20	1,30,412	0	121	18	1,75,248	0	0	9,163	109·68	188·13	2,144·74	36	25	40
			Srs.	Ch.										
1920-21 ..	1,30,970	0	3,449	5½	3,57,795	0	0	12,501	13·25	23·88	63·82	34	13·12	40
1921-22 ..	88,099	0	2,761	0	1,67,730	0	0	17,199	19·10	49·60	59·40	34	11·10	35
1922-23 ..	76,615	0	2,802	0	1,60,285	0	0	13,684	23·72	51·27	47·41	22	11·10	35
1923-24 ..	1,56,935	0	2,582	0	2,22,335	0	0	15,071	24·90	72·46	77·71	22	11	35
1924-25 ..	1,71,971	0	2,535	0	2,14,516	0	0	16,625	15·73	73·57	73·29	28	11	35
1925-26 ..	2,21,934	0	2,426	0	2,61,461	0	0	78,971	511	177	3,907	28	11	35
1926-27 ..	1,33,139	0	2,535	0	3,13,915	0	0	99,059	1,185	236	4,105	37	9	34
1927-28 ..	2,46,728	0	2,716	0	3,31,687	0	0	80,283	1,233	253	4,344	37	9	35
1928-29 ..	2,56,328	0	2,738	0	3,86,705	0	0	62,892	2,047	231	4,513	37	9	35
1929-30 ..	2,58,899	0	2,726	0	3,79,932	0	0	78,041	1,834	291	4,558	37	9	35
1930-31 ..	2,22,989	0	2,332	0	3,11,524	0	0	72,496	1,281	221	3,926	36	9	35
1931-32 ..	1,79,762	0	1,742	0	2,63,837	0	0	53,258	942	258	2,675	36	9	35
1932-33 ..														
1933-34 ..														
1934-35 ..														

TABLE 41.—SUPPLEMENT LIST OF VILLAGES WHERE THE COUNTRY LIQUOR SHOPS ARE LOCATED FOR THE YEAR 1930-31.

Serial No.	Name of Tahsil.	Name of shop.	Serial No.	Name of Tahsil.	Name of shop.
1	2	3	1	2	3
1	Ludhiana ..	Ludhiana Niggar Mandi.	19	Ludhiana ..	Dhapali.
2	Ditto ..	Sandhaur.	20	Jagraon ..	Jagraon.
3	Ditto ..	Sahnewal.	21	Ditto ..	Chakar.
4	Ditto ..	Dakha.	22	Ditto ..	Ghalib Kalan.
5	Ditto ..	Lalton Kalan.	23	Ditto ..	Lamma.
6	Ditto ..	Malaud.	24	Ditto ..	Hans.
7	Ditto ..	Asi Kalan.	25	Ditto ..	Sidhwan Bet.
8	Ditto ..	Dehlon.	26	Ditto ..	Raikot.
9	Ditto ..	Pakhowal.	27	Ditto ..	Sawaddi.
10	Ditto ..	Chimna.	28	Ditto ..	Rasulpur.
11	Ditto ..	Shehna.	29	Ditto ..	Rumi.
12	Ditto ..	Chaoke.	30	Samrala ..	Samrala.
13	Ditto ..	Katani Kalan.	31	Ditto ..	Khanna.
14	Ditto ..	Dhurkot.	32	Ditto ..	Isru.
15	Ditto ..	Jaspal Bangar.	33	Ditto ..	Machhiwara.
16	Ditto ..	Bagarian.	34	Ditto ..	Salaudi.
17	Ditto ..	Siahar.	35	Ditto ..	Kheri Naudh Singh.
18	Ditto ..	Chananwal.	36	Ditto ..	Bhari.

TABLE 42.—INCOME-TAX—DISTRICT.

Year.	Total receipts.	Collections on account of Companies.	Number of Assessees.
1	2	3	4
	Rs.	Rs.	
1919-20	Not available. The information since the creation of department has been given.		
1920-21			
1921-22	1,28,893	3,432	648
1922-23	1,62,333 S. T. 5,625	1,319	752
1923-24	1,73,680 S. T. 19,335	945	971
1924-25	1,23,482 S. T. 7,075	7,507	742
1925-26	1,02,535	543	653
1926-27	1,01,668 S. T. 55	186	729
1927-28	1,01,843	1,933	685
1928-29	95,894	3,239	642
1929-30	92,134	1,992	629
1930-31	73,138	3,281	553
1931-32	95,060	1,863	932
1932-33			
1933-34			
1934-35			
1935-36			
1936-37			
1937-38			
1938-39			
1939-40			
1940-41			
1941-42			
1942-43			

TABLE 43.—INCOME-TAX BY TAHSILS AND CITIES.

Information not available.

TABLE 44.—GENERAL COLLECTIONS OF REVENUE.

TABLE 44.—GENERAL COLLECTIONS OF REVENUE.

DEPARTMENTAL REPORTS.

DETAIL.		1920-21.	1921-22.	1922-23.	1923-24.	1924-25.	1925-26.	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue ..		12,48,885	12,50,724	12,70,181	12,67,527	12,80,959	12,79,639	12,88,165	12,63,396	12,71,907	12,69,334
Stamps	Judicial ..	1,55,901	1,54,134	1,85,053	2,35,132	2,54,024	3,29,707	2,30,503	2,54,405	2,66,140	2,63,410
	Non-Judicial ..	1,05,145	1,09,051	1,15,393	1,27,381	1,44,589	1,71,833	1,57,057	1,57,071	1,70,769	1,75,831
Income-Tax		1,22,495	1,28,893	1,62,333 S T. 5,625	1,73,680 S. T. 19,335	1,23,482 S. T. 7,075	1,02,535	1,01,668 S. T. 55	1,01,843	95,894 S. T. 391	92,134
Excise		3,57,795-8-9	1,67,730	1,60,285	2,22,335	2,14,516	2,61,461	3,13,915	3,31,687	3,86,705	3,79,932
Registration		22,715	21,135	28,239	28,186	37,354	43,526	44,554	41,025	42,430	42,382
Canals Direct Revenue ..		3,06,411	4,23,350	4,05,291	3,40,970	3,00,633	3,77,718	3,32,055	16,84,887	18,34,091	22,22,484
Local Rate		1,51,446	1,53,766	1,55,079	1,74,866	2,03,371	1,86,846	1,86,094	1,86,864	1,85,340	1,88,533

TABLE 44.—GENERAL COLLECTIONS OF REVENUE—CONCLUDED.

DEPARTMENTAL REPORTS—CONCLUDED.

Detail.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue ..	10,74,889	12,69,908								
Stamps { Judicial ..	2,56,377	2,68,989								
Stamps { Non-Judicial..	1,66,665	1,53,808								
Income-Tax	73,138	95,060								
Excise	3,11,524	2,63,837								
Registration	41,943	35,939								
Canals Direct Revenue ..	4,28,831	3,31,140								
Local Rate	1,80,487	1,98,956								

TABLE 45.—DISTRICT BOARD FUND.

DISTRICT BOARD REPORT, STATEMENTS II AND III.

Year.	Annual income in rupees.			Annual expenditure in rupees.							Remarks.
	Provincial rates.	Other sources.	Total income.	General departments.	Education.	Medical.	Public Health.	Veterinary and Stock breeding.	District Works.	Total Expenditure.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Average 1890-91—1894-95	18,464	4,723	23,187	865	6,221	7,589	..	1,333	7,107	23,115	
„ 1895-96—1899-1900	18,549	8,353	26,902	825	480	8,816	..	1,149	9,318	20,588	
„ 1900-01—1904-05	92,686	37,156	1,29,842	4,957	32,889	46,956	..	5,591	41,924	1,32,317	
„ 1905-06—1909-10	92,335	52,240	1,44,575	6,774	42,724	60,097	..	11,502	1,11,962	2,33,059	
„ 1910-11—1914-15	1,02,415	1,27,200	2,29,615	7,704	54,906	1,22,463	..	15,827	21,547	2,22,447	
„ 1915-16—1919-20	1,05,645	1,90,092	2,95,737	8,800	97,994	1,52,971	..	22,458	8,552	2,90,775	
1920-21 ..	1,51,446	2,55,956	4,07,402	12,845	1,70,517	2,11,260	..	32,786	12,877	4,41,305	
1921-22 ..	1,53,766	2,93,102	4,46,868	12,385	1,59,409	2,17,593	..	26,485	13,465	4,29,237	
1922-23 ..	1,55,079	2,62,479	4,17,558	14,021	2,00,956	98,889	..	23,540	17,047	3,52,453	
1923-24 ..	1,74,866	2,68,055	4,42,921	15,390	1,91,414	1,67,384	..	17,269	17,793	4,09,250	

1924-25 ..	2,03,371	2,62,843	4,66,214	1,878	1,91,885	1,20,244	..	19,048	15,872	3,48,927
1925-26 ..	1,86,846	3,67,912	5,54,758	39,608	2,67,597	46,153	8,769	14,982	1,25,759	5,02,868
1926-27 ..	1,86,094	3,67,311	5,53,405	59,634	3,10,123	51,617	11,035	22,004	1,50,990	6,05,403
1927-28 ..	1,86,864	4,25,187	6,12,051	68,052	3,32,414	79,918	13,322	23,966	1,70,706	6,88,378
1928-29 ..	1,85,340	4,33,776	6,19,116	62,619	3,31,765	62,635	15,682	24,235	1,54,222	6,51,158
1929-30 ..	1,88,533	4,75,555	6,64,088	54,786	3,82,202	70,341	20,353	31,768	1,26,854	6,86,304
1930-31 ..	1,80,487	4,26,241	6,06,728	46,197	3,78,184	52,411	21,340	21,977	1,04,550	6,24,659
1931-32 ..	1,98,956	3,93,281	5,92,237	44,516	3,81,803	49,538	20,234	18,349	92,617	6,07,057
1932-33 ..	1,87,913	4,53,918	6,41,831	44,634	3,64,637	41,464	18,810	18,826	84,080	5,72,451
1933-34 ..										
1934-35 ..										
1935-36 ..										
1936-37 ..										
1937-38 ..										
1938-39 ..										
1939-40 ..										
1940-41 ..										
1941-42 ..										
1942-43 ..										

NOTE 1.—As there was no separate head "public health" before 1925 hence "public works" included in column 7 and column 8 is blank.

NOTE 2.—Column 10 includes expenditure under heads "Police" and "Other miscellaneous" which existed before 1924 and also includes "suspense accounts" which head existed from 1925 to 1929.

NOTE 3.—"Other minor departments" which existed before 1925 has been included in column 9.

TABLE 46.—MUNICIPAL FUNDS.

REPOR T ON THE WORKING OF MUNICIPALITIES, STATEMENTS II AND III.

Year.	Annual income in rupees.			Annual expenditure in rupees.							
	Provincial rate.	Other sources.	Total income.	General Administration.	Police.	Education.	Medical.	Other Minor Departments.	Other Miscellaneous.	Public Works.	Total expenditure.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Average 1890-91—1894-95	..	19,366	19,366	1,084	1,365	4,578	2,857	5,992	719	1,496	18,091
„ 1895-96—1899-1900	..	19,381	19,381	1,125	1,453	4,574	2,526	6,219	492	2,002	18,391
„ 1900-01—1904-05	..	19,802	19,802	1,174	1,439	4,567	2,973	5,846	812	1,012	17,823
„ 1905-06—1909-10	..	2,05,399	2,05,399	7,646	14,168	19,201	19,187	72,431	8,668	61,065	2,02,379
„ 1910-11—1914-15	..	2,07,268	2,07,268	7,538	3,736	18,941	23,260	1,05,294	10,726	18,232	1,86,738
„ 1915-16—1919-20	..	2,14,714	2,14,714	9,348	779	26,826	28,302	1,39,874	15,153	25,466	2,45,748
1920-21 ..	..	2,68,806	2,68,806	30,326	1,233	23,270	13,884	77,866	24,557	34,705	2,05,841
1921-22 ..	..	2,74,571	2,74,571	29,112	1,508	38,965	6,891	13,644	11,189	1,59,689	2,62,998
1922-23 ..	..	3,54,386	3,54,386	34,851	1,707	72,748	4,856	13,733	17,725	2,07,866	3,23,486

1923-24	..	..	2,84,899	2,84,899	31,134	1,370	52,217	5,241	2,138	16,243	1,97,203	3,08,346
1924-25	..	..	3,05,273	3,05,273	36,016	1,848	71,296	74,358	75,073	11,671	24,772	2,96,034
1925-26	..	..	3,19,789	3,19,789	37,344	2,091	58,386	84,057	82,562	14,923	43,019	3,20,592
1926-27	..	..	4,14,351	4,14,351	29,542	2,419	53,660	92,976	92,523	15,024	46,762	3,32,916
1927-28	..	..	3,29,924	3,29,924	32,636	2,449	50,642	1,45,873	1,44,899	15,162	54,748	4,46,409
1928-29	..	..	3,20,250	3,20,250	34,051	2,343	56,321	86,289	85,409	13,318	36,915	3,13,646
1929-30	..	..	3,55,708	3,55,708	42,001	2,320	64,739	1,55,457	1,55,347	16,564	26,258	4,62,686
1930-31	..	..	4,00,996	4,00,996	41,261	2,865	66,270	1,10,680	1,09,750	18,919	51,979	4,01,724
1931-32	..	..	3,54,932	3,54,932	75,413	..	74,049	47,085	24,910	84,100	23,032	3,28,589
1932-33	..	..	3,68,689	3,68,689	33,346	2,447	73,837	50,433	1,54,155	4,496	30,097	3,48,811
1933-34	..											
1934-35	..											
1935-36	..											
1936-37	..											
1937-38	..											
1938-39	..											
1939-40	..											
1940-41	..											
1941-42	..											
1942-43	..											
1943-44	..											
1944-45	..											

NOTE.—Columns 4 and 12 include income and expenditure of Small Town Khanna from the year 1925.

TABLE 47.—STRENGTH OF POLICE.

SUPPLIED BY THE DEPUTY COMMISSIONER.

Thanas and population.	Class of Police.	Superintendent of Police.	Assistant Superintendent of Police.	Deputy Superintendent of Police.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Assistant Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Mounted Constables.	Foot Constables.	Watchmen.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Ludhiana City—66,0?8 ..	Provincial City Police ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	10	..	98	..
Ludhiana Sadr—74,536 ..	Provincial village watchmen ..	..	..		..	1	1	2	..	13	..
Jagraon—89,702 ..	Provincial City Police ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	13	..
	Village watchmen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Khanna—72,327 ..	Provincial City Police ..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	13	..
	Village watchmen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Raikot—70,405 ..	Provincial town watchmen ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	12	..
Dehlon—87,548	Provincial village watchmen ..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	13	..
Sidhwan Bet—43,171 ..	Provincial village watchmen ..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	12	..
Shehna—30,380 ..	Provincial village watchmen ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	10	..
Samrala—35,079 ..	Provincial village watchmen ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	10	..
Sahnewal—44,502 ..	Provincial village watchmen ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	11	..
Dakha—3?,304	Provincial village watchmen ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	10	..
Machhiwara—25,442 ..	Provincial village watchmen ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	10	..
Whole District—672,494 ..	Provincial (A). On Rural duties as detailed above.	..	..	..	..	11	4	30	..	237	..
	Reserve Guard and Miscellaneous as detailed above.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
City Police		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Town watchmen ..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Village watchmen ..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total District Force including City and Thanas.	..	..	..	..	19	8	76	..	447	..

TABLE 48.—WORKING OF POLICE.

SUPPLIED BY THE DEPUTY COMMISSIONER.

District.	Average 1901 to 1905.	Average 1906 to 1910.	Average 1911 to 1915.	Average 1916 to 1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Number of cases reported ..	3,584	3,005	4,574	894	1,063	1,460	1,488	1,690	1,463	1,463
Number of cases decided in Criminal Courts.	2,790	2,935	2,579	604	488	609	719	938	845	802
Number of cases ending in acquittal or discharge.	1,902	1,762	1,707	121	110	129	163	198	163	179
Number of cases ending in conviction.	888	1,173	872	483	378	480	556	740	682	623

District.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Number of cases reported ..	1,152	1,866	2,087	2,102	1,595	3,538				
Number of cases decided in Criminal Courts.	531	1,194	1,297	1,253	1,022	2,213				
Number of cases ending in acquittal or discharge.	177	178	246	344	267	491				
Number of cases ending in conviction.	354	1,016	1,051	909	755	1,722				

TABLE 49.—JAILS AND JAIL LOCK-UPS.

JAIL REPORT, STATEMENT A AND GENERAL SUMMARIES.

Name and class of Jail.	Accommodation on 31st December 1932 for			Daily average attendance of persons in—						
	Males.	Females.	Total.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
District Jail, 3rd Class ..	299	21	320	403	448	388	327·43	341·73	355	433·74

Name and class of Jail.	Daily average attendance of persons in—*concld.*									
	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
District Jail, 3rd Class ..	401·28	387·19	397·74	432·66	485·26					

TABLE 49.—JAILS AND JAIL LOCK-UPS.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM CAPACITY WHICH THE LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR OF THE PUNJAB HAS FIXED FOR EACH LOCK-UP IN LUDHIANA DISTRICT.

Serial No.	Name of Lock-up.	Number of Rooms or Barracks.		Maximum number of persons who may be confined in each room or barrack which is never to be exceeded.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Police Lock-ups including those within the Police Stations.				
1	City Kotwali	2	1	20	5
2	Sadr Kotwali	..	..	..	..
3	Raikot Police Station	1	1	4	4
4	Khanna Police Station ..	1	1	3	3
5	Jagraon Police Station ..	1	1	4	4
6	Jagraon Judicial lock-up ..	1	1	4	4
7	Sahnewal Police Station ..	1	1	10	10
8	Dehlon Police Station ..	1	1	4	4
9	Machhiwara Police Station ..	1	1	4	4
10	Dakha Police Station ..	1	1	3	1
11	Samrala Police Station ..	1	1	6	3
12	Samrala Judicial Lock-up ..	1	1	8	5
13	Shehna Police Station ..	1	1	4	4
14	Sidhwan Bet Police Station ..	1	1	8	4
15	Sadr Kutchery	3	3	No number is fixed as the under trial prisoners are kept during the court hours.	

TABLE 50.—

CENSUS REPORT, PART II, TABLE VIII OF 1901,

District or Tahsil.	Religion.		Total population. Total.	Male.	Female.
1	2		3	4	5
District	Hindus	1901	269,076	149,872	119,204
		1911	131,370	74,670	56,700
		1921	135,512	76,411	59,101
		1931	102,441	58,174	44,267
	Muhammadans	1901	235,937	126,135	109,802
		1911	176,043	98,058	77,985
		1921	192,961	106,764	86,197
		1931	235,598	130,149	105,449
	Christians	1901	947	722	225
		1911	888	479	409
		1921	1,613	862	751
		1931	2,477	1,098	1,379
	Jains	1901	2,217	1,185	1,032
		1911	1,849	1,005	844
		1921	1,796	962	834
		1931	1,419	765	654
	Sikhs	1901	164,919	91,250	73,669
		1911	207,042	119,319	87,723
		1921	235,721	133,835	101,886
		1931	312,829	175,676	137,153
	All religions	1931	672,494	375,560	296,934
TAHSILS FOR 1931—					
Ludhiana	Do.		335,302	185,569	149,733
Samrala	Do.		132,848	75,402	57,446
Jagraon	Do.		204,344	114,589	89,755

LITERACY.

1911 AND 1921, AND TABLE XIII OF 1931.

Literates.			Percentage of literates to total population.			Literates in English.		
Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
17,026	16,573	453	6·6	11·1	0·4	Not available.		
11,750	11,050	698	9·4	10·5	1·2			
14,337	13,116	1,221	10·5	17.1	2·06	2,268	2,203	65
16,674	14,511	2,163	16·2	24·8	4·8	3,762	3,597	165
4,768	4,407	361	2·0	3·5	0·3	Not available.		
4,320	3,849	471	2·5	3·9	0·6			
6,557	5,584	973	3·3	5·1	1·1	1,207	1,171	36
10,875	8,813	2,062	4·5	6·7	1·9	2,552	2,401	151
709	573	136	74·9	80·8	60·4	Not available.		
486	256	230	54·7	53·4	56·2			
591	315	276	36·6	36·5	36·7	323	135	188
751	254	497	3·8	23·1	36·0	393	128	265
699	672	27	31·5	56·7	2·6	Not available.		
412	398	14	22·3	39·6	1·7			
473	445	28	26·3	46·2	3·3	32	30	2
355	297	58	25·0	4·1	8·5	64	63	1
8,693	8,357	336	5·3	9·2	0·5	Not available.		
10,089	9,417	672	4·9	7·9	0·8			
13,623	12,214	1,409	5·7	9·1	1·3	1,154	1,135	19
37,585	34,572	3,013	12·1	19·06	2·1	5,179	5,054	125
66,554	58,749	7,805	9·1	84·3	97·3	11,999	11,291	70
28,061	22,815	5,246	8·3	12·2	3·5	6,589	5,941	648
24,185	23,507	678	18·12	31·1	1·18	3,695	3,661	34
14,308	12,427	1,881	7·00	1·8	2·09	1,715	1,689	26

TABLE 50.—

CENSUS REPORT, PART II, TABLE VIII OF 1901,

District or Tahsil.	Religion.		Total Population. Total.	Male.	Female.
1	2		3	4	5
District	Hindus	1901	269,076	149,872	119,204
		1911	131,370	74,670	56,700
		1921	135,512	76,411	59,101
		1931	102,441	58,174	44,267
	Muhammadans	1901	235,937	126,135	109,802
		1911	176,043	98,058	77,985
		1921	192,961	106,764	86,197
		1931	235,598	130,149	105,449
	Christians	1901	947	722	225
		1911	888	479	409
		1921	1,613	862	751
		1931	2,477	1,098	1,379
	Jains	1901	2,217	1,185	1,032
		1911	1,849	1,005	844
		1921	1,796	962	834
		1931	1,419	765	654
	Sikhs	1901	164,919	91,250	73,669
		1911	207,042	119,319	87,723
		1921	235,721	133,835	101,886
		1931	312,829	175,676	137,153
	All religions	1931	672,494	375,560	296,934
TAHSILS FOR 1931—					
Ludhiana	Do.		335,302	185,569	149,733
Samrala	Do.		132,848	75,402	57,446
Jagraon	Do.		204,344	114,589	89,755

LITERACY.

1911 AND 1921, AND TABLE XIII OF 1931.

Literates.			Percentage of literates to total population.			Literates in English.		
Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
17,026	16,573	453	6·6	11·1	0·4	Not available.		
11,750	11,050	698	9·4	10·5	1·2			
14,337	13,116	1,221	10·5	17.1	2·06	2,268	2,203	65
16,674	14,511	2,163	16·2	24·8	4·8	3,762	3,597	165
4,768	4,407	361	2·0	3·5	0·3	Not available.		
4,320	3,849	471	2·5	3·9	0·6			
6,557	5,584	973	3·3	5·1	1·1	1,207	1,171	36
10,875	8,813	2,062	4·5	6·7	1·9	2,552	2,401	151
709	573	136	74·9	80·8	60·4	Not available.		
486	256	230	54·7	53·4	56·2			
591	315	276	36·6	36·5	36·7	323	135	188
751	254	497	3·8	23·1	36·0	393	128	265
699	672	27	31·5	56·7	2·6	Not available.		
412	398	14	22·3	39·6	1·7			
473	445	28	26·3	46·2	3·3	32	30	2
355	297	58	25·0	4·1	8·5	64	63	1
8,693	8,357	336	5·3	9·2	0·5	Not available.		
10,089	9,417	672	4·9	7·9	0·8			
13,623	12,214	1,409	5·7	9·1	1·3	1,154	1,135	19
37,585	34,572	3,013	12·1	19·06	2·1	5,179	5,054	125
66,554	58,749	7,805	9·1	84·3	97·3	11,999	11,291	70
28,061	22,815	5,246	8·3	12·2	3·5	6,589	5,941	648
24,185	23,507	678	18·12	31·1	1·18	3,695	3,661	34
14,308	12,427	1,881	7·00	1·8	2·09	1,715	1,689	26

TABLE 51.—EDUCATION.

CLASSIFICATION OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS.

SUPPLIED BY THE DISTRICT INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS, LUDHIANA.

	Males.						Females.					
	Government.	District Board.	Municipal Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Government.	District Board.	Municipal Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.												
Universities Colleges.												
Arts and Science	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Science ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Intermediate and 2nd Grade Colleges.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

High Schools	2	2	..	8	1	13	1	..	..	..	..	..
Middle Schools { English	1	4	..	..	3	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle Schools { Vernacular	..	95	..	..	..	95	..	1	2	5	..	8
Primary Schools	..	94	8	33	..	135	..	30	15	12	..	57
Branch Schools	..	69	..	..	..	69	..	..	..	..	..	..
Special Schools.												
Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medical	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Normal and Training ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technical and Industrial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerical	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agricultural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory Schools for defectives.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for adults	..	24	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	3	288	8	41	4	344	2	31	17	18	..	68
Total for recognised institutions	3	288	8	41	4	344	2	31	17	18	..	68
Unrecognised institutions ..	..	..	..	..	114	114	..	..	..	..	50	50
Grand total all institutions ..	3	288	8	41	118	458	2	31	17	18	50	118

M

TABLE 51.—EDUCATION—CONTINUED.

DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS FOR MALES FOR 1931-32.

	GOVERNMENT.			DISTRICT BOARD.			MUNICIPAL BOARD.		
	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved Hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved Hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved Hostels.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
READING IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.									
University and Intermediate Education—									
Universities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Science	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agricultural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forests	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
University Science	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

***Schools and Special Education*—**									
In High Schools	865	829	86	616	603	55	..	..	..
In Middle Schools— ..									
English	228	225	22	803	732	10	..	..	..
Vernacular	..	..	..	12,274	10,427	335	..	..	..
In Primary Schools	..	..	..	7,904	6,479	..	1,411	1,131	..
Total ..	1,093	1,054	108	21,597	18,241	400	1,411	1,131	..
In Arts Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Law	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Medical Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Normal and Training Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Engineering Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Technical and Industrial Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Commerical Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Agricultural Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Reformatory Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Schools for defectives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Schools for Adults	..	..	..	498	430	..	..	..	..
In other Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	498	430	..	..	..	..
Total for recognised institutions	1,093	1,054	108	22,095	18,671	400	1,411	1,131	..
In unrecognised institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand total for all institutions for males	1,093	1,054	108	22,095	18,671	400	1,411	1,131	..

TABLE 51.—EDUCATION—CONTINUED.

DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS FOR MALES FOR 1931-32—CONTINUED

	Aided.			Unaided.						
	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved Hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved Hostels.	Grand total of scholars on roll.	Grand total of average attendance.	Grand total of residents in approved Hostels.	Number of females, including in column 17.
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
READING IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS—*concluded.*										
University and Intermediate Education—										
Universities ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Science ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forests	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
University Science ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Schools and Special Education—										
In High Schools	4,662	4,242	602	366	356	74	6,509	6,030	817	13
In Middle Schools—										
English	..	..	..	238	216	..	1,269	1,173	32	..
Vernacular	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,274	10,427	335	108
In Primary Schools ..	3,323	2,849	..	..	..	..	12,638	10,459	..	764
Total ..	7,985	7,091	602	604	572	74	32,690	28,089	1,184	885
In Arts Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Law	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Medical Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Normal and Training Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Engineering Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Technical and Industrial Schools.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Commercial Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Agricultural Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Reformatory Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Schools for defectives ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Schools for Adults ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	498	430	..	..
In other Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	498	430	..	..
Total for recognised institutions	7,985	7,091	602	604	572	74	33,188	28,519	1,184	885
In unrecognised institutions ..	..	..	..	2,201	2,000	..	2,201	2,000	..	..
Grand total for all institutions for males.	7,985	7,091	602	2,805	2,572	74	35,389	30,519	1,184	885

TABLE 51.—EDUCATION—CONTINUED.

DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS FOR FEMALES FOR 1931-32.

	Government.			District Board.			Municipal Board.		
	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved Hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved Hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved Hostels.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
READING IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.									
University and Intermediate Education.									
Arts and Science	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools and Special Education.									
In High Schools	396	304	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Middle Schools— English	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Vernacular	..	..	..	146	129	..	349	268	..
In Primary Schools	..	..	..	1,569	1,343	..	1,256	990	..
Total ..	396	304	20	1,715	1,472	..	1,605	1,258	..
In Medical Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Normal and Training Schools ..	44	39	30	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Technical and Industrial Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Agricultural Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Schools for adults	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In other Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	44	39	30	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total for Recognised Institutions ..	440	343	50	1,715	1,472	..	1,605	1,258	..
IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.									
Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total, all Institutions ..	440	343	50	1,715	1,472	..	1,605	1,258	..
Grand Total all Institutions (Males and Females).	1,533	1,397	158	23,810	20,143	400	3,016	2,389	..

TABLE 51.—EDUCATION—CONCLUDED.

DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS FOR FEMALES FOR 1931-32—CONCLUDED.

	Aided.			Unaided.						
	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved Hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved Hostels.	Grand total of scholars on roll.	Grand total of average attendance.	Grand total of residents in approved Hostels.	Number of males included in column 16.
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
READING IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS—*concld.*										
University and Intermediate Education—concld.										
Arts and Science	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools and Special Education.										
In High Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	396	304	20	..
In Middle Schools—										
English	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Vernacular	997	876	155	..	..	..	1,492	1,273	155	20
In Primary Schools ..	909	675	..	..	..	..	3,734	3,008	..	3
Total ..	1,906	1,551	155	..	..	..	5,622	4,585	175	23
In Medical Schools ..	278	278	272	..	..	..	278	278	272	..
In Normal and Training Schools.	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	39	30	..
In Technical and Industrial Schools.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Agricultural Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Schools for adults ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In other Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	278	278	272	..	..	..	322	317	302	..
Total for Recognised Institutions.	2,184	1,829	427	..	..	..	5,944	4,902	477	23
IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.										
Institutions	..	..	..	902	766	..	902	766	..	..
Grand total, all institutions ..	2,184	1,829	427	902	766	..	6,846	5,668	477	23
Grand total, all institutions (Males and Females).	10,169	8,920	1,029	3,707	3,338	74	42,235	36,187	1,661	908

TABLE 52.—EXPENDITURE

(TAKEN FROM THE STATISTICAL RETURNS IN THE OFFICE

—	Names.	1890-91.	1895-96.	1900-01	Average 1900-01 to 1905-06.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SECONDARY SCHOOLS	Provincial Revenues ..	1,469	1,158	2,392	2,992
	District Funds ..	6,005	7,347	5,429	6,684
	Municipal Funds ..	6,070	9,230	8,879	7,909
	Fees ..	10,950	18,128	26,072	23,348
	Subscriptions ..	6,523	831	4,770	3,343
	Endowments and other sources	1,352	4,176	4,729	3,585
	Total ..	32,369	40,870	52,271	47,861
PRIMARY SCHOOLS	Provincial Revenues ..	335	387	335	249
	District Funds ..	13,178	12,563	11,512	11,635
	Municipal Funds ..	3,991	3,581	3,293	2,941
	Fees ..	3,415	3,203	3,674	2,843
	Subscriptions ..	421	79	667	708
	Endowments and other sources	951	522	..	31
	Total ..	22,291	20,335	19,481	18,407
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.	Provincial Revenues ..	..	..	..	..
	District Funds ..	..	..	929	904
	Municipal Funds ..	..	..	600	1,000
	Fees ..	..	..	131	285
	Subscriptions ..	..	..	3,381	5
	Endowments and other sources	..	..	98	16,251
	Total ..	..	..	5,139	18,445
BUILDINGS, FURNITURE AND APPARAUTS.	Provincial Revenues ..	..	160	..	..
	District Funds ..	687	752	702	779
	Municipal Funds ..	166	786	317	377
	Fees ..	..	..	..	..
	Subscriptions ..	..	2,094	..	60
	Endowments and other sources	..	538	..	27
	Total ..	853	4,330	1,019	1,243
INSPECTIONS, SCHOLARSHIPS, MISCELLANEOUS.	Provincial Revenues ..	2,749	3,654	2,814	2,830
	District Funds ..	4,757	4,908	4,527	4,005
	Municipal Funds ..	1,711	2,596	2,281	2,566
	Fees ..	..	..	1,140	1,144
	Subscriptions ..	23	32	13,833	239
	Endowments and other sources	..	1,068	33	3,346
	Total ..	9,240	12,258	24,628	14,130
TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	Provincial Revenues ..	4,553	5,359	5,541	6,071
	District Funds ..	24,627	25,570	23,099	24,007
	Municipal Funds ..	11,938	16,193	15,370	14,793
	Fees ..	14,365	21,331	31,017	27,620
	Subscriptions ..	6,967	3,036	22,651	4,355
	Endowments and other sources	2,303	6,304	4,860	23,240
	Total ..	64,753	77,793	1,02,538	1,00,086

ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

OF DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, PUNJAB.)

Average, 1906-07 to 1910-11.	Average 1911-12 to 1915-16.	Average 1916-17 to 1920-21.	1921-22.	1922-23.	1923-24.	1924-25.	1925-26.	1926-27.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
6,393	21,741	43,186	83,610	68,567	79,577	77,689	1,00,459	1,40,470
6,458	3,177	16,093	25,826	18,155	1,948	7,336	11,472	15,553
7,910	13,564	11,284	5,807	7,537	4,994	4,342	11,608	19,691
26,699	50,748	78,475	1,15,944	1,13,028	1,33,264	1,62,923	1,89,877	1,96,090
8,310	11,642	16,249	20,113	18,112	28,134	16,460	..	42,157
1,056	5,743	8,435	6,246	12,444	..	2,066	40,810	15,850
56,826	1,06,615	1,73,722	2,57,546	2,37,843	2,47,917	2,70,816	3,54,226	4,29,811
324	20,561	22,601	34,817	72,351	91,968	93,762	86,670	74,666
15,809	8,593	21,324	14,409	20,576	4,031	11,640	14,058	35,496
2,899	4,132	5,820	17,200	9,488	8,570	22,141	16,642	9,750
2,215	3,802	4,383	3,488	4,250	3,612	3,913	3,872	3,418
486	1,749	4,316	10,598	27,210	2,557	14,253	..	9,193
472	2,246	5,158	13,086	1,290	6,514	..	9,453	71
22,205	41,083	63,602	93,598	1,35,165	1,17,252	1,45,709	1,30,695	1,32,594
2,791	1,489	1,131	..	30,001	..	School closed	60,328	32,647
2,676	1,973	3,211	3,888	1,661	..		1,824	599
820	356	..	..	..	405		605	650
358	2,086	186	67	84	18		12,571	5,989
4,673	16,600	2,240	..	..	1,113		8,936	8,236
12,384	1,247	741	..	..	..		21,498	..
23,702	23,751	7,509	3,955	31,746	1,536	..	1,05,762	48,121
249	18,367	4,989	28,244	26,897	2,520	8,929	1,12,534	80,788
2,300	15,613	11,361	5,564	2,795	1,079	2,869	40,113	8,006
265	1,908	370	600	576	3,353	11,026	2,387	1,374
..	..	130	..	..	..	31,915	..	687
555	2,605	14,722	57,141	4,635	2,490	..	..	42,446
40	1,926	7,809	..	..	..	..	39,297	..
3,409	40,419	39,381	91,549	34,903	9,442	54,739	1,94,261	1,33,301
5,346	4,044	9,441	5,196	11,536	10,099	2,649	13,618	31,014
4,905	6,762	10,140	9,192	10,903	6,208	4,193	9,390	4,632
2,803	1,535	3,822	7,957	3,634	3,340	1,388	4,926	2,221
2,404	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1,581	18	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
2,814	39	29	..	..	..	..	..	..
19,853	12,398	23,451	22,345	26,073	19,647	8,230	27,934	37,867
15,103	66,202	81,348	1,51,867	2,09,352	1,84,164	1,83,029	3,73,609	3,59,585
32,148	36,118	62,129	58,879	54,090	13,266	26,038	76,857	64,286
14,697	21,495	21,296	31,564	21,235	20,662	38,897	36,168	33,686
31,676	56,636	83,174	1,76,640	1,17,362	1,36,894	1,98,751	2,06,320	2,06,184
15,605	32,614	37,546	30,711	49,957	34,294	30,713	8,936	1,02,032
16,766	11,201	22,172	19,332	13,734	6,514	2,066	1,10,98	15,921
1,25,995	2,24,266	3,07,665	4,68,993	4,65,730	3,95,794	4,79,494	8,12,878	7,81,694

TABLE 52.—EXPENDITURE ON

(TAKEN FROM THE STATISTICAL RETURNS IN THE OFFICE

—	Name.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.
1	2	16	17	18	19
SECONDARY SCHOOLS.	Provincial Revenues ..	1,84,019	2,01,877	2,34,874	2,28,410
	District Funds ..	17,849	24,752	26,676	50,419
	Municipal Funds ..	20,741	15,498	13,584	15,970
	Fees ..	1,95,685	1,95,058	1,82,759	1,85,385
	Subscriptions ..	11,713	..	251	..
	Endowments and other sources	66,420	71,395	68,276	61,718
	Total ..	4,96,427	5,08,580	5,26,420	5,41,902
PRIMARY SCHOOLS..	Provincial Revenues ..	62,597	80,362	79,069	82,426
	District Funds ..	29,611	28,846	14,716	27,517
	Municipal Funds ..	11,916	20,377	23,833	30,201
	Fees ..	2,211	2,306	1,590	2,259
	Subscriptions ..	..	..	..	..
	Endowment and other sources	15,634	15,832	19,399	13,467
	Total ..	1,21,969	1,47,723	1,38,607	1,55,970
SCHOOL EDUCATION SPECIAL.	Provincial Revenues ..	85,732	60,492	88,366	88,474
	District Funds ..	4,866	5,797	12,215	11,569
	Municipal Funds ..	2,318	2,246	6,457	8,858
	Fees ..	12,719	15,194	33,982	34,164
	Subscriptions ..	5,295	..	..	..
	Endowments and other sources	20,324	25,935	57,235	70,858
	Total ..	1,31,254	1,09,664	1,98,255	2,13,923
BUILDINGS, FURNITURE AND APPARATUS.	Provincial Revenues ..	1,13,495	8,043	22,947	40,165
	District Funds ..	27,233	16,222	30,735	—23,745
	Municipal Funds ..	663	1,033	664	164
	Fees ..	18,292	427	769	..
	Subscriptions ..	31,581	..	..	..
	Endowments and other sources	..	27,625	24,837	30,832
	Total ..	1,91,264	53,350	79,952	47,416
INSPECTIONS, SCHOLARSHIPS AND MISCELLANEOUS.	Provincial Revenues ..	30,029	21,003	29,313	33,526
	District Funds ..	3,634	4,347	3,410	3,232
	Municipal Funds ..	802	728	2,675	894
	Fees ..	..	..	10,870	1,271
	Subscriptions ..	..	..	..	..
	Endowments and other sources	..	..	183	354
	Total ..	34,465	26,078	46,451	39,277
TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	Provincial Revenues ..	4,75,872	3,71,777	4,54,569	4,73,001
	District Funds ..	83,193	79,964	87,752	68,992
	Municipal Funds ..	36,440	39,882	47,213	56,087
	Fees ..	2,28,907	2,12,985	2,29,970	2,23,179
	Subscriptions ..	48,589	..	251	..
	Endowments and other sources	1,02,378	1,40,787	1,69,930	1,77,229
	Total ..	9,55,379	8,45,395	9,89,685	9,98,488

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION—CONCLUDED.

OF DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, PUNJAB—CONCLD.

1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
2,56,777 47,229 18,975 1,90,040 .. 71,900								
5,84,921								
91,956 21,030 20,292 1,086 .. 219								
1,34,583								
97,263 8,061 5,825 24,927 .. 79,253								
2,15,329								
25 5,272 514 408 339 9,185								
15,743								
29,346 7,837 7,701 40								
44,924								
4,75,367 89,429 53,307 2,16,461 339 1,60,597								
9,95,500								

TABLE 53.—

REPORT ON DISPENSARIES AND CHARITABLE

Dispensary.	Class.		DAILY 1881.	1886.	1891.	1896.	1901.
1	2		3	4	5	6	7
Total of District	Indoor	Male	25·90	24·38	27·01	27·22	35·30
		Female	5·56	4·91	6·85	5·65	6·97
		Children	2·32	1·39	1·10	0·95	1·36
	Total		33·78	30·68	34·96	33·82	43·63
	Out-door	Male	129·77	167·28	260·73	265·71	385·66
		Female	64·11	62·43	108·28	107·35	167·65
		Children	40·75	68·98	109·67	141·37	184·04
	Total		234·63	298·69	478·68	514·43	737·35
Ludhiana, 3rd class	In-door		22·42	19·53	26·39	26·14	31·38
	Out-door		121·07	208·75	299·04	266·29	177·61
Ludhiana Do. City Branch.	Ditto		..	..	..	..	203·39
Jagraon Do.	In-door		5·25	6·33	5·40	3·59	3·76
	Out-door		51·07	47·26	54·24	63·21	78·29
Machhiwara Do.	In-door		6·11	4·82	3·17	2·51	5·49
	Out-door		62·49	42·68	34·79	57·32	77·05
Raikot Do.	In-door		..	..	..	..	..
	Out-door		..	..	52·50	60·33	73·74
Khanna Do.	In-door		..	..	..	1·58	3·00
	Out-door		..	..	38·11	67·28	53·09
Dehlon Do.	In-door		..	..	..	..	..
	Out-door		..	..	..	..	56·84
*Kohara Do. (Sanehwal).	Ditto		..	..	..	..	17·34

*Dispensary at Kohara closed on 1st June 1903.

DISPENSARIES.

INSTITUTIONS, STATEMENTS II AND IV.

AVERAGE ATTENDANCE IN—

Average 1902 to 1906.	Average 1907 to 1911.	Average 1912 to 1916.	Average 1917 to 1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
32·49	38·89	52·84	45·38	40·16	40·30	40·10	3·14
5·55	6·08	19·38	36·15	18·58	16·79	18·41	7·36
3·11	2·98	5·24	4·74	3·70	5·21	4·99	1·80
41·15	47·95	77·46	86·27	62·44	62·30	63·50	12·30
353·25	445·35	459·83	430·94	433·10	492·59	428·52	243·74
138·96	173·95	190·49	192·40	250·20	252·05	229·04	157·62
155·37	230·71	326·68	298·12	304·84	347·12	314·21	210·85
647·58	850·01	977·00	921·46	988·14	1,091·76	971·77	612·21
31·39	29·29	42·45	33·29	40·33	33·05	33·56	32·82
129·04	175·38	186·64	149·32	256·51	244·61	175·38	169·42
171·82	180·4	214·96	131·01	106·04	133·10	125·91	139·32
4·48	5·28	11·85	17·53	11·82	12·10	12·66	9·41
72·11	77·20	137·38	121·58	97·01	103·36	88·91	78·97
3·3	1·98	2·80	6·25	0·17	1·29	0·82	1·6
68·39	60·75	56·62	62·44	61·69	71·04	68·20	64·55
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57·09	78·20	110·00	109·68	83·40	87·06	75·80	108·47
1·49	4·96	7·42	7·41	2·86	3·2	3·00	2·99
61·65	78·36	77·74	81·36	61·25	67·89	74·33	79·02
0·57	3·59	6·10	7·02	2·27	4·83	6·4	6·53
62·93	65·36	67·24	70·56	46·61	68·05	67·95	59·52
..	..	..	15·32	55·12	61·50	41·99	39·85

and Sanehwal opened from 1921 instead.

TABLE 53.—

REPORT ON DISPENSARIES AND CHARITABLE

Dispensary.	Class.		DAILY 1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.
1	2		16	17	18	19	20
Total of District ..	In-door	Male ..	3·03	53·17	86·56	98·18	169·24
		Female	6·33	110·19	127·83	137·41	185·50
		Children	1·73	27·44	31·01	36·03	110·81
	Total ..		11·09	190·80	245·40	271·62	465·55
	Out-door	Male ..	250·19	484·58	539·52	635·61	679·76
		Female	171·49	418·90	400·39	518·89	543·53
		Children	234·43	538·90	594·12	659·43	673·86
	Total ..		656·11	1,442·38	1,534·03	1,813·93	1,897·15
Ludhiana, 3rd class	In-door	..	33·84	32·30	32·85	33.63	33.40
	Out-door	..	194·42	191·60	185·48	167·0	194·23
Ludhiana City Branch. Do.	Ditto	..	117·43	132·71	139·86	163·6	188·37
Jagraon Do.	In-door	..	8·81	12·30	17·30	30·09	18·52
	Out-door	..	101·53	83·26	84·89	96·07	121·25
Machhiwara Do.	In-door	..	1·12	1·00	0·97	1·44	0·71
	Out-door	..	52·68	34·19	32·50	44·58	48·01
Raikot Do.	In-door	..	.	..	..	4·35	3·81
	Out-door	..	87·05	90·79	101·02	106·70	101·82
Khanna Do.	In-door	..	2·42	16·64	60·78	57·37	55·00
	Out-door	..	82·74	146·81	210·78	207·84	215·78
Dehlon Do.	In-door	..	8·34	8·48	15·02	12·55	5·18
	Out-door	..	69·89	74·70	124·09	122·19	80·79
*Kohara (Sanehwal). Do.	Ditto	..	42·52	46·33	53·41	48·31	47·68

*Dispensary at Kohara closed on 1st June, 1903, and

DISPENSARIES—CONTINUED.

INSTITUTIONS, STATEMENTS II AND IV—CONTD.

AVERAGE ATTENDANCE IN—

1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
93·14	89·79						
136·10	132·55						
59·71	74·52						
288·95	*296·86*						
739·41	752·12						
561·54	546·79						
721·08	664·21						
2,032·03	*1,963·12*						
31·75	38·37						
215·80	253·07						
191·89	222·62						
15·78	24·95						
108·92	112·54						
0·99	0·86						
63·04	*63·29*						
2·65	3·48						
108·55	117·10						
70·12	56·35						
252·80	213·54						
4·40	5·56						
87·95	80·50						
49·90	47·62						

Sanehwal opened from 1921 instead.

TABLE 53.—

REPORT ON DISPENSARIES AND CHARITABLE

Dispensary.	Class.	DAILY 1881.	1886.	1891.	1896.	1901.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		Yrs.				
Malaud, 4th class	In-door ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Out-door ..	..	..	..	..	..
Hathur Do. ..	Ditto ..	..	..	..	..	..
Samrala Do. ..	In-door ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Out-door ..	..	..	..	..	..
Sidhwan Bet Do. ..	In-door ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Out-door ..	..	..	..	..	..
Dakha Do. ..	In-door ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Out-door ..	..	..	..	..	..
Gujjarwal Do. ..	In-door ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Out-door ..	..	..	..	..	..
Kum Kalan Do. ..	In-door ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Out-door ..	..	..	..	..	..
Isru Do. ..	In-door ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Out-door ..	..	..	..	..	..
Halwara Do. ..	In-door ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Out-door ..	..	..	..	..	..
Itinerating Do. ..	Out-door ..	..	..	..	..	..
Memorial Hospital Ludhiana. Do. ..	In-door ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Out-door ..	..	..	..	..	..
Nurpur Do. ..	In-door ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Out-door ..	..	..	..	..	..

DISPENSARIES—CONTINUED.

INSTITUTIONS, STATEMENTS II AND IV.

AVERAGE ATTENDANCE IN—

Average 1902 to 1906.	Average 1907 to 1911.	Average 1912 to 1916.	Average 1917 to 1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
0·19	2·74	3·83	6·72	1·45	1·75	1·86	1·82
13·81	65·63	54·82	52·10	29·69	33·16	27·29	39·48
7·86	28·03	29·89	46·71	53·69	54·17	55·25	55·56
..	..	3·01	8·05	4·64	5·72	5·19	6·99
..	40·60	40·71	54·6	66·09	93·18	98·54	90·36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	12·38	24·24	33·12	30·98	37·33
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	10·57	46·27	52·79	43·58	37·84
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 53.—

REPORT ON DISPENSARIES AND CHARITABLE

Dispensary.	Class.		DAILY 1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.
1	2		16	17	18	19	20
Malaud, 4th class ..	In-door	..	1·49	3·16	2·45	1·24	1·77
	Out-door	..	41·02	47·99	47 40	40·56	40·02
Hathur Do. ..	Ditto	..	55·47	54·54	54·50	56·91	48·63
Samrala Do. ..	In-door	..	5·74	6·22	7·21	10·14	10·92
	Out-door	..	75·12	75·38	79·01	100·70	105·84
Sidhwan Bet Do. ..	In-door	..	0·50	0·62	0·59	1·73	1·51
	Out-door	..	28·42	22·92	22·80	35·35	49.60
Dakha Do. ..	In-door	..	..	1·46	2·43	1·72	1·29
	Out-door	..	39·30	38·19	36·03	50·34	57·47
Gujjarwal Do. ..	In-door	..	0·32	0·23	0·99	1·13	0·62
	Out-door	..	49·98	44·10	46·50	70·02	57·05
Kum Kalan Do. ..	In-door	..	..	..	0·04	0·70	0·65
	Out-door	..	..	..	29·84	37·37	50·82
Isru Do. ..	In-door	..	..	..	0·62	0·83	0·73
	Out-door	..	..	..	59·05	52·5	46·13
Halwara Do. ..	In-door	..	..	..	..	0·53	0·20
	Out-door	..	..	..	..	63·95	76·27
Itinerating Do. ..	Ditto	..	..	..	17·55	14·77	13·92
Memorial Hospital, Ludhiana, Do.	In-door	..	..	..	104·25	114·17	133·17
	Out-door	..	..	..	301·70	334·74	320·25
Nurpur Do. ..	In-door	..	..	..	..	..	0·42
	Out-door	..	..	..	..	..	33·22

DISPENSARIES—CONCLUDED.

INSTITUTIONS, STATEMENTS II AND IV—CONCLUDED.

AVERAGE ATTENDANCE IN—							
1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
2·38	1·77						
34·54	32·20						
..	118·17						
13·12	11·29						
110.08	116·22						
0·98	1·75						
60·02	74·56						
1·30	1 46						
60·92	60·59						
0·43	0·55						
50·78	46·43						
0·38	0·39						
60·60	50·60						
..	0·78						
42·87	42.99						
1·17	1·18						
75·29	73·00						
Abolished.							
142·50	148·08						
344·07	192·19						
0·05	·09						
34·67	45·89						

TABLE 54.—VACCINATION.

VACCINATION REPORT.

—		Average 1900-01 to 1904-05.	Average 1905-06 to 1909-10.	Average 1910-11 to 1914-15.	Average 1915-16 to 1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.	1922-23.	1923-24.	1924-25.	1925-26.	1926-27.	1927-28.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Average number of vaccinators..		8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	9	9
Total vaccinated ..	Persons ..	17,144	17,354	22,093	25,573	22,495	17,998	29,261	29,109	29,275	35,453	31,007	27,285
	Males ..	9,926	9,912	12,694	15,529	12,835	9,775	18,514	17,175	18,085	21,917	18,075	15,437
	Females..	7,218	7,442	9,399	10,044	9,660	8,223	10,747	11,934	11,190	13,536	12,932	11,848
Primary vaccinations	Total ..	13,733	14,994	17,899	17,354	16,937	16,284	17,522	18,634	18,705	20,028	18,864	19,416
	Successful	13,129	14,303	15,199	15,741	13,299	13,611	12,611	16,992	17,428	17,976	17,656	18,270
Re-vaccinations ..	Total ..	3,411	2,552	4,937	8,393	6,228	1,804	12,292	10,482	10,607	15,649	12,163	7,897
	Successful	2,340	1,606	1,818	4,330	1,874	830	4,376	3,610	3,996	4,970	5,426	4,250
Persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population.		23·17	23·64	22·01	47·51	29·34	25·44	29·93	36·30	37·74	40·42	40·66	39·67
Deaths from small-pox per 1,000 of population in calendar year (Sanitary Report, Statement II)		0·26	0·76	0·83	0·78	0·23	0·08	0·02	0·27	0·32	0·64	0·60	0·22
VACCINATION BY SPECIAL STAFF.													
Average number of vaccinations		..	..	..	0·4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total vaccinations ..		1,535	..	..	519	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary ..	Total ..	1,522	..	..	453	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Successful	1,305	..	..	382	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Re-vaccination ..	Total ..	14	..	..	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Successful	9	..	..	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 54.—VACCINATION—CONCLUDED.

VACCINATION REPORT.

—		1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.
1		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Average number of vaccinators..		13	17	17	18								
Total vaccinated ..	Persons ..	39,926	54,531	47,288	47,052								
	Males ..	26,062	35,380	28,981	27,616								
	Females..	13,864	19,151	18,307	19,436								
Primary vaccinations.	Total ..	22,523	23,819	21,998	23,742								
	Successful	21,353	22,641	20,831	22,411								
Re-vaccinations ..	Total ..	17,403	30,712	25,290	23,310								
	Successful	7,279	10,547	7,946	5,856								
Persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population.		50·44	58·48	50·69	42·03								
Deaths from small-pox per 1,000 of population in calendar year (Sanitary Report, Statement II)		0·15	0·72	0·26	0·03								
VACCINATION BY SPECIAL STAFF.													
Average number of vaccinators..		..	..	..	..								
Total vaccinations ..		..	..	..	..								
Primary ..	Total ..	..	..	..	..								
	Successful	..	..	..	..								
Re-vaccination ..	Total ..	..	..	..	..								
	Successful	..	..	..	..								

PRINTED BY

THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRINTING, PUNJAB.

30 DLR—350—11-6-35—SGPP Lahore.